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JULY, 1935

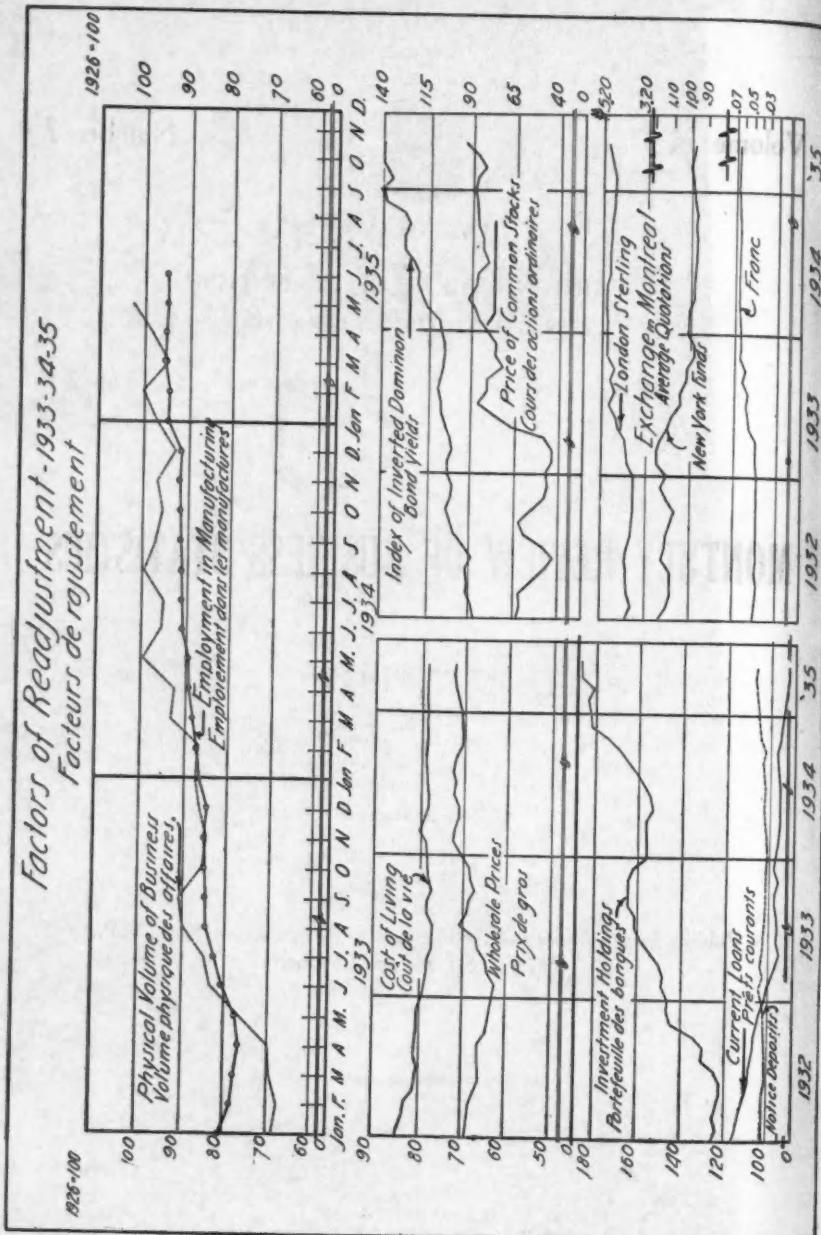
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THE CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN CANADA

Economic conditions in Canada were slightly less favourable during June than in the preceding month. The high levels of the major economic factors reached in May were not duplicated during the month under review.

Common stock prices averaged slightly higher in June, presenting a contrast to the trend of other significant factors. A relatively moderate recession followed the marked advance occurring in the preceding month. The net result was that the index of 121 stocks was 93·8 against 93·6 in the preceding month, higher averages being shown for utilities, oils and beverages.

An appreciable recession was shown in wholesale prices, declines in farm products being the main reactionary influence. The setback included grains, live stock and dairy products. Copper and silver also reached lower levels during the month. The general index receded from 72·3 to 71·5 in the month under review.

Bond prices declined gradually during the first three weeks of June, but subsequently turned upward again for the balance of the month. The index of yields on Dominion government bonds was consequently higher at 73·4 in June against 71·4 in the preceding month, the June level being higher than at any time since last November. Ontario government issues sold on a 3·85 p.c. basis during June, while Dominion bonds ranged between 3·20 p.c. and 3·60 p.c.

Production continued active in June, but at a somewhat lower level than in May. The mining factors were mixed, a gain in copper exports from 34,600,000 pounds in May to 37,746,000 in June, contrasting with a contra-seasonal decline in nickel exports from 10,238,000 pounds to 9,951,000. Lead production was at a higher level in the latest month. The shipment of silver from Canadian mines was up 75 p.c. after seasonal adjustment. Gold shipments were 257,000 ounces against 278,700 in May. Asbestos exports showed an adjusted gain of 22 p.c. In the production of foodstuffs, the flour milling and sugar refining industries were more active, while a decline was shown in meat packing. The index of food production declined from 88·2 to 84·9.

Crude rubber imports were greatly below the high level of May. The output of boots and shoes was nearly maintained in the latest month. The gain in the index of textile materials was 45 p.c., a marked gain being shown in the imports of raw wool. The adjusted gain in the imports of raw cotton was 26 p.c.

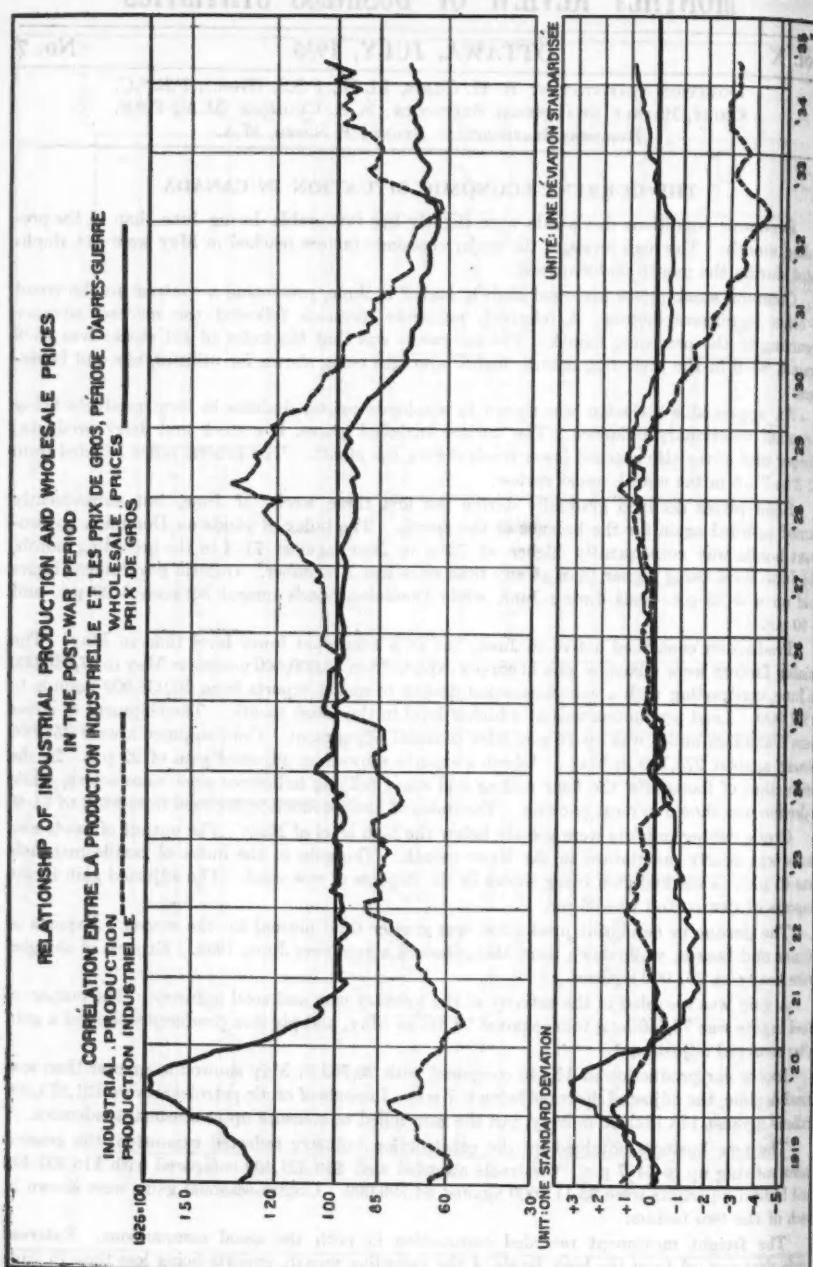
The decline in newsprint production was greater than normal for the season. Exports of planks and boards, while down from May, showed a gain over June, 1934. Exports of shingles were heavy at 251,000 squares.

A gain was recorded in the activity of the primary iron and steel industry. The output of steel ingots was 73,450 long tons, against 72,811 in May, and pig iron production showed a gain after seasonal adjustment.

Motor car production at 15,745 compared with 20,765 in May showed a greater than seasonal decline, the adjusted decrease being 6·7 p.c. Imports of crude petroleum were 131,873,000 gallons against 113,132,000 in May, but the gain failed to measure up to seasonal tendencies.

The new business obtained by the construction industry reflected expansion, the general index moving up to 14·7 p.c. Contracts awarded were \$18,521,400 compared with \$16,302,400 and building permits were \$5,117,000 against \$4,799,000. Contra-seasonal gains were shown in each of the two factors.

The freight movement recorded contraction in both the usual comparisons. External trade dropped off from the high levels of the preceding month, exports being less than in June 1934.



Wholesale and Retail Prices

Commodity prices averaged lower for June than in the preceding month, the index receding from 72.3 to 71.5. The decline was mainly due to the lower level of grain prices, live stock quotations reflecting slackened demand from markets of the United States. The index of non-ferrous metals dropped from 70.7 to 69.6, declines in copper, silver and zinc offsetting gains in lead and tin.

The Bureau's index of the cost of living on the base of 1926 equalling 100, was unchanged at 78.7 for June, higher prices for bonds being counterbalanced by decreases in the fuel and clothing groups.

Security Prices

Common stock prices averaged slightly higher in June than in the preceding month, the index of 121 stocks moving up from 93.6 to 93.8. The gains by groups were limited to the utility, oil and beverage stocks. The weekly index reached a new high point on the recovery in the week of May 23, but registered recessions for five consecutive weeks thereafter.

The index of 23 mining stocks was 123.0 in June against 123.3 in the preceding month. Gold and base metal stocks participated in the decline. No change was shown in the index of 22 preferred stocks, the index remaining at 68.4.

Steel Production in Principal Countries

Monthly indexes of the output of steel in five countries are presented in the chart appearing on page 30. The curves represent percentages of the 1928 average monthly production without adjustment for seasonal tendencies. The composite shows the trend of production of the principal producing countries publishing monthly statements representing about 96 p.c. of the world output.

The low point in the world production of steel for recent years was reached in the summer of 1932, a moderate recovery being shown in the autumn of that year. The resumption of activity was accelerated in the first half of 1933, the index advancing from 47.1 in January to 78.7 in July. A reaction occurred in the latter half of the year, a new high point at 90.0 being reached in May, 1934. The maximum of that month was nearly equalled in March of the present year. The net result was a gain of 121 p.c. from 40.7 in August, 1932 to 89.9 in March, one of the highest points on the recovery.

Following a decline lasting for about four years, steel production in the United States showed rapid gain from April to July 1933. The reaction of the latter months of 1933 was counterbalanced by the resumption of activity, culminating temporarily in the new high point of May, 1934. Output was higher in May of last year than in any other month since the first half of 1930.

Some improvement was shown in steel production in France during 1933 over the low levels of the preceding year, but reaction occurred in the latter part of 1933 and operations were recently not very much above depression levels.

The production of steel in Germany has recorded steady improvement since the low point of the depression was reached in September, 1932. The output in March, 1935, was greater than in any month for about five years, part of the gain being due to the inclusion of the output of the Saar territory.

The lowest point for the depression in steel production in the United Kingdom was reached in December, 1930. Output remained at a relatively low level in 1931 and 1932. The recovery in 1933 was marked, and the present level of operations is not greatly below that of 1929. In Canadian steel production, subsequent to March, 1933, when the lowest point for recent years was reached, a substantial recovery has been in progress. Apart from a few months in the autumn of 1934 a sharp advance has been shown, the index on the base of 1928 moving up from 10.5 in March, 1933 to 70.5 in May last.

A considerable degree of disparity in the movement of steel production in different countries was shown for the period from 1929 to 1932. The largest percentage decline was in Canada, where steel output declined to about 10.5 p.c. of the 1928 average. Production in the United States also declined heavily, the minimum output being about 19 p.c. of that of the base period. Next in magnitude was a decline of about 32.5 p.c. of the average of the 1928 production in Germany. In England, steel production fell off rapidly in the closing months of 1929 and throughout 1930, but remained fairly steady thereafter until about the beginning of 1933. France, on the other hand, showed sustained activity in the steel industry well into 1930, with a substantial decline during 1931 and the first few months of 1932.

These indexes of steel production indicate the degree of activity in the capital goods industries of the various countries, although in the United States mill activity is influenced to a considerable degree by the automobile industry. The resumption of activity in such a wide range of countries during the last two years is a direct indication of the betterment of economic conditions.

Readjustment Factors

The five sections in the chart on page 2 present an outline of different phases of readjustment in progress since the beginning of 1932 and 1933. During a period of depression, readjustments are normally effected which lead eventually to economic recovery. The reversal in Canada's trend according to present indications, took place about the beginning of the second quarter of 1933. In some of the principal countries of Europe recovery had commenced during the summer of 1932. While the turning point was delayed in Canada and the United States, the initial recovery was of a sharper character.

While many authorities place undue emphasis upon the special features of the recent depression, leading to the pessimistic conclusion that no recovery may be expected unless steps were taken to alter the basis of economic operations, the widespread improvement of the last two years is a decisive answer to predictions of economic collapse.

The index of the physical volume of business, compiled from 45 factors, reached the lowest point of the recent downward movement in February, 1933, and has shown an important advance in the last two years. The seasonally adjusted index of employment in manufacturing closely parallels the business index, the lowest point of the former having been reached on May 1, 1933. The index of prices in the second section indicates that the lowest point in wholesale prices was reached in February, 1933, while the index of the cost of living was at a low point in May, 1933, a slight increase being shown in following months. The trend of the price of high grade bonds was upward, showing a marked appreciation during the last three years. The bond index in the third section of the chart is derived from the reported yields of Dominion Government bonds. While the minimum of stock prices was reached in June, 1932, a secondary low point was recorded in March 1933. The index in June, 1935, was 93.8 compared with 43.2 and 48.9 in June, 1932 and March 1933, respectively.

The relative stability of the index of notice deposits contrasts with the considerable decline in current loans. In the meantime, a large portion of the surplus funds of the banks have been used in acquiring government bonds and high grade securities, a new high point being reached in recent months. Recent trends of significant banking factors are shown in the fourth section of the chart.

Relation of Production and Prices

The relationship between wholesale prices and industrial production is shown in the chart on page 4. The index of prices was relatively stable from 1921 to 1929, a moderate recession being in evidence from 1926 to 1929. From 1921 to 1929 a marked advance was recorded in industrial production, forming a sharp contrast with the relative stability of wholesale prices. Commencing about midyear 1929, the decline in wholesale prices was drastic, paralleling the decline in industrial operations. Owing to the abnormal inflation immediately following the war, and the pronounced reaction from 1929 to 1933, the long-term trend of wholesale prices, computed by the method of least squares for the post-war period, is sharply downward. On the other hand, the secular trend of industrial production, despite the recent decline, has shown a pronounced advance.

The decline in wholesale prices from the maximum of 1929 to the minimum in February, 1933, was 36.4 p.c., while the recovery in the last twenty-eight months was limited to 14 p.c. The decline in the index of industrial operations was of much greater proportions amounting to 58.7 p.c. The recovery from February, 1933, to May of the present year was 71.4 p.c. counterbalancing 64 p.c. of the decline shown in the four years from March, 1929 to March, 1933.

Revised Indexes of Retail Trade

During the past few months several revisions have been in process both in the content and methods of construction of the monthly indexes of retail sales published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The results of the revision are given in Table 2A, appearing on pages 10 and 11.

The changes which have been made include the introduction of separate indexes for department store sales and variety store sales for which a combined index was formerly published. Separate indexes also are now given for sales of men's and women's clothing. For most kinds of business, the revised indexes are based upon reports received from a greater number of firms than formerly and the base period has been changed from January, 1929, to the average monthly sales for 1930.

When monthly indexes of retail sales were first published some four years ago, January 1929, was the earliest month for which data could be obtained and that month was taken as the base period. The revised figures given in this report have been computed on the basis of the average of the twelve monthly figures for 1930. This change has been made for two reasons.

In the first place, the monthly indexes of retail sales for the various lines of trade may be related more directly to the results of the Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments taken in 1931 and covering all retail trade in 1930. It should be mentioned, however, that the indexes published each month are based on reports received from chain and department stores only, and may not reflect completely the changes in the value of all retail trade.

The second reason for the change of base is that for most lines of retail trade, January sales are always low due to seasonal influences. Indexes for all other months, when based upon the January figure, will, therefore, be exceptionally high. Using the average of the twelve monthly figures for 1930 completely removes this effect. It should be stated, however, that for several lines of trade this change of base has made little difference in the indexes since the sales in January, 1929, while low, due to seasonal influences, were about on a par with the average monthly sales for 1930. But when seasonal influences affect a monthly series there is a distinct advantage in having a base which is independent of these effects and the average of the twelve monthly figures for 1930 is, therefore, preferable to the figure for January, 1929.

CONDITIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

A group of production factors averaged higher in the United States during June than in the preceding month. Advances were shown in the output of motor cars and in bituminous coal. Further decline was recorded in the operations of the primary iron and steel industry, while the production of the power industry showed a slight gain. The maintenance of the movement of miscellaneous freight at the level of the preceding month was regarded as a significant factor. A gain was also shown in the new business obtained by the construction industry.

Common stock prices continued the advance in evidence since the middle of March showing at the end of June the highest point since April 1934. Prices of farm products declined in June, contributing the main influence in the recession of the general index. Copper dropped one cent per pound, the first recorded change for twelve months. Money rates in New York continued at extremely low levels, call and time loans being at $\frac{1}{4}$ p.c., and 4 to 6 months prime commercial paper at 1 p.c.

CONDITIONS IN UNITED KINGDOM

Conditions continued favourable in Great Britain, expansion being shown particularly in the capital goods industries. The steel industry was more active following the negotiation of an agreement between the British Iron and Steel Federation and the Continental Crude Steel Cartel. The industry continues to receive support from the expanding motor and building trades and although the revival of export business has so far been less marked, there has recently been an encouraging increase in the volume of inquiries. Statistics of production and exports of motor cars suggest that the present year will constitute a record for the industry. Favoured by low interest rates and only moderate gains in labour and material costs, the building industry continued active. Building plans approved by 146 local authorities reached a record total of £11.7 millions in May against rather less than £10 millions in April.

The number of unemployed on the registers of the employment exchanges in Great Britain was about 2,000,000 in June against 2,045,000 in May and 2,093,000 in June 1934.

The index of the price of variable dividend stocks on the base of December 1921 equalling 100 was 114.4 in May against 111.5 in the preceding month, the improved industrial outlook being reflected in a sharp rise in quotations for speculative securities.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation.¹

Classification	1934											1935				
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June			
Physical Volume of Business...	95.8	95.7	99.0	97.1	85.9	86.5	92.6	97.5	100.6	94.2	98.3	102.3	101.1	97.7	104.4	99.7
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION...	95.2	95.8	99.8	97.5	95.5	97.9	91.0	97.8	101.1	98.3	97.7	104.4	142.5	146.5	147.8	146.5
MATERIAL PRODUCTION...	127.3	117.2	145.7	132.9	145.3	127.5	121.5	140.4	143.5	142.4	146.5	147.8	146.5	147.8	146.5	147.8
Copper exports...	222.3	214.9	223.5	225.2	232.5	245.0	218.7	219.8	275.1	468.0	206.6	361.8	369.4	368.0	361.8	369.4
Nickel exports...	173.5	163.6	145.5	151.2	136.6	111.0	125.0	234.0	317.9	103.5	451.5	208.5	317.9	103.5	451.5	208.5
Lead production...	113.2	134.3	136.5	143.9	123.5	142.4	114.9	99.1	123.1	124.1	101.2	115.4	115.4	115.4	101.2	115.4
Zinc exports...	142.3	104.1	162.1	148.2	264.8	128.4	137.6	247.4	210.9	133.5	127.8	150.7	150.7	127.8	150.7	150.7
Gold shipments...	192.9	161.9	192.3	169.7	176.2	180.9	178.2	173.0	178.9	178.9	178.9	178.9	178.9	178.9	178.9	178.9
Silver shipments...	45.4	49.0	66.7	77.7	72.7	42.3	54.0	33.0	23.7	62.6	54.6	52.5	50.0	52.5	50.0	52.5
Asbestos exports...	55.7	43.3	43.9	63.6	58.5	61.9	69.3	67.8	61.6	58.5	44.1	63.9	77.1	63.9	77.1	63.9
Barite imports...	225.5	91.2	184.9	87.8	206.7	98.9	91.4	90.0	97.7	142.1	105.2	123.4	123.4	105.2	123.4	123.4
Coal production...	90.0	C	82.7	86.2	96.9	95.3	84.0	81.2	98.4	76.5	81.8	77.6	81.3	77.6	81.3	77.6
MANUFACTURING...	98.7	99.0	100.7	99.5	98.4	96.0	91.5	88.0	92.5	98.6	94.0	105.1	98.4	98.4	105.1	98.4
Foodstuffs...	88.5	81.8	93.5	100.5	98.5	98.5	91.7	78.5	79.7	78.5	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6
Flour production...	84.2	85.5	104.6	95.5	74.5	82.1	85.5	80.0	64.4	64.6	72.2	72.2	72.2	72.2	72.2	72.2
Oatmeal production...	22.6	64.0	44.5	52.5	55.5	51.5	21.9	25.7	7.9	32.9	34.2	45.9	45.9	34.2	45.9	45.9
Sugar manufacture...	80.0	75.9	87.1	108.9	107.0	130.8	109.8	56.2	56.8	27.4	65.1	80.5	80.5	65.1	80.5	80.5
Cheese exports...	33.2	23.5	34.9	32.2	56.6	67	26.1	8.9	14.0	16.5	25.9	35.4	35.4	25.9	35.4	35.4
Salmon exports...	79.0	132.2	109.8	75.5	58.5	56.5	100.3	87.5	85.9	61.1	74.5	77.1	77.1	74.5	77.1	77.1
Tobacco...	139.4	128.4	145.7	128.1	142.5	135.9	126.1	145.5	143.7	125.1	143.5	143.5	143.5	143.5	143.5	143.5
Cigars...	71.2	68.2	71.7	53.4	68.7	77.4	66.6	76.2	73.2	72.7	81.7	73.6	73.6	73.6	73.6	73.6
Cigarettes...	167.3	146.9	176.7	153.7	173.3	165.7	151.9	180.2	174.4	145.5	145.5	174.4	174.4	174.4	174.4	174.4
Rubber production...	132.4	142.6	122.9	201.5	186.4	94.9	179.4	157.6	97.8	105.5	64.5	221.7	221.7	221.7	221.7	221.7
Boots and shoes production...	106.8	80.6	105.3	94.1	90.9	76.4	77.0	100.3	107.7	108.7	123.6	123.6	123.6	123.6	123.6	123.6
Leather goods: Tanning...	93.5	102.4	103.2	96.0	88.5	122.4	118.0	81.7	81.7	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4
Raw cotton imports...	150.2	166.2	104.4	111.1	133.5	128.8	79.7	85.8	84.4	94.5	113.1	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7
Cotton yarn imports...	82.3	105.6	99.1	159.3	88.6	114.4	98.6	122.1	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5
Wool, raw and yarn...	187.0	77.7	84.3	64.8	63.5	66.6	72.0	101.5	110.7	60.4	134.5	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6
Forestry...	100.9	96.7	98.4	93.6	100.5	104.1	110.3	95.7	95.2	95.2	99.0	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7
Newspaper...	146.0	130.8	136.3	129.2	145.2	152.1	160.3	130.7	123.4	129.0	140.3	148.5	148.5	148.5	148.5	148.5
Pulp and paper...	33.3	67.5	57.0	53.5	57.4	50.6	64.4	36.6	46.7	52.2	50.2	51.1	67.0	67.0	51.1	67.0
Planks and boards exports...	57.9	65.2	65.1	62.4	57.2	67.0	62.4	63.0	62.4	54.2	51.9	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.4
Shingles exported...	22.8	40.1	73.8	58.5	63.5	62.1	61.9	78.9	70.6	58.5	122.5	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1
Iron and steel...	70.2	72.2	69.0	58.0	64.4	56.5	44.4	36.6	46.7	52.2	50.2	52.2	52.2	52.2	52.2	52.2
Steel production...	90.0	110.5	102.7	102.1	92.0	90.2	98.0	95.8	88.6	88.6	75.5	99.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5
Pig iron production...	57.7	59.1	64.5	74.2	75.7	67.7	76.2	77.5	65.6	65.6	67.1	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.1
Iron and steel imports...	52.7	51.3	42.7	44.3	47.0	54.4	55.2	57.1	61.1	53.6	53.6	60.8	60.8	60.8	60.8	60.8
Automobile production...	71.7	69.9	64.3	36.3	37.3	14.5	27.6	73.8	104.3	105.3	102.9	97.0	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0
Coke production...	113.8	120.0	122.7	123.2	126.3	125.8	124.2	120.5	117.5	117.5	112.2	112.2	112.2	112.2	112.2	112.2
Crude petroleum imports...	176.4	216.4	249.3	209.7	175.7	185.3	203.4	161.1	147.0	167.5	94.3	135.3	137.7	137.7	137.7	137.7
CONSTRUCTION...	25.1	34.8	39.9	40.4	37.2	42.2	30.6	73.4	76.9	51.3	37.9	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1
Contracts awarded...	29.1	21.1	38.9	44.4	42.5	42.5	47.9	30.5	65.5	63.1	54.7	35.6	35.6	35.6	35.6	35.6
Building permits...	15.3	24.5	28.6	21.0	24.2	28.1	29.9	18.1	61.3	42.5	43.5	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0
Cost of construction...	86.6	35.9	85.7	85.0	85.4	85.0	84.8	80.9	80.6	80.6	80.6	80.6	80.6	80.6	80.6	80.6
ELECTRIC POWER...	185.7	190.6	184.8	163.7	170.4	181.4	188.8	189.7	188.9	190.6	195.9	198.1	198.1	198.1	198.1	198.1
DISTRIBUTION...	97.5	96.2	96.7	92.7	95.2	96.1	97.1	99.4	96.8	100.0	100.5	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9
Trade employment...	119.6	118.0	118.0	115.8	119.5	119.3	123.8	118.9	120.7	120.5	121.0	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2
Caricodings...	73.6	72.3	74.0	67.0	68.5	67.5	65.9	75.5	75.3	73.3	79.1	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0
Imports...	73.1	72.2	70.0	72.5	72.8	85.3	72.0	71.3	70.7	65.6	71.5	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0
Exports...	77.1	76.7	77.3	82.8	85.3	86.6	61.0	70.1	78.2	73.5	81.5	84.1	84.1	84.1	84.1	84.1
Agricultural Factors—																
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK MARKETING...	97.2	148.6	172.6	127.7	61.2	81.2	36.0	30.6	62.2	65.4	91.8	88.3	88.3	88.3	88.3	88.3
GRAIN MARKETING...	99.6	164.0	105.8	130.0	57.0	46.3	20.0	19.3	55.2	57.7	91.7	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4
Wheat...	109.7	179.0	204.5	148.6	53.5	49.1	30.5	30.0	59.5	64.8	104.7	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9
Oats...	39.1	91.4	112.3	112.3	62.4	64.1	64.4	48.0	34.1	67.4	28.3	15.4	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9
Barley...	54.7	82.0	247.7	80.2	25.0	27.7	14.2	10.0	23.0	12.1	12.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7
Flax...	5.4	7.7	11.0	3.6	2.1	2.3	4.5	2.5	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Rye...	24.6	61.1	112.0	18.0	11.0	7.9	4.7	6.7	9.0	3.4	6.9	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4
LIVE STOCK MARKETING...	86.7	80.8	70.0	76.7	75.5	72.5	67.3	81.5	93.4	100.0	92.0	90.8	90.8	90.8	90.8	90.8
Cattle...	70.7	71.4	57.3	61.9	68.4	63.0	57.6	61.7	95.3	95.3	103.3	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8
Calves...	111.1	104.2	107.1	114.7	117.4	112.7	115.6	116.1	120.5	124.0	146.5	109.1	70.6	88.6	88.6	88.6
Hogs...	81.0	84.8	82.3	94.5	78.8	93.7	75.9	70.7	78.2	74.4	72.2	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7
Sheep...	198.6	145.6	106.5	99.4	107.2	75.2	75.0	89.0	147.2	241.2	209.3	215.0	215.0	215.0	215.0	215.0
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—																
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS...	125.6	123.4	115.4	111.1	117.3	112.0	111.4	127.0	134.8	134.3	135.5	125.5	81.7	78.0	78.0	78.0
Cattle...	123.5	124.4	122.4	113.3	126.2	110.7	105.0	149.1	150.0	129.2	131.3	127.9	125.5	125.5	125.5	125.5
Sheep...	257.6	207.9	161.3	120.3	141.6	91.6	112.6	154.0	226.8	240.4	344.1	285.6	285.6	285.6	285.6	285.6
Hogs...	115.8	114.1	106.7	108.1	109.3	115.7	115.6	108.6	116.7	110.7	12.6	116.9	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0
Cold Storage Holdings...	126.1	116.3	114.7	117.3	127.8	123.5	135.7	177.4	207.7	199.0	123.5	220.6	226.6	226.6	226.6	226.6
Eggs...	101.2	103.6	106.1	105.5	116.5	125.3	135.7	177.4	207.7	207.7	207.7	207.7	207.7	207.7	207.7	207.7
Butter...	266.3	201.1	159.3	202.9	210.2	203.9	216.0	234.4	217.4	223.0	226.6	226.6	226.6	226.6	226.6	226.6
Cheese...	79.2	76.5	80.0	85.9	91.7	75.4	71.4	76.5	87.3	88						

¹Consult the supplements of the Monthly Review dated Nov. 1933 and May 1934 for description and post-war data.

²Due to receipt of later information regarding wage rates indexes of construction were revised for 1934.

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Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

	Classification	1934							1935						
		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Production—															
Condensed milk output, 000 lbs.	890	651	641	980	998	781	601	581	487	523	837	745	854		
Evaporated milk output, 000 lbs.	7,754	6,634	6,041	5,548	5,311	3,235	2,482	2,654	2,715	4,812	7,379	7,913	8,985		
Creamery butter.....000 lbs.	36,798	35,146	29,989	24,124	20,583	12,709	9,187	7,755	7,168	8,735	13,329	23,140	36,602		
Newspaper production, 000 tons	229-6	208-2	216-1	196-17	233-0	240-7	27-82	201-98	180-31	205-65	223-24	243-69	232-02		
Shipments.....000 tons	225-6	199-3	209-4	195-32	228-0	262-21	214-97	180-98	160-96	198-57	237-00	251-01	228-20		
Socks.....000 tons	46-78	55-10	61-36	61-50	70-96	46-46	30-34	51-93	71-36	78-40	63-53	65-21	57-77		
Timber scaled in B.C. M.Bd. ft.	37-51	36-76	41-49	43-02	46-57	38-97	42-34	44-42	37-26	44-73	43-39	45-43	44-56		
Pig iron production.....000 t.	2,571	2,485	2,115	1,147	2,443	8,778	3,641	2,807	2,700	2,715	3,147	4,978	3,845		
Ferro-alloy production.....tons															
Steel ingots and castings.....000 t. one	64-61	66-70	63-48	57-49	57-98	57-08	58-60	59-53	54-01	57-54	65-33	72-81	73-45		
Shipments—															
Gold.....000 oz.	262-9	249-4	263-1	248-3	260-1	257-4	234-4	281-1	245-8	246-5	314-2	278-7	287-0		
Silver.....000 oz.	739	909	1,353	1,458	800	531	532	387	1,007	1,278	998	831	1,428		
Passenger automobile production.....No.	10,816	8,407	7,326	4,211	2,125	1,053	1,053	8,206	13,888	18,179	20,688	17,002	12,276		
Truck production.....No.	3,058	2,707	2,579	1,368	1,655	645	770	2,338	4,229	3,706	3,435	3,672	3,469		
Total cars and trucks.....No.	13,905	11,114	9,904	5,579	3,780	1,607	1,607	18,114	21,975	24,123	20,705	15,745			
Coke production.....000 tons	179	183	189	188	204	199	200	200	181	198	180	185			
Coal available.....000 tons	2,490	2,516	2,531	2,867	3,067	3,046	2,016	1,984	1,404	1,536	1,621	2,386	2,398		
Gasoline sales.....000 gal.	53,501	61,880	63,316	63,569	56,462	46,850	34,695	26,415	24,059	—	—	—	—		
Trade—															
Imports—															
Cotton, raw.....000 lbs.	13,415	8,281	8,535	7,606	9,179	18,470	18,800	11,068	6,193	11,242	8,536	6,316	7,397		
Rubber, crude.....000 lbs.	4,947	5,443	4,363	6,206	6,817	3,512	6,381	5,981	3,491	6,071	3,380	8,801	3,215		
Wool, raw.....000 lbs.	2,417	2,882	1,040	613	580	872	812	1,282	1,378	1,135	1,965	902	2,498		
Petroleum, crude.....000,000 gal.	114-85	116-68	120-61	121-21	110-04	124-04	47-61	50-55	53-58	43-65	40-45	113-13	131-87		
Banana.....000 lbs.	29,314	9,401	23,840	9,841	27,923	10,047	11,707	11,401	11,201	21,321	9,211	25,908	15,966		
Exports—															
Fish.....000 lbs.	21,860	22,718	29,526	27,870	35,657	42,042	34,590	29,279	32,630	23,392	13,503	19,061	15,184		
Fish.....000	2,214	2,440	2,493	2,326	2,336	2,610	2,039	1,830	1,855	1,754	1,020	1,326	1,578		
Cheese exports.....000 lbs.	7,858	7,655	7,568	7,651	15,029	14,198	3,027	2,872	3,123	3,664	2,485	1,204	1,735		
Canned salmon.....ovt.	14,744	28,264	35,167	30,591	46,758	27,348	59,672	45,193	35,847	29,253	15,862	19,304	9,103		
Planks and boards.....mill ft	123,73	140,00	125-14	123-16	123-85	120-56	82-78	75-19	83-67	100-12	63-87	129-52	129-80		
Wood pulp.....000 cwt.	956	1,110	1,020	1,024	1,079	984	1,116	932	915	1,296	766	1,227	1,299		
Shirries.....several	76,763	94,700	100,166	137,701	163,783	138,524	102,161	102,349	97,722	129,143	171,299	155,974	151,257		
Auto complete or chassis.....No.	5,258	6,555	3,517	3,307	3,741	1,897	611	1,588	4,842	3,355	6,356	6,494	4,829		
Copper.....000 lbs.	21,099	21,203	23,546	25,058	28,780	45,541	51,245	21,511	21,593	45,838	16,250	34,597	37,746		
Nickel.....000 lbs.	10,980	11,361	11,846	9,905	9,308	7,538	7,117	10,736	11,062	9,645	11,898	10,238	9,981		
Zinc.....000 lbs.	22,324	19,071	24,364	23,817	29,080	22,129	24,837	28,105	29,602	22,228	18,436	26,337	15,261		
Transportation—															
Canal Cargo Traffic—															
Sault Ste. Marie.....000 tons	7,001	7,522	6,990	6,145	5,006	2,927	300	—	—	—	444	5,985	7,058		
Welland.....000 tons	1,236	1,334	1,273	1,171	1,331	1,253	142	—	—	—	484	1,122	1,072		
St. Lawrence.....000 tons	901	977	866	924	1,036	884	39	—	—	—	157	919	862		
Immigration—															
Total.....	1,280	1,236	1,157	1,288	1,113	967	668	568	550	789	—	—	—		
Returned Canadians from U.S.	580	626	1,059	550	825	655	625	463	492	623	—	—	—		
Labour Factors—															
Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....p.c.															
Employment: Applications.....No.	67,504	59,727	55,572	57,916	64,745	52,432	47,744	54,190	41,487	46,014	53,397	62,251			
Vacancies.....No.	45,525	35,621	34,304	32,350	35,934	35,356	32,165	29,467	28,453	34,788	27,183	30,847			
Placements.....No.	43,621	34,048	32,378	30,441	34,052	34,180	30,513	28,124	34,138	23,331	11,879	25,672			
Strikes and Lockouts—															
Disputes in existence.....No.	24	33	29	19	16	13	8	9	7	13	11	22			
Number of employees.....No.	8,278	11,073	11,741	6,559	4,970	1,542	340	4,792	1,545	3,276	9,852	5,189			
Time loss in working days....	34,453	65,064	84,682	65,277	52,011	17,182	1,875	21,429	16,116	12,043	14,900	33,357			
Industrial Production¹ [1926=100]—															
Canada.....	80-8	81-2	84-7	82-8	81-1	82-3	77-2	83-0	85-8	79-2	82-0	87-6	84-2		
United Kingdom: Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist.....	102-2	102-3	103-3	102-3	103-5	104-2	104-7	108-5	106-4	107-4	—	—	—		
United States.....	74-8	65-5	65-8	64-0	65-8	66-7	77-5	82-0	80-2	79-3	77-5	—	—		
France.....	75-8	74-5	76-4	74-8	70-4	74-0	73-2	73-2	73-2	73-2	73-2	73-2	73-2		
Germany.....	89-4	89-5	86-7	86-0	85-6	86-5	86-6	87-5	86-6	87-4	87-4	87-4	87-4		
Italy.....	85-7	91-7	87-0	93-5	95-3	94-8	89-7	92-5	97-2	104-0	106-8	106-8	106-8		
Japan.....	142-6	142-8	145-5	138-7	152-6	153-2	162-9	146-6	145-6	159-0	—	—	—		
Austria.....	75-7	69-5	74-9	74-9	77-4	81-6	78-2	75-7	72-3	73-2	73-2	73-2	73-2		
Belgium.....	85-9	66-3	65-7	65-8	65-8	66-3	66-4	67-1	66-9	67-6	67-6	67-6	67-6		
Poland.....	82-0	60-8	61-9	62-6	63-7	67-1	45-0	59-6	62-2	—	—	—	—		
Czechoslovakia.....	71-6	70-1	70-8	71-7	70-4	65-9	67-9	67-4	67-4	67-4	67-4	67-4	67-4		
Sweden.....	107-7	102-7	107-7	107-7	106-7	109-0	109-0	111-5	112-5	115-4	—	—	—		
Norway.....	117-4	103-4	111-7	118-0	115-0	116-7	115-0	109-5	121-0	112-9	115-2	—	—		
Chile.....	123-9	127-7	132-2	133-0	144-1	147-0	139-9	135-3	145-8	148-3	146-6	—	—		

¹ Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated.

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Table 2A. Index Numbers of Retail Sales

(1930 = 100)

(All indexes for the last twelve months are subject to final revision.)

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Table 2A. Index Numbers of Retail Sales—Concluded

(1990 = 100)

(All indexes for the last twelve months are subject to final revision.)

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1934							1935					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Receipts Country Elevators—													
Wheat.....	12,214	10,936	30,776	55,585	50,815	23,004	12,514	3,873	8,815	8,427	6,280	5,626	9,324
Oats.....	2,283	1,721	1,952	3,582	6,275	4,072	2,965	1,203	2,734	2,881	2,096	1,532	1,510
Barley.....	920	806	2,473	4,374	2,588	1,443	771	279	496	440	333	329	28
Flax.....	21	17	17	71	159	43	17	7	12	14	19	17	25
Rye.....	58	61	356	364	182	71	50	14	11	9	8	11	14
Visible Supply—													
Wheat.....	180,558	187,440	193,930	228,361	283,800	254,479	257,724	245,833	240,802	229,752	214,255	202,190	197,110
Oats.....	10,263	10,463	10,659	11,373	15,800	15,933	16,790	15,490	18,368	13,576	9,447	7,126	10,770
Barley.....	9,060	9,049	10,107	18,842	14,819	12,502	13,096	12,378	11,502	10,322	8,570	6,608	5,268
Flax.....	474	450	469	501	526	577	440	414	407	413	409	373	398
Rye.....	3,864	3,880	4,097	4,070	4,081	3,967	3,934	3,928	3,578	3,794	3,777	3,659	3,622
Exports—													
Wheat.....	18,428	12,970	14,710	17,588	21,808	18,770	17,326	5,380	7,207	8,906	5,027	11,900	6,884
Oats.....	664	856	1,076	918	1,674	1,769	1,311	1,012	741	348	1,593	1,478	1,478
Barley.....	132	494	1,125	1,851	2,019	2,919	2,468	396	305	223	312	1,380	379
Flax.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	30	30	30
Rye.....	17	—	166	227	91	39	61	—	1	17	20	17	30
Average Cash Price, dollars per bushel.													
Wheat, No. 1 N.W.C. ....	.771	-.820	-.860	-.823	-.781	-.796	-.791	-.700	-.761	-.818	-.876	-.857	-.817
Oats, No. 2 C.W. ....	.877	-.887	-.436	-.437	-.415	-.441	-.442	-.442	-.427	-.411	-.422	-.408	-.387
Barley, No. 3, C.W.	-.436	-.458	-.566	-.555	-.516	-.520	-.548	-.503	-.468	-.490	-.458	-.422	-.391
Flax.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No. 1 N.W.C.	1,612	1,587	1,626	1,516	1,336	1,342	1,401	1,426	1,422	1,425	1,408	1,340	1,310
Rye, No. 1 C.W.	533	578	587	600	557	555	590	543	505	490	516	460	411

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1935.

Classification of Accounts	June 12	June 19	June 26	June 29	July 3	July 10
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,700	5,000,000	5,000,000
3. Notes in circulation.....	75,892,275	75,101,358	74,232,193	75,718,287	76,782,693	76,882,077
4. Deposits—						
Dominion Government.....	17,720,761	25,472,397	26,019,073	19,714,801	24,583,962	35,485,988
Chartered Banks.....	165,348,299	167,599,280	174,557,075	172,901,974	171,305,886	183,168,818
Other.....	201,756	239,066	114,222	361,917	513,705	919,777
Total.....	183,270,816	193,311,343	200,600,360	192,978,602	196,403,553	219,524,161
Sundry liabilities.....						
6. All other liabilities.....	1,074,420	842,260	623,508	577,483	845,452	954,832
Total.....	265,238,512	276,972,524	284,252,721	278,776,025	283,245,696	306,583,638
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	106,036,427	106,671,415	106,671,415	106,671,415	106,671,415	180,179,470
Silver bullion.....	1,223,000	1,196,676	1,152,206	1,163,741	1,155,048	1,184,971
Reserve in Sterling funds.....	137,236	2,176,748	4,862,327	66,968	208,450	211,385
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.....	10,258,982	16,400,193	12,601,749	12,046,562	13,677,022	13,895,588
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.....	13,100	13,175	13,382	13,393	3,443	4,188
Total.....	118,566,904	126,458,205	125,301,079	120,562,078	121,715,359	195,474,633
2. Subsidiary coin.....	359,951	399,337	349,567	356,059	352,555	354,776
4. Advances to—						
Dominion Government.....	—	2,717,563	3,706,563	4,201,563	4,216,000	4,222,375
Chartered Banks.....	—	—	—	—	1,000,000	1,000,000
6. Investments—						
Dominion Government short-term securities.....	23,887,932	25,162,762	30,488,378	30,523,794	30,523,794	19,031,987
Other Dominion Government securities.....	119,950,170	119,959,170	119,959,170	119,902,815	119,902,815	79,902,815
Total.....	143,847,102	145,121,932	150,447,548	150,426,609	150,426,609	98,934,301
7. Bank Premises.....	100,289	110,949	112,080	115,770	115,770	115,916
8. All Other Assets.....	2,853,265	2,164,535	3,335,886	3,113,946	5,419,405	6,480,964
Total.....	265,238,512	276,972,524	284,252,721	278,776,025	283,245,696	306,583,638
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 8 of Liabilities) to Notes and Deposit Liabilities.....	45.75	46.10	44.23	43.30	43.01	44.83

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Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings						Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour	Percent age of operation		Oatmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
							Barrels	Pounds				
1, 1934	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels						
1, 1934	1933	2,815,453	701,596	118,030	85,257	1,643,156	30.9	850,107	401,290	9,105,044	750,972	307,304
24	January	3,744,357	698,881	125,505	55,880	1,275,855	22.1	644,899	327,670	7,613,656	1,042,878	333,114
25	February	4,481,773	790,111	147,940	60,801	1,545,154	34.1	1,004,757	556,888	8,588,777	2,196,444	490,270
26	March	4,490,580	874,766	150,874	26,835	1,310,065	35.1	1,013,486	587,631	5,588,150	1,983,520	224,587
27	April	5,505,250	801,441	149,404	49,211	1,021,874	45.7	1,354,101	586,967	6,454,850	2,249,758	565,060
28	May	5,269,399	624,062	180,458	39,304	724,378	45.6	1,186,006	387,618	7,721,268	256,352	344,507
29	June	5,863,896	746,019	199,768	36,270	550,920	45.3	1,232,223	378,005	10,020,017	287,006	492,785
30	July	4,401,501	854,500	200,565	40,308	755,504	50.6	1,449,602	586,075	11,258,685	1,514,560	480,480
31	August	6,178,626	900,766	151,412	62,141	1,278,286	50.6	1,292,688	596,044	12,023,243	1,320,404	532,386
32	September	7,245,792	1,153,701	155,862	74,011	1,335,584	62.1	1,650,557	751,861	18,076,287	2,153,041	514,348
33	October	9,158,446	1,262,294	166,562	81,383	1,582,989	68.6	1,827,340	927,171	16,416,025	2,109,060	547,602
34	November	4,327,524	631,491	124,216	89,925	1,001,845	37.7	967,284	441,857	7,468,493	1,347,928	418,183
35	December											
36	1934	4,676,474	844,482	143,704	78,105	1,250,377	30.8	1,042,506	803,504	10,261,459	1,422,968	448,486
37	January	5,857,102	786,159	157,300	99,237	1,370,804	47.0	1,102,043	558,853	9,338,450	1,447,127	325,370
38	February	6,740,644	664,721	156,800	80,562	1,154,072	42.4	1,064,426	566,853	7,866,535	831,950	493,327
39	March	6,866,537	661,909	167,667	62,432	1,004,026	41.9	1,068,785	629,052	6,397,569	1,141,941	240,621
40	April	5,288,707	788,306	144,544	47,078	724,298	47.9	1,175,433	614,683	1,321,151	398,566	481,348
41	May	6,006,622	718,238	157,465	43,866	553,371	47.1	1,127,477	319,089	6,556,820	758,506	441,064
42	June	5,181,792	782,507	225,727	47,201	1,000,552	48.1	1,072,747	585,291	9,292,971	1,748,106	405,098
43	July	5,749,545	800,250	165,826	51,325	713,438	55.2	1,223,214	648,885	10,525,225	2,151,458	412,258
44	August	5,749,545	800,250	165,826	51,325	713,438	55.2	1,223,214	648,885	10,525,225	2,151,458	412,258
45	September	6,202,164	1,024,548	156,337	71,113	1,035,572	61.1	1,383,206	717,964	13,521,725	1,894,880	369,330
46	October	7,426,566	1,260,471	151,968	75,673	1,330,138	66.6	1,654,189	1,065,980	16,507,250	2,725,500	605,549
47	November	7,585,508	1,163,272	149,553	66,079	1,473,378	68.2	1,703,831	1,119,776	14,345,957	1,710,810	504,384
48	December	5,360,582	715,269	111,141	62,166	1,166,178	41.2	969,422	385,890	7,357,364	1,086,210	340,751
49	1935											
50	January	4,622,088	754,909	120,964	73,467	1,512,910	42.4	1,024,936	649,896	8,379,451	904,306	346,066
51	February	4,220,017	744,621	173,875	74,106	1,037,664	41.7	941,417	636,312	8,730,753	1,401,528	309,729
52	March	4,675,622	618,422	166,372	53,325	555,148	45.5	1,046,087	533,046	6,241,542	1,560,504	497,468
53	April	4,312,900	621,952	145,932	57,588	1,401,247	41.2	985,765	531,438	6,513,572	1,445,836	276,907
54	May	5,185,296	690,498	241,005	44,710	1,066,167	45.6	1,164,322	816,112	7,338,950	2,013,518	385,221

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period	Raw Sugar				Refined Sugar							
	Stock on hand at be- ginning of period	Re- ceipts	Melt- ings and ship- ments	Stock on hand at be- ginning of period	Manu- factured granu- lated	Manu- factured yellow and brown	Total manu- factured	Total domes- tic ship- ments	Ship- ments granu- lated	Ship- ments yellow and brown		
1, 1934	1933	109,232	11,432	18,767	194,558	24,239	3,064	27,303	48,263	43,449	5,251	
2	January	101,898	29,326	19,041	173,161	16,803	3,544	20,347	49,749	42,715	6,448	
3	February	112,182	26,830	57,891	143,345	48,749	6,683	55,432	128,586	117,650	11,635	
4	March	81,130	32,991	42,696	69,492	40,587	5,868	46,455	19,544	3,380	22,924	
5	April	70,421	119,750	46,463	93,023	36,214	4,953	41,167	37,061	32,227	5,228	
6	May	143,700	110,230	83,414	96,055	77,722	11,532	89,264	40,338	46,148	5,954	
7	June	150,524	39,394	57,248	133,186	51,081	6,251	57,323	75,234	70,842	5,556	
8	July	132,670	95,925	113,120	81,103	6,087	85,080	70,961	76,913	8,217	8,131	
9	August	106,943	55,675	73,270	118,079	53,336	6,991	60,378	70,103	74,902	8,360	
10	September	102,306	106,990	76,855	104,556	75,909	11,708	87,617	83,196	78,669	9,237	
11	October	132,530	63,618	65,532	104,555	105,177	7,356	112,533	62,462	59,040	7,720	
12	November	130,616	51,801	94,486	104,556	126,137	12,864	130,001	70,342	62,004	10,541	
13	December	91,959	26,530	34,400	207,044	50,117	8,852	56,968	45,728	43,021	6,505	
14	1934	84,283	16,621	214,486	20,545	2,112	22,657	48,503	41,336	5,862	47,108	
15	January	82,635	40,506	30,070	161,406	18,407	2,983	21,360	46,246	40,730	6,104	
16	February	103,160	10,714	22,484	161,406	24,113	3,521	45,305	43,000	37,080	6,164	
17	March	91,300	57,204	46,733	125,848	35,730	7,360	41,631	60,349	54,434	7,407	
18	April	101,951	65,608	42,809	135,013	34,371	7,360	41,631	60,349	54,434	61,842	
19	May	124,747	97,455	90,045	114,921	72,922	12,142	84,064	84,018	78,550	8,522	
20	June	131,708	73,327	82,544	113,653	72,892	10,652	82,544	93,754	86,799	8,018	
21	July	121,490	84,535	37,103	102,301	85,457	8,484	95,042	88,828	81,035	6,977	
22	August	105,652	88,621	91,064	100,420	75,190	10,489	85,679	98,281	88,764	8,749	
23	September	105,510	68,640	87,393	214,456	76,226	10,008	86,984	97,028	86,720	12,634	
24	October	94,266	104,111	65,255	214,456	94,546	10,573	17,044	126,422	78,247	65,057	
25	November	102,119	82,715	89,114	214,456	94,546	10,660	102,308	64,997	55,573	10,273	
26	December	126,715	33,971	46,476	173,898	47,261	8,646	55,677	56,114	48,074	7,947	
27	1935	132,312	17,134	173,243	25,546	4,255	29,801	46,756	41,561	5,462	47,024	
28	January	119,318	49,687	30,633	156,051	22,631	3,048	25,679	52,531	45,916	52,751	
29	February	141,712	35,545	27,020	120,023	21,094	3,321	24,415	47,758	41,097	7,036	
30	March	150,238	99,506	52,524	105,374	42,156	7,487	40,613	60,443	52,772	7,867	
31	April	117,702	107,883	80,171	94,340	64,446	9,065	77,520	68,377	60,511	8,106	
32	May	146,413	63,993	93,606	103,233	77,490	9,574	87,364	67,676	60,817	7,515	
33	June											

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 7.—Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, Snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
1933						
November	1,427,688	358,572	388,625,140	64,260	14,071,178	1,027,873
December	1,200,812	340,791	304,613,955	68,823	9,014,860	744,579
1933						
January	1,065,534	300,491	310,144,850	50,922	3,965,735	832,834
February	1,429,012	304,290	264,524,935	54,523	4,575,418	742,408
March	1,537,535	374,473	305,107,720	59,377	6,407,362	852,367
April	1,261,563	324,732	267,148,135	55,115	9,966,151	801,093
May	1,490,955	408,219	360,805,660	60,581	9,857,304	914,938
June	1,517,064	412,055	437,535,200	64,216	10,998,937	1,014,500
July	1,590,257	345,055	449,784,530	65,224	11,661,814	1,012,478
August	1,822,454	377,770	410,552,620	72,727	10,787,869	900,918
September	1,329,411	357,519	401,231,720	74,667	11,506,977	880,042
October	1,475,910	350,617	379,614,915	67,643	12,206,255	838,676
November	1,561,875	364,839	374,490,820	68,499	13,935,402	893,718
December	1,222,930	290,671	365,920,395	55,299	8,721,959	635,474
1934						
January	1,156,731	321,339	267,435,575	64,245	5,069,775	630,962
February	1,380,982	306,407	312,784,585	55,248	4,484,840	621,222
March	1,529,343	326,628	325,042,310	56,870	6,711,960	718,008
April	1,456,045	353,109	348,658,920	57,078	8,744,376	731,018
May	1,731,922	415,972	421,667,850	74,322	10,325,277	869,221
June	1,885,094	381,019	469,990,240	69,113	11,510,500	868,159
July	1,495,730	367,317	472,025,100	65,246	10,773,621	770,670
August	1,590,786	380,339	509,045,040	74,667	12,349,405	817,495
September	1,514,766	329,761	429,906,595	67,601	9,890,762	774,128
October	1,702,791	370,555	445,755,930	71,610	14,358,520	783,582
November	1,533,982	338,851	435,078,600	67,503	15,480,850	744,594
December	1,321,349	284,916	373,011,520	58,790	10,014,125	538,257
1935						
January	1,324,374	306,664	360,016,140	66,773	6,789,935	632,582
February	1,333,114	285,667	337,960,370	56,605	6,961,907	545,650
March	1,396,416	303,003	342,829,010	58,274	8,378,494	544,890
April	1,438,868	336,628	367,428,910	59,742	9,385,800	649,987
May	1,647,792	351,975	478,376,670	67,429	11,030,725	684,557
June	1,675,661	338,704	479,028,135	63,892	11,098,617	669,217

Table 8.—Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs.

	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers				Total footwear						
	Welts	McKays and all imitation welts	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch- downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Mimes' and childrens	Babies' and infants'	
1933											
October	213,345	670,722	189,725	151,968	1,301,011	440,281	108,139	748,048	202,130	91,502	1,569,199
November	196,801	450,418	186,934	135,217	1,017,053	403,661	110,661	568,263	187,757	90,902	1,361,384
December	167,762	306,363	114,304	124,694	573,675	811,351	404,451	130,305	60,309	978,004	
1933											
January	185,162	286,195	88,256	114,919	608,671	267,310	45,171	426,723	129,475	43,210	921,260
February	207,516	614,061	112,162	149,983	1,205,000	302,364	60,423	596,200	161,377	79,202	2,000,276
March	250,519	804,562	140,267	195,450	1,444,066	393,335	82,193	774,888	202,713	86,558	339,482
April	221,516	237,485	117,438	217,808	754,349	308,223	76,450	709,271	214,202	73,544	1,442,254
May	275,575	846,285	139,933	151,543	1,581,558	468,592	108,270	836,667	280,595	90,440	1,754,514
June	222,774	361,439	87,448	181,005	785,434	566,993	120,308	949,938	229,822	96,581	1,904,500
July	368,551	361,364	109,168	204,438	746,992	560,580	101,251	909,760	232,910	92,964	1,974,345
August	363,232	307,916	260,289	210,016	1,019,069	650,558	137,147	1,085,425	263,552	79,209	2,327,179
September	311,122	412,552	224,428	182,023	928,585	523,058	128,067	603,719	218,056	92,582	2,055,523
October	257,370	712,195	159,127	202,590	1,386,574	484,141	146,894	870,948	232,164	99,624	1,838,771
November	200,583	470,711	117,437	195,675	1,020,654	591,063	112,024	572,204	203,292	92,070	1,474,024
December	147,022	329,654	88,699	141,100	731,474	299,534	59,553	403,164	132,344	60,221	944,211
1934											
January	173,192	451,121	100,757	178,045	934,606	294,330	42,529	467,600	160,666	65,533	1,030,006
February	216,094	685,693	122,254	201,233	1,257,824	367,456	79,586	637,047	160,198	79,761	1,328,319
March	285,537	907,542	116,220	257,724	1,607,076	453,720	75,022	840,800	233,597	95,095	1,680,355
April	265,511	890,772	97,329	266,910	1,568,919	414,050	80,184	814,146	271,414	72,786	1,632,440
May	281,021	1,022,979	121,581	292,018	1,365,700	497,158	102,058	929,323	266,661	87,956	1,884,994
June	230,527	305,804	85,140	200,461	961,743	508,337	85,220	841,830	204,522	79,150	1,726,568
July	243,867	595,208	101,228	165,815	1,150,301	540,629	83,584	146,549	154,707	54,093	1,333,807
August	222,442	180,677	154,751	101,106	680,535	540,615	98,513	980,634	177,839	89,582	1,577,311
September	276,870	796,344	164,952	169,725	1,460,998	467,584	111,681	832,734	189,107	83,146	1,704,677
October	242,808	707,633	163,530	205,207	1,420,320	503,290	131,669	801,952	259,002	86,269	1,721,773
November	212,427	416,798	107,421	166,578	964,078	405,870	88,522	536,304	220,878	64,544	1,518,118
December	236,238	416,502	90,867	127,350	911,919	425,074	67,190	488,128	143,954	45,664	1,170,010
1935											
January	272,610	632,884	126,909	186,101	1,207,078	415,686	65,159	619,203	186,011	55,721	1,229,880
February	288,265	821,770	153,222	207,598	1,520,012	465,240	75,213	759,011	206,465	74,112	1,580,041
March	343,710	1,012,566	171,798	283,267	1,844,805	567,637	98,521	946,195	243,249	83,198	1,938,869
April	346,346	1,049,365	159,769	304,889	1,912,398	588,324	119,623	985,026	256,370	77,121	2,026,444
May	333,634	1,041,300	148,123	316,096	1,899,077	577,122	120,009	984,908	269,737	81,075	2,082,761

Table 9.—Sales and Slaughterings of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings.

Classification	1934						1935						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Sales on Stock Yds. (Current month previous.)													
Cattle.....	44,857	53,909	51,687	64,266	107,606	70,061	48,723	59,542	50,008	63,440	64,114	56,948	45,145
Calves.....	56,229	83,445	27,687	35,251	43,706	28,248	19,553	20,531	21,339	28,536	41,444	40,890	40,257
Hogs.....	70,415	70,714	49,854	57,214	60,720	91,456	90,196	97,899	88,679	5,177	81,331	68,159	59,004
Sheep.....	30,679	46,778	47,370	70,868	113,385	45,764	25,584	17,463	13,698	15,312	23,060	13,372	27,627
Inspected Slaughtering:													
Cattle.....	57,544	57,652	67,396	76,392	100,323	94,339	61,656	67,716	53,401	56,234	57,189	63,713	52,063
Calves.....	58,020	47,074	43,804	40,119	47,276	35,803	24,403	25,142	29,947	49,246	73,292	76,381	65,056
Sheep.....	15,239	8,890	6,836	6,327	14,039	11,744	7,555	4,806	4,228	3,474	42,006	30,630	13,911
Lambs.....	40,544	65,656	89,709	104,598	177,717	83,064	39,461	35,642	39,018	36,468	1,302	7,080	40,097
Swine.....	222,701	177,997	169,231	178,769	230,054	289,268	294,375	281,689	254,944	242,820	255,665	244,593	194,613
At. Retail Prices, in cents, of Food in Canada:													
Beef, chuck... lb.	12.3	12.2	11.8	11.4	11.1	10.6	10.3	10.8	11.2	11.6	12.6	13.4	14.0
Veal, roast....	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.6	12.1	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.7
Mutton, roast....	21.6	20.9	20.8	18.4	18.7	18.8	18.8	19.8	19.2	20.9	21.5	21.6	21.5
Pork, fresh....	20.0	20.9	21.7	21.6	20.7	20.0	19.1	19.4	19.4	19.2	19.4	19.6	19.7
Bacon, break....	20.1	31.1	33.2	35.1	36.2	34.5	32.7	32.3	31.9	31.5	31.2	30.3	30.1
Lard, pure....	12.9	12.6	12.7	13.2	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.9	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.3
Eggs, fresh....doz.	22.3	24.8	26.9	27.5	32.6	40.4	41.4	37.1	32.9	31.4	24.3	22.0	22.6
Milk..... qt.	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
Butter, cream....lb.	25.2	25.1	24.1	23.9	24.6	24.4	25.1	25.5	28.0	29.6	28.1	28.6	26.3
Cheese.....	19.9	20.0	19.9	19.9	19.6	19.6	19.4	19.4	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.2	20.0
Bread.....	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7
Flour.....	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4
Rolled oats....	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3
Rice.....	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9
Beans.....	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3
Apples, evap....	16.2	14.7	15.1	15.4	16.1	14.9	15.0	15.0	15.1	14.9	15.1	15.6	15.9
Prunes.....	12.7	12.7	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.3
Sugar, gran....	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5
Tea.....	50.8	51.0	52.0	52.6	53.1	52.8	52.8	52.9	52.4	52.3	51.8	52.2	52.0
Coffee.....	38.7	39.1	38.8	38.9	38.8	38.1	37.9	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.1	37.7	37.6
Potatoes, peck....	24.3	23.1	25.7	20.4	18.6	17.1	16.0	16.4	16.5	16.8	16.6	16.6	16.7
Cold Storage Holdings at First of Month: (000 lbs. or doz.)													
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	24,322	41,641	50,433	53,112	49,373	41,110	31,700	22,345	14,749	6,833	3,466	5,785	22,344
Dairy.....	216	471	574	635	581	514	440	316	290	263	202	153	285
Totals.....	24,545	42,112	51,007	53,748	49,955	41,624	32,146	22,661	15,039	7,096	3,668	5,938	22,629
CHEESE—													
Eggs—													
Cold Storage.....	13,042	13,772	14,758	20,108	10,593	6,041	3,474	1,764	562	287	2,238	6,237	7,888
Fresh.....	679	604	665	840	285	201	251	310	266	554	655	589	614
Frozen.....	3,092	4,127	2,351	3,333	2,836	2,378	2,043	1,532	1,459	1,149	1,625	2,785	3,733
PORK—													
Fresh, frozen....	9,649	6,471	4,628	4,336	3,372	6,159	12,528	9,967	13,008	14,031	13,661	16,188	13,501
Fresh, not frozen....	2,849	1,905	1,883	2,466	2,741	4,216	2,852	3,878	4,068	3,511	2,915	3,272	2,691
Cured or in cure....	16,375	14,145	12,915	12,815	13,735	15,345	15,500	15,826	16,085	18,191	14,919	16,449	15,949
Totals.....	28,873	22,611	19,427	19,616	20,845	25,720	28,083	29,671	33,181	36,638	31,495	35,912	32,141
LARD.....	3,657	2,885	2,231	1,778	1,628	1,714	2,742	2,378	3,195	3,566	2,671	3,681	3,400
BEEF—													
Fresh, frozen....	3,021	3,423	2,941	7,183	19,662	18,078	17,823	14,807	11,226	9,170	6,722	5,631	4,200
Fresh, not frozen....	4,792	4,946	5,210	5,976	8,800	8,514	8,536	6,264	5,174	5,172	5,240	5,120	4,466
Cured.....	170	185	226	240	316	202	310	356	332	306	518	348	299
In process of cure....	138	223	299	194	91	160	172	218	176	148	259	214	209
Totals.....	8,121	8,777	9,075	13,592	19,769	24,266	22,842	21,344	16,909	14,888	12,730	11,314	9,174
VEAL—													
Fresh, frozen....	919	1,171	1,419	1,690	2,100	2,552	2,258	1,442	945	712	730	1,039	1,294
Fresh, not frozen....	572	604	482	730	931	277	407	337	403	864	594	550	
Totals.....	1,491	1,776	1,900	2,420	3,031	3,023	2,535	1,350	1,282	1,115	1,614	1,633	1,844
MUTTON AND LAMB—													
Frozen.....	344	367	492	1,621	5,777	7,424	7,196	5,341	5,168	4,708	3,103	1,539	705
Not frozen.....	284	371	382	415	573	844	282	249	268	202	203	208	322
Totals.....	628	738	874	2,036	6,850	7,768	7,479	6,090	5,456	4,909	3,306	1,746	1,037
POULTRY—													
Fresh—													
Fresh frozen.....	10,286	17,275	20,051	21,373	23,903	22,164	18,544	15,864	12,809	8,734	6,807	7,666	9,826
Smoked, etc....	4,102	5,800	6,511	6,616	5,991	5,848	4,945	4,563	3,721	3,184	3,684	2,649	2,347
Fresh frozen during preceding month.....	4,147	7,572	4,085	2,745	4,896	2,849	1,704	1,102	1,971	900	1,750	2,150	3,833

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Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

	1934											1935				
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May					
OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 600 KILOWATT HOURS																
MONTHLY DATA																
Totals for Canada—																
Water.....	1681937	1594728	1648226	1597263	1621541	1621816	2017677	1772812	1912931	1854252	1866121	1789865				
Fuel.....	26,665	26,586	26,630	30,006	31,655	35,296	34,963	30,634	30,623	26,776	26,950	27,381				
Total.....	1706532	1621314	1676655	1621289	1553225	1595152	2032940	1803440	1943544	1881208	1923071	1815021				
Generated by Water																
Maritime Provinces.....	56,633	56,226	56,168	46,557	48,823	60,145	57,730	59,961	43,416	53,065	57,530	57,871				
Quebec.....	963,547	904,257	910,807	852,236	1008507	1084281	1114242	902,720	1023265	1028940	1061757	982,338				
Ontario.....	468,349	434,224	472,388	472,978	516,256	544,279	578,876	533,740	535,894	530,318						
Prairie Provinces.....	78,133	81,788	82,878	106,400	123,455	122,755	132,701	113,686	125,713	118,889	113,655	97,187				
British Columbia.....	114,975	118,233	121,988	122,122	124,241	126,822	134,418	112,106	123,154	119,818	126,985	120,485				
Generated by Fuel																
Prairie Provinces.....	12,221	12,474	13,703	14,480	15,874	18,580	20,242	16,796	16,522	12,754	13,143	12,865				
Other Provinces.....	14,474	14,112	14,936	15,526	15,811	16,416	14,720	13,538	13,991	14,022	13,807	15,006				
Exports.....	113,540	106,866	115,988	107,114	107,123	99,714	110,506	109,524	103,956	97,475	94,256	107,994				
Provincial Consumption																
Maritime Provinces.....	70,509	69,126	63,884	54,865	63,231	75,292	71,161	62,037	65,561	65,584	70,173	71,621				
Quebec.....	745,830	694,288	706,761	646,469	777,796	846,008	880,717	754,543	806,775	805,219	835,322	772,703				
Ontario.....	573,200	538,500	550,564	572,792	642,430	664,151	703,062	644,611	699,713	661,467	669,512	633,151				
Prairie Provinces.....	91,654	95,547	107,902	124,918	129,495	142,831	154,222	131,714	143,840	133,006	128,296	111,311				
British Columbia.....	118,708	116,978	120,705	121,131	123,152	125,524	133,270	110,996	131,713	118,278	126,513	119,235				
Total.....	1594991	1515448	1560877	1520175	1746101	1853706	1942432	1693223	1839598	1793554	1828816	1707918				
Deliveries to Boilers																
New Brunswick.....	7,030	7,152	3,267	3,137	3,159	7,055	6,842	.....	.....	3,775	5,867	6,186				
Quebec.....	347,731	280,670	270,653	243,449	326,326	412,697	429,719	345,901	351,886	367,723	378,330	355,388				
Ontario.....	60,697	51,581	64,622	68,574	63,284	92,229	101,493	97,125	90,437	93,331	96,184	88,331				
Manitoba.....	3,250	3,114	3,423	14,006	20,151	25,505	32,127	28,162	30,121	24,184	16,934	5,579				
British Columbia.....	133	141	138	132	152	172	196	176	195	191	163	107				
Total.....	418,850	342,658	351,103	327,480	438,072	537,961	570,377	471,364	481,820	489,104	407,484	434,319				
DAILY AVERAGE																
Totals for Canada—																
Water.....	56,064	51,443	53,108	58,243	58,760	63,941	65,096	63,315	61,701	61,906	61,165	59,901				
Fuel.....	890	857	924	1,000	1,022	1,176	1,128	1,094	988	983	869	929				
Total.....	56,854	52,300	54,002	54,243	59,782	65,117	66,224	64,409	63,695	63,701	62,034	60,558				
Generated by Water																
Maritime Provinces.....	1,898	1,814	1,619	1,352	1,375	2,005	1,863	1,427	1,401	1,700	1,866	1,909				
Quebec.....	32,118	29,170	29,380	28,406	32,558	36,146	35,943	34,353	33,320	34,296	34,250	32,741				
Ontario.....	15,611	14,007	15,238	15,766	16,659	17,477	18,673	19,439	18,654	17,791	17,287	17,677				
Prairie Provinces.....	2,605	2,638	2,906	3,457	3,950	4,062	4,281	4,060	4,055	3,956	3,666	3,230				
British Columbia.....	3,832	3,814	3,955	4,070	4,006	4,221	4,330	4,006	4,295	3,994	4,096	4,015				
Generated by Fuel																
Prairie Provinces.....	407	402	442	483	512	629	653	600	636	425	424	409				
Other Provinces.....	483	455	482	517	510	547	475	494	452	466	445	501				
Exports.....	3,788	3,415	3,742	3,570	3,456	3,324	3,565	3,912	3,353	3,240	3,041	3,000				
RAILWAYS																
Car loadings..... 500 cars	193,37	197,88	204,55	212,21	242,87	211,06	171,60	170,89	196,05	184,61	188,35	185,88				
Operating Revenues..... Canadian National..... \$000	11,723	11,900	11,506	13,175	13,030	12,140	11,490	10,280	11,477	11,506	11,900	11,273				
Operating Expenses..... Canadian Pacific..... \$000	10,009	10,717	10,930	12,042	12,752	11,184	10,705	8,656	9,515	9,930	9,913	10,180				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May				
Canadian National—																
Operating Expenses..... \$000	11,046	11,003	11,380	11,565	11,215	11,254	10,437	10,944	10,440	10,828	10,452	11,635				
Operating Income..... \$000	1,273	370	199	306	1,640	2,381	1,377	1,200	434 ¹	385	823	18				
No. of tons carried..... 000 tons	2,538	2,259	2,340	2,200	3,816	3,106	2,672	2,223	2,333	2,424	2,233					
No. of tons carried one mile..... 000,000 tons	922	799	898	795	1,172	1,371	1,022	751	823	894	860	794				
Passengers carried..... 000	655	730	838	884	653	624	607	913	849	960	863	646				
Passenger carried one mile..... 000,000 pass.	47	74	66	69	61	49	41	53	49	60	60	61				
Total pay roll..... \$000	7,001	6,960	7,235	7,493	7,814	7,431	6,840	7,341	6,784	7,022	6,716	7,495				
Number of employees..... 000	65	67	67	69	70	65	65	64	63	65	65	64				
Canadian Pacific—																
Operating Expenses..... \$000	8,297	7,904	8,837	8,832	8,678	8,324	7,408	7,705	7,436	8,119	8,223	8,419				
Operating Income..... \$000	1,802	1,750	1,511	1,071	3,034	4,101	3,442	204	580	1,047	1,413	1,144				
No. of tons carried..... 000 tons	2,165	2,176	2,062	2,006	2,560	2,670	2,481	1,867	1,908	1,986	1,986	1,986				
No. of tons carried one mile..... 000,000 tons	763	748	832	798	1,086	1,133	970	641	680	759	743	746				
Passenger carried one mile..... 000,000 pass.	510	613	658	666	532	468	465	758	682	817	624	597				
Total pay roll..... \$000	5,395	5,185	5,245	5,276	5,100	5,134	4,782	5,279	4,900	5,058	5,047	5,327				
Number of employees..... 000	50	49	49	49	49	49	40	43	46	45	46	45				
All Railways—																
Operating Revenues..... \$000	26,069	24,436	25,206	25,201	27,605	29,151	25,702	20,933	21,579	23,847	24,482					
Operating Expenses..... \$000	21,240	20,763	22,066	22,947	21,688	21,453	19,516	20,475	19,676	20,866	20,563					
Operating Income..... \$000	3,514	2,636	2,114	1,180	4,998	6,746	4,797	419 ¹	937	2,114	2,906					
No. of tons carried..... 000 tons	6,375	5,677	5,804	5,604	6,801	7,544	6,885	5,659	5,765	5,836	5,723					
No. of tons carried one mile..... 000,000 tons	1,873	1,721	2,202	2,064	2,366	2,501	2,226	1,576	1,685	1,858	1,707					
Passenger carried..... 000	1,335	1,583	1,717	1,769	1,367	1,340	1,200	1,346	1,090	1,369	1,373	1,674				
Passenger carried one mile..... 000,000 pass.	105	183	150	160	134	106	94	115	105	133	125					
Total pay roll..... \$000	13,162	12,985	13,727	13,027	13,213	13,370	12,404	13,340	12,441	12,928	12,590					
Number of employees..... 000	120	121	128	125	126	121	113	116	116	113	111	111				

*Deficit.

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Table 11—Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons.

Commodities	1934							1935		
	Agr.	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Railway Freight Loaded—										
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	335,737	329,657	616,689	1,437,237	1,175,453	863,571	415,909	366,433	361,508	505,979
Corn.....	5,270	206	220	510	4,065	2,322	3,114	1,055	6,819	4,956
Oats.....	115,311	57,053	35,780	71,021	99,173	108,857	66,352	58,952	76,468	87,761
Barley.....	24,314	48,928	50,700	154,274	78,921	59,504	36,626	27,092	21,209	21,469
Rye.....	1,490	5,533	7,210	8,720	3,846	2,800	1,132	963	597	554
Flaxseed.....	858	2,526	329	831	2,860	1,677	780	610	346	975
Other grain.....	1,850	2,852	378	555	5,807	2,394	2,742	1,548	2,420	2,401
Flour.....	93,915	94,560	59,517	99,973	120,277	126,982	86,094	80,256	82,567	79,027
Other mill products.....	72,474	69,455	74,144	70,124	83,763	93,567	69,676	71,035	81,145	73,951
Hay and straw.....	38,473	8,678	5,833	24,232	53,334	77,615	70,224	102,128	81,573	54,309
Cotton.....	1,047	603	419	519	723	676	528	1,028	1,068	738
Apples (fresh).....	4,450	610	2,532	41,566	74,321	40,778	19,707	25,114	18,751	5,759
Other fruit (fresh).....	486	8,206	16,465	15,222	5,657	869	798	627	493	790
Potatoes.....	40,028	6,571	1,939	8,917	62,960	33,056	20,617	33,399	30,318	32,328
Other fresh vegetables.....	4,861	5,911	10,332	18,881	1,770	10,406	7,966	7,757	8,087	6,155
Other agricultural products.....	19,720	15,932	18,900	17,503	94,855	134,180	36,423	16,653	16,946	20,273
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	7,910	5,802	5,467	5,147	5,978	4,249	4,108	3,184	5,782	9,001
Cattle and calves.....	31,977	31,857	38,940	47,452	68,770	56,180	28,905	29,093	36,525	37,479
Sheep.....	1,375	1,742	4,476	4,678	11,000	4,706	1,562	1,427	1,402	1,594
Hogs.....	17,115	11,727	10,436	10,914	12,718	10,020	10,190	18,198	16,726	16,644
Dressed meats (fresh).....	5,836	6,376	7,643	7,186	10,129	10,702	10,740	9,967	9,066	8,924
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	6,774	6,207	5,414	5,151	5,990	6,507	7,008	7,181	6,757	6,621
Other packing house products (edible).....	5,888	6,567	4,245	3,793	3,585	4,252	3,790	3,717	5,230	5,082
Poultry.....	432	118	245	153	255	1,101	6,397	528	656	253
Eggs.....	1,972	1,805	1,053	751	911	778	665	600	710	1,334
Butter and cheese.....	1,650	6,102	5,073	3,452	3,234	2,373	1,669	1,667	1,885	1,869
Wool.....	278	2,243	717	291	481	780	638	425	248	362
Hides and leather.....	3,377	3,230	3,634	2,851	3,873	4,402	3,920	3,959	3,842	4,005
Other animal products (non-edible).....	2,596	3,185	4,000	4,531	3,874	3,006	3,742	3,477	4,270	3,157
MINE PRODUCTS—										
Aanthracite coal.....	811	1,362	2,581	3,888	3,975	2,127	1,875	2,903	1,700	801
Bituminous coal.....	421,076	633,017	603,550	672,112	730,578	457,787	521,050	502,704	453,046	404,213
Lignite coal.....	70,593	28,981	74,200	246,987	375,698	340,049	307,106	191,623	189,042	111,740
Coke.....	63,123	44,035	44,451	45,972	77,442	70,526	77,903	88,589	66,398	50,767
Iron ores.....	143	1,090	1,081	1,042	107	190	183	111	111	111
Other ores and concentrates.....	150,366	178,570	178,554	168,244	180,890	142,204	154,650	170,010	182,047	182,904
Base bullion and matte.....	50,117	48,547	61,147	58,020	65,545	70,629	56,882	62,271	56,061	52,722
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	39,619	265,788	292,942	236,053	286,006	152,413	46,004	23,427	23,957	41,313
Stone—Dimensions or block.....	8,172	4,364	4,576	4,532	4,434	4,705	1,314	1,733	3,343	4,870
Crude petroleum.....	3,060	1,651	3,557	3,985	1,039	2,046	930	997	919	1,001
Asphalt.....	2,948	17,773	17,308	19,377	10,015	4,306	2,762	1,023	1,834	3,732
Salt.....	17,755	18,587	13,122	13,066	19,189	13,581	11,558	11,260	14,505	17,077
Other mine products.....	115,346	150,807	111,691	112,758	178,082	160,698	120,282	122,378	143,742	152,165
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, poles, poles, cordwood.....	155,111	145,251	143,944	151,795	245,025	209,560	236,428	284,386	235,674	190,269
Ties.....	2,203	4,403	4,750	2,854	3,215	1,062	2,031	1,046	1,866	3,056
Pulpwood.....	186,366	150,182	111,597	57,571	87,310	84,671	111,063	408,706	351,737	160,567
Lumber, timber, box, crate and cooperage material.....	198,370	225,988	222,530	194,180	227,807	199,712	153,198	165,483	204,305	210,628
Other forest products.....	10,248	28,867	26,069	25,649	18,673	16,584	37,785	22,299	18,502	15,842
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
HOUSEHOLD—										
Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	128,731	179,387	200,368	173,024	160,751	139,784	101,068	76,296	88,444	122,759
Sugar.....	17,885	23,183	18,503	20,710	20,538	18,631	19,523	15,084	16,101	19,206
Iron, pig and bloom.....	12,174	9,111	9,368	11,407	17,356	16,838	6,606	8,839	8,994	12,220
Rails and fastenings.....	16,017	8,500	7,899	7,807	1,625	6,491	1,006	984	1,270	2,589
Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe).....	32,240	21,682	21,207	18,824	21,435	22,822	21,453	30,821	26,566	34,869
Castings, machinery & boilers.....	5,016	4,512	5,105	11,847	5,331	4,977	4,283	3,261	4,212	5,512
Cement.....	24,103	75,840	71,984	60,848	63,209	34,031	7,994	6,830	14,702	28,936
Brick and artificial stone.....	7,488	10,549	10,578	12,420	16,132	9,630	5,744	3,336	4,612	7,231
Lime and plaster.....	16,765	15,605	16,700	14,289	16,458	14,975	11,347	11,744	14,377	18,832
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	1,875	1,687	1,470	1,332	1,833	1,523	956	436	675	808
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	6,372	10,108	8,385	4,411	8,566	3,043	4,236	5,144	8,617	10,660
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	27,890	21,202	16,450	13,061	9,395	5,070	4,699	32,529	44,223	45,056
Household goods.....	9,364	4,334	3,923	6,399	12,005	9,746	3,079	964	5,109	9,362
Furniture.....	1,952	1,991	1,529	1,755	2,201	2,089	1,584	1,793	1,844	1,762
Liquor beverages.....	12,081	13,755	16,301	12,912	16,270	16,855	23,358	10,916	12,980	15,457
Fertilisers, all kinds.....	79,021	11,283	18,534	34,161	26,565	32,528	26,289	37,817	61,373	77,276
Paper, printed matter, books.....	195,968	126,663	133,334	128,092	153,766	154,604	188,816	152,273	176,697	187,600
Wood-pulp.....	58,237	51,343	64,090	52,618	64,720	58,024	57,894	56,003	62,143	66,735
Fish (fresh, frozen cured, etc.).....	2,454	2,745	3,776	4,177	6,240	6,961	7,023	7,127	6,392	3,385
Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	9,903	13,106	13,709	14,876	17,822	18,056	9,932	10,833	11,782	13,324
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	180,328	235,980	232,920	205,250	200,420	104,746	150,533	176,055	174,179	194,378
Merchandise.....	186,352	127,924	130,855	120,782	139,630	121,173	103,234	118,109	141,325	149,260
Grand Total, 000 tons.....	3,362	4,172	3,999	5,046	5,542	4,731	3,548	3,710	3,740	3,634

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Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926 = 100

Industries—First of Month	1924						1925						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Index of Employment Unadjusted—													
All Industries.....	101.0	99.9	98.8	100.0	100.2	98.0	94.4	94.0	96.4	93.4	95.2	97.6	98.5
MANUFACTURING.....	93.8	94.2	94.3	94.4	92.8	91.3	87.4	90.1	92.7	93.9	95.6	98.4	98.5
Animal products—whole.....	89.4	83.6	81.9	89.6	81.1	89.3	78.4	75.4	76.5	84.5	99.0	96.4	96.5
Fur and products.....	95.4	99.3	99.8	100.0	96.0	94.9	88.8	98.7	104.0	107.3	108.4	108.1	108.4
Leather and products.....	74.7	74.9	74.2	71.8	67.9	64.5	57.1	58.4	63.3	67.2	75.0	80.3	80.3
Lumber and products.....	68.1	69.0	68.9	63.9	56.9	52.5	45.6	45.0	51.2	58.8	56.3	68.1	75.8
Rough and dressed lumber.....	72.9	70.1	72.3	78.0	78.9	78.1	69.0	71.3	72.1	72.5	72.4	78.3	78.3
Furniture.....	97.1	94.5	92.9	92.6	93.7	90.7	84.4	86.9	93.4	96.7	101.6	108.4	108.4
Other lumber products.....	33.0	41.9	48.0	50.4	55.2	52.8	37.8	31.1	33.0	29.0	27.4	35.1	35.1
Musical instruments.....	107.0	115.6	123.2	135.0	114.4	109.7	92.4	94.0	90.9	94.0	98.9	99.0	99.0
Flax and products edible.....	95.8	85.8	94.4	98.0	95.3	94.7	92.3	92.4	91.1	92.7	98.4	96.7	96.4
Pulp and paper products.....	88.9	89.1	86.4	83.3	85.7	83.7	81.0	79.5	78.4	80.8	81.6	86.7	87.8
Paper products.....	105.2	104.6	105.2	106.5	107.8	108.7	104.0	104.4	102.6	105.1	105.5	104.3	104.3
Printing and publishing.....	101.9	101.6	101.4	102.3	105.8	107.9	105.4	104.4	104.8	102.6	103.1	105.5	104.3
Rubber products.....	95.0	94.1	94.3	91.8	91.7	92.3	89.8	90.7	94.1	92.7	91.2	91.3	91.3
Textile products.....	107.5	106.0	108.1	109.0	110.0	107.1	102.5	105.0	110.1	111.5	111.0	112.4	110.4
Textiles, yarn and cloth.....	122.0	122.8	122.6	121.4	123.2	121.2	121.2	121.0	125.7	123.6	124.5	127.3	125.7
Hosiery and knit goods.....	118.2	114.8	114.0	115.0	118.5	117.6	109.9	111.1	114.9	118.4	117.7	119.0	118.4
Garments and personal furnishings.....	93.3	90.8	96.1	100.8	100.3	92.7	87.0	92.8	97.7	102.4	102.9	101.0	98.4
Other textile products.....	90.2	86.6	91.7	91.6	89.7	87.7	82.2	85.5	93.8	96.7	95.2	94.3	93.8
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	109.5	111.2	114.0	114.8	110.9	126.9	127.7	123.4	120.2	119.8	109.7	115.5	117.6
Tobacco.....	99.7	102.1	103.7	105.9	101.3	122.7	121.4	123.1	118.5	114.5	94.1	104.1	106.3
Distilled and malt liquors.....	123.3	124.3	128.4	126.6	124.6	137.1	137.4	120.5	120.9	122.9	130.4	130.1	124.5
Wood distillates and extracts.....	112.2	116.1	122.1	130.7	126.5	127.2	120.0	130.8	120.6	120.2	111.8	118.1	113.9
Chemicals and allied products.....	121.0	117.6	121.1	120.4	125.1	124.4	118.9	121.7	123.2	128.0	126.6	131.0	123.9
Clay, glass and stone products.....	75.6	76.6	75.8	74.5	73.8	69.6	60.9	58.7	55.5	59.9	69.4	77.9	81.3
Electric current.....	109.5	113.9	116.6	117.6	116.2	113.1	110.0	105.2	105.8	106.0	109.0	111.0	110.4
Electrical apparatus.....	103.1	103.7	105.1	108.5	111.6	111.3	105.0	104.5	105.2	106.0	106.0	108.1	110.6
Iron and steel products.....	74.2	73.7	71.2	70.6	71.3	71.4	71.1	77.9	82.9	84.8	86.6	88.2	83.4
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	85.7	83.3	85.7	81.4	86.2	92.3	81.2	91.1	91.8	88.4	88.7	104.0	107.7
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	80.5	81.0	82.2	81.9	82.9	83.3	82.1	82.6	85.5	87.4	88.7	90.1	91.3
Agricultural implements.....	42.4	59.4	37.0	34.6	39.6	39.1	45.9	52.5	55.0	59.6	61.2	61.8	58.6
Land vehicles.....	75.1	74.0	69.4	68.0	67.9	67.5	72.7	82.1	88.4	89.1	89.1	89.3	82.7
Automobiles and parts.....	105.4	99.2	79.4	71.4	71.3	69.8	92.9	126.6	152.0	156.6	154.6	145.8	131.0
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	51.9	47.5	48.3	53.5	45.3	52.2	47.1	55.7	65.1	66.6	69.1	64.2	58.5
Hunting appliances.....	85.5	80.2	93.5	98.2	100.1	92.8	79.3	81.0	88.5	85.5	94.3	97.4	98.3
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	63.5	65.5	65.0	64.6	63.9	61.5	58.3	58.8	63.0	67.9	70.1	76.0	76.1
Foundry and machine shop products.....	84.7	80.1	74.5	78.0	72.5	77.1	76.0	79.6	88.4	89.6	92.7	92.9	91.3
Other iron and steel products.....	76.9	76.8	77.0	82.8	78.6	77.4	70.2	74.1	77.3	80.9	80.2	83.7	81.8
Non-ferrous metal products.....	111.4	110.2	111.9	112.7	111.7	110.6	104.6	111.5	114.2	121.3	122.6	124.6	124.6
Mineral products.....	137.3	136.7	138.7	136.3	134.8	132.5	132.3	125.6	126.7	126.8	129.3	134.6	138.1
Miscellaneous.....	116.0	114.8	114.2	121.7	120.9	113.2	113.4	115.2	114.2	117.4	118.7	123.5	124.4
LOGGING.....	86.3	84.5	85.6	113.4	121.7	119.8	118.6	181.3	183.4	166.9	104.3	97.9	96.0
MINING.....	107.0	110.2	112.4	117.9	121.2	122.9	119.1	120.3	118.6	117.7	116.2	119.2	121.5
Coal.....	78.7	81.4	83.1	91.0	93.8	95.8	93.4	94.7	91.5	88.3	83.2	83.9	81.9
Metallic ores.....	179.7	185.3	189.1	106.4	204.1	208.6	200.6	204.4	204.6	207.2	211.0	216.7	223.2
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	93.7	94.4	95.2	87.9	85.0	87.9	78.7	75.7	77.0	78.4	85.4	92.8	101.7
COMMUNICATIONS.....	80.1	81.2	85.5	81.3	80.7	78.6	77.8	77.5	77.7	77.7	79.2	80.6	80.6
Telephones.....	89.3	91.2	92.3	92.5	91.1	88.8	81.1	86.7	85.6	89.5	89.4	92.4	92.4
TRANSPORTATION.....	77.7	78.6	79.7	78.3	77.9	77.5	76.2	75.5	75.4	75.6	76.5	77.7	77.7
Street railways and cartage.....	82.6	83.6	83.6	84.8	83.9	80.1	76.3	76.2	76.5	76.3	80.1	79.7	82.7
Steam railways.....	112.0	112.3	114.3	114.6	112.7	110.2	109.9	108.1	108.2	108.3	109.8	111.1	114.2
Shipping and stevedoring.....	73.1	74.2	74.3	75.0	75.1	71.0	69.6	70.1	69.8	69.4	68.8	70.4	72.5
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	140.6	120.0	118.1	117.0	111.0	100.3	87.0	87.2	94.2	80.3	84.7	89.5	101.1
Building.....	52.2	56.6	56.3	58.1	60.6	65.5	45.4	43.3	43.3	45.2	47.2	54.0	57.3
Highway.....	310.0	286.8	224.7	222.3	214.0	198.6	185.4	161.4	183.4	143.4	149.5	149.1	170.2
Railways.....	73.0	75.1	81.9	79.0	66.7	57.4	59.3	62.0	63.0	58.9	60.9	72.9	81.5
SERVICES.....	119.7	122.0	125.5	116.2	114.9	115.2	115.2	111.9	111.7	114.4	118.4	123.5	124.6
Hotels and restaurants.....	121.3	123.0	131.5	115.0	124.1	112.9	113.5	107.9	108.0	106.3	110.9	113.5	122.2
Professional.....	117.7	117.7	120.8	119.0	120.0	121.5	121.5	127.1	123.3	126.7	127.3	125.5	128.1
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	117.5	117.7	116.5	117.5	116.7	116.5	116.5	113.7	113.7	113.6	114.6	127.7	126.0
TRADE.....	119.1	116.5	117.1	120.0	121.3	126.0	130.6	116.6	116.7	117.4	119.3	119.0	121.1
Retail.....	126.5	125.5	123.3	120.8	128.0	135.6	142.5	127.1	125.5	123.5	126.0	126.2	128.6
Wholesale.....	109.0	102.3	102.7	104.2	105.4	103.7	102.7	102.2	103.1	103.4	104.0	105.5	106.4

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

1924	Saint John	Halifax	Quebec	Toronto	Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
November.....	32,523	13,552	82,550	48,045	144,752	57,934
December.....	89,002	70,601	119,495	93,768	12,485	5,229
1935					73,835	
January.....	63,405	126,474	124,821	99,777		
February.....	51,119	135,091	123,216	138,352		
March.....	68,932	152,310	104,128	124,205		
April.....	54,017	116,514	72,431	119,097	21,532	167,182
May.....	38,916	28,700	95,667	72,128	131,080	92,232
June.....			31,713	72,646	27,798	
					245,404	261,538
					203,840	207,887
					230,341	274,005
					28,538	255,452
					274,666	180,500

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Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing.

July	Classification	1934						1935						
		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
		First of Month												
Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries														
102.8	MANUFACTURING	97.4	95.7	94.7	95.3	96.3	96.9	101.1	99.9	101.0	99.9	97.9	96.2	95.9
94.6	Leather and products	91.3	91.5	91.7	91.9	91.8	92.2	94.7	96.7	94.4	95.0	95.1	95.7	95.9
102.8	Rough and dressed lumber	97.3	101.0	101.1	99.5	94.5	91.9	85.9	87.0	101.1	105.0	109.9	111.0	104.9
75.8	Furniture	53.4	53.3	54.5	53.3	55.2	63.3	64.8	63.1	68.3	62.8	59.3	57.7	59.4
73.1	Musical instruments	72.5	71.0	74.4	76.1	77.0	75.8	76.8	71.2	71.0	71.2	69.4	71.8	73.3
35.1	Pulp and paper	34.7	44.2	49.0	48.2	50.2	47.5	26.0	31.6	33.4	30.6	29.5	28.5	36.9
103.3	Paper products	86.0	85.2	83.0	84.3	85.0	85.0	85.9	85.1	81.4	83.7	82.0	83.5	84.2
96.6	Printing and publishing	106.2	106.3	105.1	103.8	104.9	104.0	107.8	106.9	106.0	106.7	107.7	109.5	109.8
87.6	Rubber products	102.2	101.9	102.7	103.4	103.9	104.0	102.3	103.1	102.4	104.3	104.6	105.8	104.5
106.6	Textile products	93.7	94.1	96.7	94.3	93.5	91.7	97.0	88.5	91.1	90.0	90.2	89.1	90.5
104.2	Thread, yarn and cloth	124.1	125.2	125.0	121.5	121.1	119.4	121.5	120.0	124.3	123.4	123.1	127.3	127.5
91.1	Hosiery and knit goods	119.9	117.7	116.4	114.7	114.5	112.6	116.5	110.9	113.5	117.2	115.8	117.9	120.5
110.4	Clay, glass and stone products	70.3	70.0	70.3	70.7	70.6	67.9	68.5	67.8	62.0	64.0	70.0	73.8	75.5
123.3	Electric current	105.5	107.7	110.0	113.0	112.1	113.2	114.5	112.4	112.3	112.9	112.5	106.6	109.3
119.8	Electric apparatus	104.4	108.0	105.8	106.9	107.9	107.8	105.3	104.2	104.7	107.0	106.5	108.0	111.9
98.5	Iron and steel products	73.2	72.3	71.8	71.3	72.0	77.5	79.8	80.3	82.6	83.8	82.9	82.2	82.2
88.7	Crude, rolled and forged products	85.0	87.7	87.4	81.8	90.5	94.1	88.5	96.5	89.6	85.1	93.1	98.2	100.0
117.5	Machinery other than vehicles	80.1	79.8	81.5	81.3	83.4	83.9	87.3	82.8	85.4	86.4	86.8	90.8	90.7
106.3	Agricultural implements	40.8	39.4	40.9	38.7	41.1	39.0	48.4	51.4	53.0	55.5	58.4	59.1	57.2
129.6	Automobiles and parts	100.1	112.0	81.9	74.2	78.8	82.7	132.7	132.0	134.0	134.1	125.1	122.3	124.4
101.1	Locomotives	130.0	143.5	126.8	134.1	149.7	137.3	129.2	128.8	121.4	134.1	124.0	117.2	123.8
132.0	MUNIC.	108.2	111.3	112.4	115.9	117.7	119.8	116.7	118.9	120.2	121.2	119.3	121.6	122.9
81.2	Metallic ores	177.0	179.7	184.1	191.4	198.6	204.1	209.0	212.3	214.7	215.3	215.2	219.9	219.9
112.5	Non metallic minerals (except coal)	86.1	85.7	86.6	79.7	80.5	86.3	88.1	87.4	88.9	88.8	87.3	88.4	93.5
83.4	Telephones	76.8	77.1	77.9	77.0	77.7	77.3	77.0	77.7	76.9	77.0	75.7	76.3	76.8
88.6	Transportation	80.6	81.0	80.5	80.5	79.7	77.2	78.9	80.7	81.8	80.9	83.2	79.1	80.7
100.7	Street railways and carriage	109.8	108.8	110.6	109.2	108.8	108.8	113.5	112.2	114.3	114.6	111.9	110.2	112.1
81.1	Steam railways	71.9	72.4	72.0	72.2	72.1	69.3	70.6	72.1	73.0	72.7	72.9	71.2	71.4
61.1	Shipping and stevedoring	75.9	80.6	77.3	79.9	76.5	74.4	80.7	84.2	88.4	82.7	98.5	71.8	70.2
85.6	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	111.0	94.4	96.8	91.8	94.2	103.7	124.2	129.2	142.5	119.7	101.7	83.9	79.8
82.7	Building	46.9	46.5	45.2	47.5	51.0	53.2	56.6	56.5	58.5	58.7	57.5	53.5	51.5
131.0	Highway	202.0	148.3	130.0	141.1	150.9	208.5	274.3	390.8	550.8	419.3	318.6	161.4	110.9
82.8	Railway	54.8	55.7	66.6	69.3	63.5	64.9	80.8	85.6	85.0	77.7	62.0	59.9	61.2
82.8	HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS	106.2	107.9	112.0	107.1	117.2	123.5	124.6	111.0	120.5	117.3	121.5	111.4	107.0
98.3	TRADE	119.6	118.0	118.0	119.8	119.5	119.3	123.8	123.0	120.7	120.5	121.0	121.2	122.6
76.1	Retail	128.4	125.6	126.9	128.0	127.0	125.2	120.7	123.9	126.8	128.4	127.5	128.3	130.9
76.1	Wholesale	102.1	101.7	100.5	100.9	102.4	101.6	103.4	104.3	106.2	105.3	105.9	106.7	106.5
91.3	ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES													
81.8	MARITIME PROVINCES	94.0	95.9	97.1	99.3	105.1	100.9	102.8	105.0	102.1	99.9	99.4	100.4	100.9
122.6	Quebec	91.2	90.9	93.3	94.5	97.7	95.4	94.4	104.1	91.6	92.8	91.0	91.9	91.9
138.1	Ontario	106.9	103.3	100.2	100.7	98.8	99.9	104.8	104.0	106.7	105.1	103.0	99.9	99.9
123.8	Prairie Provinces	80.8	87.4	88.2	91.6	90.6	90.5	92.4	94.4	94.1	93.2	91.5	91.7	91.7
82.2	British Columbia	90.1	91.3	89.9	90.3	90.9	93.4	98.7	97.8	98.2	96.0	92.8	94.2	93.8
121.5	Montreal	83.0	83.0	83.3	82.9	83.5	84.0	87.9	92.9	92.9	87.7	87.4	85.7	85.7
81.9	Quebec	95.0	95.7	95.6	91.6	90.9	90.0	91.0	95.3	101.3	97.0	95.0	96.6	96.8
223.2	Toronto	93.8	92.4	92.6	93.7	94.3	93.5	97.2	97.1	98.2	97.1	97.1	97.8	97.4
81.9	Ottawa	95.8	96.9	95.3	94.2	96.4	97.9	104.2	107.6	108.7	107.4	101.9	98.4	99.3
81.8	Hamilton	86.0	86.0	83.0	82.6	84.0	84.7	85.7	88.9	89.0	89.2	90.0	92.4	92.2
82.8	Windsor	98.5	98.2	87.9	87.6	80.5	80.1	115.3	107.1	118.0	139.0	121.4	111.1	111.1
80.6	Winnipeg	82.7	83.1	82.6	83.1	83.1	83.2	84.3	86.1	87.3	87.8	88.6	88.5	88.1
92.4	Vancouver	89.9	87.0	87.5	87.3	87.7	82.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	93.1	96.8	98.9	98.9
82.7	Indexes of Retail Sales, January 1930=100													
101.1	Boots and shoes	92.1	109.3	68.6	58.2	71.5	68.1	70.5	121.5	43.0	36.4	61.2	83.1	80.7
57.3	Candy	60.0	48.4	42.8	53.0	49.5	51.6	45.0	105.6	36.4	50.8	47.7	72.2	56.3
81.8	Clothing, men's	60.9	60.2	42.7	37.3	46.0	69.9	70.6	77.4	36.7	32.4	43.6	69.6	58.0
123.6	Clothing, women's	68.7	74.7	55.5	52.3	57.7	60.5	66.6	122.2	38.3	39.4	51.2	68.6	60.6
132.2	Departmental	73.6	69.9	54.2	50.0	72.2	83.9	83.1	112.0	56.3	54.3	61.1	72.3	70.7
123.8	Drugs	70.3	72.7	68.9	70.4	69.8	71.8	71.5	85.4	72.1	68.9	77.1	72.1	72.9
136.0	Dyers and cleaners	94.0	83.4	74.2	78.1	79.6	85.0	69.7	59.1	51.8	44.8	63.6	95.2	90.4
123.1	Furniture	74.9	74.7	51.7	72.5	78.0	78.9	72.3	79.4	44.8	55.6	63.7	74.8	77.4
123.9	Groceries and meats	76.8	74.7	67.9	69.9	69.7	75.3	71.7	75.3	71.7	67.6	75.2	73.9	74.7
5	Music and radio	37.1	29.8	24.7	33.8	52.8	50.5	56.0	67.4	37.2	36.1	39.7	35.5	43.0
106.4	Restaurants	56.8	55.3	54.1	57.3	52.6	53.2	51.2	53.7	49.0	44.9	51.4	50.7	51.7
5	Variety	92.4	90.0	79.2	79.7	79.9	86.3	83.9	159.6	53.2	57.7	67.5	77.9	79.5
Cleared	General index	74.6	71.9	60.1	63.0	60.2	77.0	74.2	94.3	58.2	56.0	64.3	72.1	71.6
237.170	Automobile Financing—Total NEW AND USED CARS	11,809	10,492	8,376	7,502	5,974	5,466	4,179	2,818	2,729	4,249	7,185	12,749	14,736
230,170	Percentage change	+58.3	+58.4	+43.1	+56.8	+40.5	+55.9	+55.3	+40.3	+26.5	+55.4	+38.9	+50.1	+24.8
232,538	Financing in dollars \$000	4,806	4,267	3,625	2,800	2,395	2,006	1,488	1,080	1,184	2,981	5,373	6,147	
237,037	Percentage change	+54.9	+77.7	+63.6	+58.3	+49.6	+45.3	+48.3	+43.0	+26.5	+55.7	+39.3	+53.7	+27.9
274,085														
274,065														
332,906														
180,589														

To same month in preceding year.

Revised.

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Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1934							1935					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Business in Five Economic Areas—													
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....	\$000	12,200	11,190	15,544	12,494	11,153	10,452	8,062	10,220	10,672	8,490	11,370	10,302 15,51
Building Permits.....	\$000	2,364	3,219	5,274	2,248	2,722	2,601	2,497	787	3,598	4,010	6,292	4,825 5,117
Employment.Average 1926-100	101.0	99.9	98.8	100.0	100.2	98.9	94.0	94.6	94.1	93.4	93.4	95.2	97.6 98.5
Bank Debts.....	\$000,000	2,602	2,767	2,533	2,581	3,410	1,092	3,040	2,682	2,089	2,236	2,367	3,132 2,718
Sales of Insurance.....	\$000	32,058	33,638	26,550	25,833	31,074	36,530	37,353	32,716	28,476	31,167	28,640	27,141 31,81
Commercial Failures.. Number		115	123	101	113	130	119	124	107	107	107	107	107
Liabilities.....	\$000	2,421	1,808	1,361	1,628	2,262	2,105	1,602	1,502	1,502	1,502	1,502	1,502
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....	\$000	716	1,447	2,403	654	351	834	579	434	504	353	705	1,987 3,47
Building Permits.....	\$000	165	629	123	90	104	87	66	17	58	41	116	178 114
Employment.Average 1926-100	100.0	101.3	101.8	103.1	104.9	106.9	99.0	100.1	98.8	95.6	97.4	101.6 104.7	
Bank Debts.....	\$000,000	42.6	53.0	46.2	44.5	46.9	47.4	47.2	43.5	36.9	39.5	42.4	47.5 52.6
Sales of Insurance.....	\$000	2,014	2,004	2,010	1,706	2,015	2,464	2,456	1,899	1,998	2,179	1,849	1,639 1,762
Commercial Failures.. Number		7	6	5	2	9	9	7	3	3	3	3	3
QUEBEC—													
Contracts Awarded.....	\$000	2,377	3,068	4,918	2,836	2,727	3,105	2,766	1,772	1,485	1,319	2,402	2,418 3,035
Building Permits.....	\$000	492	563	964	629	624	402	254	114	521	248	1,806	1,688 1,407
Employment.Average 1926-100	94.1	94.9	95.0	96.0	95.0	96.4	91.3	89.5	91.3	85.9	89.7	93.8 94.3	
Bank Debts.....	\$000,000	786	805	994	705	960	839	893	781	573	706	656	858 896
Sales of Insurance.....	\$000	10,712	9,955	8,100	8,610	8,404	10,120	11,271	8,921	8,236	9,190	8,520	8,195 9,000
Commercial Failures.. Number		55	59	53	60	71	65	67	59	59	59	59	59
ONTARIO—													
Contracts Awarded.....	\$000	8,167	4,904	4,217	3,306	6,361	5,054	2,006	6,575	6,792	5,278	5,079	6,166 8,127
Building Permits.....	\$000	1,317	1,442	1,709	1,148	1,510	1,707	1,818	459	2,399	1,725	3,518	2,152 2,338
Employment.Average 1926-100	109.9	106.0	103.3	104.8	103.6	101.7	98.0	100.2	103.8	100.7	101.7	101.6 107.7	
Bank Debts.....	\$000,000	1,116	1,121	1,098	1,131	1,457	1,499	1,445	1,289	1,064	1,061	1,043	1,360 1,334
Sales of Insurance.....	\$000	13,065	14,404	10,724	10,701	12,945	14,859	15,129	15,672	12,945	13,785	12,646	11,974 14,588
Commercial Failures.. Number		34	40	32	38	35	36	36	36	34	34	34	34
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....	\$000	585	1,232	1,460	1,178	966	827	414	555	980	982	2,473	2,644 1,347
Building Permits.....	\$000	193	458	281	209	311	157	268	83	378	1,781	583	499 441
Employment.Average 1926-100	94.1	93.0	93.0	95.7	95.5	96.5	94.3	91.2	89.2	87.2	86.9	87.9	94.6 94.3
Bank Debts.....	\$000,000	528	647	555	577	703	571	518	435	298	296	486	730 481
Sales of Insurance.....	\$000	4,131	4,318	3,521	3,274	4,659	5,561	5,574	4,206	3,575	3,836	3,312	3,407 4,238
Commercial Failures.. Number		7	15	9	11	7	7	11	20	20	20	20	20
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts Awarded.....	\$000	365	521	456	4,520	738	632	200	881	911	593	630	3,057 1,633
Building Permits.....	\$000	197	123	197	172	172	158	103	114	245	216	270	307 328
Employment.Average 1926-100	94.1	87.6	92.6	94.5	94.1	92.9	88.8	89.0	91.9	91.8	92.6	96.6	89.5
Bank Debts.....	\$000,000	129.2	141.1	141.3	133.0	153.7	135.6	137.1	132.4	118.1	133.4	140.1	138.7 138.8
Sales of Insurance.....	\$000	2,133	2,353	2,004	1,542	2,047	2,426	2,022	2,018	2,023	2,183	2,322	1,836 2,238
Commercial Failures.. Number		9	3	4	2	8	2	3	1	1	1	1	1

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals	1934							1935					
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	
Mineral Production													
METALS—													
Gold.....	\$000 oz.	259.7	242.7	245.5	264.0	244.2	265.1	250.0	261.4	238.7	229.3	249.5	245.7 260.3
Silver.....	\$000 oz.	1,508	1,182	1,237	1,726	1,334	1,513	1,535	1,363	1,244	1,019	1,279	1,014 1,613
Nickel.....	tons	5,017	6,701	5,230	7,180	4,387	4,451	6,080	5,357	4,698	4,398	5,309	5,918 5,000
Copper.....	tons	17,840	13,930	14,742	16,852	13,812	16,482	17,179	15,055	16,740	16,734	18,914	19,424 17,300
Lead.....	tons	12,970	14,307	15,620	15,138	16,128	14,563	15,798	16,073	11,336	13,089	15,798	12,406 13,200
Zinc.....	tons	13,066	10,809	11,063	15,016	13,555	13,506	13,611	13,842	13,086	10,306	13,468	11,306 13,000
FUELS—													
Coal.....	000 tons	1,005	983	981	1,097	1,305	1,561	1,425	1,283	1,516	1,014	1,031	815 815
Petroleum.....	000 bbls.	117.7	109.0	120.8	114.8	114.2	122.1	113.2	117.1	124.7	111.5	120.5	113.7 123.4
Natural Gas.....	000 M cu. ft.	1,443	1,143	951	898	1,176	1,438	1,038	2,415	2,243	2,354	2,427	2,077 1,817
NON-METALS—													
Asbestos.....	tons	13,171	13,710	12,042	15,022	14,814	18,301	20,240	10,616	10,506	11,844	11,816	14,702 18,300
Gypsum.....	000 tons	53.4	67.1	64.7	58.9	44.0	58.3	66.6	27.7	3.5	3.3	4.5	26.5 58.1
Feldspar.....	tons	506	936	1,268	1,730	1,865	1,910	1,691	1,436	730	866	778	492 1,001
Salt (commercial).....	tons	20,082	15,058	16,507	16,567	16,082	21,899	29,278	11,531	11,136	10,853	13,704	21,407 20,000
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement.....	000 bbls.	229	231	266	266	499	451	223	82	53	71	131	244 244
Clay products.....	\$ 000	250	250	268	245	229	220	208	120	70	89	137	191 191
Lime.....	tons	33,071	31,984	30,639	29,240	26,965	29,790	33,990	34,020	38,873	20,018	32,616	35,149 35,200

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Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1935

Item	April			May			June			July	
	27	4	11	18	25	1	8	15	22	29	6
Statistics of Grain Trade—											
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—											
Wheat.....	000 bushels	1,044	1,164	652	1,035	1,010	2,007	1,906	2,573	1,507	2,255.....
Oats.....	000 bushels	236	577	379	365	175	325	454	537	257	314.....
Barley.....	000 bushels	58	87	41	88	62	110	49	82	68	37.....
Flax.....	000 bushels	4	8	2	3	2	6	5	8	6	7.....
Rye.....	000 bushels	1	3	1	3	4	2	2	5	5	2.....
WHEAT SUPPLY—											
Wheat.....	000,000 bushels	216.7	215.8	212.6	208.8	204.7	202.1	200.4	199.5	198.2	198.3 196.0.....
Oats.....	000 bushels	10,441	9,357	8,737	8,373	7,808	7,071	6,701	6,298	6,043	5,827 5,423.....
Barley.....	000 bushels	9,010	8,643	8,054	7,608	7,218	6,605	6,244	5,799	5,432	5,328 4,802.....
Flax.....	000 bushels	405	411	404	406	404	373	370	404	313	201 300.....
Rye.....	000 bushels	3,730	3,795	3,755	3,876	3,679	3,559	3,509	3,493	3,475	3,448 3,319.....
AVER. CASH PRICE FT. WILLIAM AND PR.											
ARTHUR—											
Wheat No. 1 Nor.....	\$ per bush.	.383	.859	.870	.863	.854	.822	.823	.810	.823	.814 .808.....
Atc No. 2 C.W.....	"	.421	.402	.396	.402	.424	.409	.407	.395	.395	.397 .426.....
Barley No. 3 C.W.....	"	.455	.437	.418	.420	.433	.410	.412	.387	.302	.376 .347.....
Flax No. 1 N.W.C.....	"	1,403	1,378	1,370	1,363	1,345	1,235	1,234	1,224	1,218	1,190 .162.....
Rye No. 1 C.W.....	"	.523	.501	.485	.499	.499	.410	.430	.410	.414	.396 .353.....
RATES AND PRICES OF LIVE STOCK—											
SALES ON STOCK YARDS—											
Cattle.....	No.	14,446	14,233	11,785	15,707	11,978	12,000	10,063	11,730	10,211	10,746 9,665.....
Calves.....	"	10,560	10,671	8,298	11,281	8,096	10,632	9,465	11,007	8,788	9,944 7,744.....
Hogs.....	"	16,875	20,710	14,392	17,240	14,345	16,359	14,750	14,756	13,472	14,133 13,325.....
Sheep.....	"	4,232	5,109	3,296	3,338	2,433	4,352	4,069	5,682	7,003	9,955 4,797.....
PRICES AT TORONTO—											
Steers, medium.....	per cwt.	\$ 6.14	\$ 6.09	\$ 6.05	\$ 6.21	\$ 6.17	\$ 6.13	\$ 6.00	\$ 5.87	\$ 6.05	\$ 6.18 \$ 6.00.....
Calves, good veal.....	"	\$ 7.01	\$ 7.13	\$ 6.75	\$ 6.56	\$ 6.97	\$ 6.71	\$ 6.71	\$ 6.75	\$ 6.35	\$ 6.28 \$ 6.50.....
Hogs, bacon.....	"	\$ 8.75	\$ 9.03	\$ 9.33	\$ 9.35	\$ 9.29	\$ 9.60	\$ 9.57	\$ 9.88	\$ 10.11	\$ 10.15 \$ 9.99.....
Lambs, good handy weights.....	"	\$ 7.00	\$ 7.00	\$ 7.00	\$ 8.08	\$ 7.57	\$ 10.00	\$ 9.47	\$ 9.51	\$ 9.50	\$ 8.71 \$ 8.40.....
CARLOADINGS, TOTAL—											
Grain and grain products.....		5,386	5,165	4,264	4,714	4,278	5,164	5,026	6,338	6,025	6,176 5,877.....
Live Stock.....		1,597	1,355	1,274	1,412	1,029	1,135	1,130	1,005	939	1,068 1,078.....
Coal.....		3,420	4,521	3,627	4,819	5,441	6,165	6,539	6,490	5,734	6,968 5,849.....
Coke.....		256	258	269	260	246	198	204	248	244	266 243.....
Lumber.....		1,530	1,588	1,497	1,655	1,818	1,766	2,232	2,048	2,008	2,144 1,720.....
Pulpwood.....		816	751	825	1,033	1,098	1,119	1,038	979	1,106	1,096 1,174.....
Pulp and paper.....		1,952	1,868	1,627	1,934	1,887	1,733	1,856	1,868	2,028	1,697 1,592.....
Other forest products.....		1,667	1,436	1,588	1,827	1,616	2,012	1,946	1,997	1,773	1,721 1,233.....
Ore.....		1,367	1,606	1,354	1,520	1,404	1,156	1,434	1,638	1,380	1,457 1,079.....
Mds. L.C.L.....		13,284	13,273	11,681	13,065	11,388	12,671	13,327	12,394	12,403	12,616 10,862.....
Miscellaneous.....		10,899	11,375	10,174	11,302	10,686	10,718	10,081	10,721	9,850	10,231 9,058.....
Total cars loaded.....		42,194	43,186	38,406	46,511	40,653	43,852	45,726	43,580	45,436	45,835 45,835.....
Total cars received from connections.....		22,758	21,780	21,239	21,532	21,238	19,887	21,212	21,510	21,483	20,680.....
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1926=100—											
Grain and grain products.....		77.61	71.94	54.19	55.59	59.18	58.47	64.50	82.93	80.38	81.59 97.93.....
Live Stock.....		80.37	61.31	67.70	55.64	59.21	62.16	53.01	50.70	58.94	62.13 62.13.....
Coal.....		82.21	98.73	73.50	93.34	115.20	109.68	114.82	117.91	94.70	118.16 115.44.....
Coke.....		77.81	77.48	94.01	68.86	61.97	68.89	78.16	100.40	99.19	82.37 82.37.....
Lumber.....		41.58	40.85	38.87	41.04	46.22	42.65	52.35	47.40	45.65	48.16 45.43.....
Pulpwood.....		43.27	47.50	55.59	49.41	62.78	59.94	52.53	44.78	49.49	48.64 54.30.....
Pulp and paper.....		81.54	79.29	74.42	80.48	81.63	73.40	78.48	77.80	85.17	76.17 81.89.....
Other forest products.....		66.72	47.16	53.47	62.40	65.49	66.49	60.19	63.04	54.54	52.84 49.03.....
Ore.....		69.68	101.45	83.12	85.35	77.89	59.65	70.99	78.82	66.67	76.56 55.11.....
Miscellaneous.....		75.30	75.14	66.70	75.17	75.09	73.26	72.15	72.21	74.34	73.91 73.91.....
Total for Canada.....		78.21	77.70	67.14	73.72	74.79	67.09	64.31	66.73	61.75	63.06 64.67.....
Eastern Division.....		73.25	73.42	63.87	71.16	73.28	69.43	70.42	72.94	68.90	72.06 73.33.....
Western Division.....		71.80	73.21	63.28	70.52	72.83	69.13	69.82	69.72	66.49	71.09 71.16.....
73.96	73.72	64.99	72.30	73.92	70.34	71.80	70.91	74.20	73.98	78.04	
INDEXES OF COMMON STOCK PRICES—											
INDUSTRIALS—											
Total (87).....		133.1	132.4	135.7	143.9	150.4	147.2	147.1	147.3	145.9	142.0 141.7.....
Iron and steel (15).....		120.1	117.7	118.4	120.1	122.6	121.2	117.2	117.4	118.1	121.0 121.3.....
Pulp and paper (6).....		11.3	10.9	11.1	10.9	11.1	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.7	10.6 10.8.....
Milling (4).....		55.5	58.2	57.9	57.9	61.3	62.1	60.7	61.6	59.1	56.6 56.6.....
Oils (4).....		182.6	178.3	187.4	206.9	226.0	224.0	226.0	223.4	221.4	210.0 209.6.....
Textiles and clothing (10).....		75.7	72.7	70.6	70.4	71.5	70.6	67.8	69.0	67.5	65.8 65.7.....
Food and allied products (19).....		126.0	126.5	125.1	122.7	129.4	129.0	126.3	126.9	126.5	126.9 127.5.....
Beverages (8).....		98.2	97.1	99.7	100.8	106.1	100.3	99.6	103.4	105.4	104.4 104.4.....
Miscellaneous (21).....		160.3	162.6	164.9	201.5	204.7	195.8	199.8	200.8	197.3	196.8 192.2.....
UTILITIES—											
Total (20).....		44.6	43.7	43.6	44.2	45.4	44.6	44.2	45.1	45.3	44.6 44.5.....
Transportation (2).....		26.6	26.1	25.8	27.1	28.3	27.3	26.3	26.3	27.1	26.1 25.1.....
Telephone and telegraph (2).....		97.2	95.6	95.2	95.0	96.1	95.8	95.3	96.1	97.9	97.1 97.7.....
Power and traction (18).....		54.5	53.2	53.4	53.5	54.7	54.1	54.3	55.6	55.4	55.0 55.8.....
COMPANIES ABROAD—											
Total (5).....		110.6	111.6	117.3	127.2	127.7	130.1	127.3	124.1	122.7	121.6 120.2.....
Industrial (1).....		194.2	197.3	209.1	228.3	238.3	232.1	227.1	221.5	219.7	217.5 215.3.....
Utility (4).....		85.1	33.6	33.2	34.0	35.5	36.0	35.8	34.7	33.6	33.3 32.8.....
Grand total (112).....		89.8	89.4	91.6	96.8	100.7	98.7	98.0	97.9	97.2	95.5 94.8.....
MINING STOCKS—											
Gold (19).....		126.4	125.3	124.5	123.3	120.6	117.1	117.9	117.6	115.3	114.3 112.1.....
Base Metals (4).....		154.7	156.4	155.6	158.2	164.2	158.0	155.9	156.9	152.1	147.9 149.0.....
Total Index (23).....		131.3	130.8	130.0	129.6	128.7	124.8	124.8	122.0	120.3	118.8

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Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	
1924	27,159	249	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,200	5,507	1,721	
1925	28,126	292	208	7,766	7,588	4,183	1,475	573	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,641	
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,910	11,938	5,886	1,680	
1927	38,094	325	219	11,780	10,537	4,008	1,596	628	12,644	14,612	6,127	2,031	
1928	43,477	405	249	13,962	12,673	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,313	8,007	3,449	
1929	46,670	425	273	15,588	13,714	4,789	2,366	798	16,484	18,543	7,923	2,022	
1930	37,491	362	246	12,271	10,655	3,712	1,813	708	13,127	15,044	6,279	2,121	
1931	31,586	330	235	9,757	9,512	3,290	1,416	653	10,550	13,377	5,201	1,566	
1932	25,844	258	188	7,136	8,066	3,138	1,190	519	7,766	11,259	4,797	1,501	
1933	29,981	254	184	7,944	10,222	4,798	1,207	481	8,587	12,027	6,414	1,491	
1934	32,867	276	171	8,835	11,389	4,682	1,321	534	9,450	14,920	6,337	1,636	
1934													
1935													
Clearing House Centres	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
Bank Debits	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Halifax.....	21.7	30.8	25.8	25.3	22.9	24.6	22.4	23.1	19.1	20.8	22.5	23.4	26.2
Moncton.....	7.5	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.7	7.6	8.5	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.8	7.6	8.8
Saint John.....	13.4	15.0	15.5	14.2	16.4	15.2	16.8	13.7	11.1	12.7	13.2	16.4	17.6
Totals.....	42.6	53.0	46.2	44.5	46.0	47.4	47.2	43.5	36.9	39.0	42.4	47.5	53.3
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	723.5	744.1	645.5	654.4	597.8	725.4	630.2	725.8	536.9	637.9	609.6	608.4	733.6
Quebec.....	55.7	55.7	43.2	45.0	56.3	48.6	48.2	50.3	31.8	63.3	41.2	44.8	66.6
Sherbrooke.....	7.2	8.5	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.2	3.9	4.0	4.7	5.3	6.0
Totals.....	786.4	803.5	693.7	705.2	696.6	839.3	822.7	781.3	572.6	705.8	655.5	658.5	800.2
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	7.4	7.4	6.5	6.3	8.0	7.1	8.5	6.7	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.4	8.7
Chatham.....	6.0	4.9	5.6	6.4	6.1	6.9	8.0	6.6	5.5	5.9	5.4	6.6	6.6
Fort William.....	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.0	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.8
Hamilton.....	47.2	45.2	41.7	41.2	60.3	45.2	43.6	41.9	57.5	39.4	41.5	49.5	45.6
Kingston.....	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.6	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.8
Kitchener.....	9.3	8.8	8.1	8.0	11.9	9.1	9.7	8.8	8.2	8.5	8.6	10.6	9.8
London.....	31.8	26.7	23.7	25.1	35.4	32.1	23.2	29.1	24.3	24.7	27.4	32.0	39.4
Ottawa.....	117.0	149.1	138.5	132.5	191.1	217.2	201.1	145.5	128.4	160.2	108.0	140.5	134.1
Peterborough.....	4.8	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	5.3	5.6	4.3	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.9
Sarnia.....	8.7	6.6	5.3	6.0	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.7	4.6	5.1	4.8	6.0	6.6
Sudbury.....	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8
Toronto.....	851.5	839.7	830.9	874.1	1,128.3	1,040.1	1,097.9	1,009.5	813.1	825.7	800.3	1,063.3	902.8
Windsor.....	19.4	17.0	15.3	15.3	17.0	15.7	16.6	19.4	20.6	22.6	22.3	26.1	23.5
Totals.....	1,116.1	1,121.1	1,097.7	1,131.4	1,487.1	1,498.6	1,444.7	1,289.8	1,063.5	1,060.8	1,042.8	1,360.0	1,263.7
PRairie Provinces—													
Brandon.....	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1
Calgary.....	46.8	52.3	45.8	48.9	50.6	45.3	37.3	45.1	35.8	38.3	49.8	46.6	48.6
Edmonton.....	29.8	32.1	27.9	27.2	36.1	35.0	37.7	37.4	26.4	30.3	41.1	34.7	34.6
Lethbridge.....	3.4	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.2
Medicine Hat.....	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.3	3.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1
Moose Jaw.....	3.9	4.4	3.9	4.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	4.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.3
Prince Albert.....	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3
Regina.....	29.9	32.9	33.6	59.3	60.6	43.2	33.9	7.5	19.1	30.3	31.5	72.5	33.7
Saskatoon.....	7.7	8.6	8.7	9.8	10.6	9.6	10.0	7.1	7.1	6.9	8.8	9.6	8.8
Winnipeg.....	400.3	507.1	425.6	416.8	587.3	421.6	382.2	297.3	192.8	178.1	339.5	552.2	310.5
Totals.....	527.8	646.9	554.6	576.8	762.6	571.0	518.4	435.4	297.9	295.9	485.9	729.8	451.3
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster.....	4.2	4.8	4.8	3.8	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8
Vancouver.....	105.3	114.7	118.4	99.4	119.5	109.8	105.4	109.3	94.4	108.5	114.2	113.0	106.9
Victoria.....	19.6	21.6	20.1	19.8	23.9	21.2	24.4	19.1	20.0	20.3	21.2	19.0	24.8
Totals.....	120.2	141.1	141.3	123.0	153.7	135.8	137.1	132.4	118.1	133.4	140.1	136.7	138.5
Totals Canada.....	2,602.3	2,767.4	2,533.5	2,580.0	3,409.9	3,099.2	3,040.2	2,682.1	2,089.0	2,235.8	2,366.7	3,123.2	2,710.3
Bank clearings.....	1,328	1,382	1,291	1,302	1,541	1,432	1,475	1,310	1,058	1,230	1,252	1,654	1,561

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926 = 100

1st of Month	1934								1935							
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
Employment—																
Montreal.....	82.1	82.9	86.3	86.7	86.4	86.6	87.0	87.3	86.7	84.5	81.6	86.3	83.5	86.3	87.2	86.8
Quebec.....	95.4	96.3	97.9	98.1	99.4	99.9	97.5	96.5	92.4	88.9	90.0	94.0	93.4	96.7	95.8	99.0
Toronto.....	92.7	92.9	93.9	94.1	92.9	94.3	96.5	97.2	97.1	95.8	93.0	94.0	94.8	96.7	97.9	97.7
Ottawa.....	97.6	100.8	102.4	102.4	103.4	100.9	100.8	98.6	96.0	97.6	99.0	99.3	101.3	103.5	102.1	103.6
Hamilton.....	83.0	83.9	86.7	87.5	87.8	84.9	84.4	86.3	86.1	83.0	84.6	85.8	87.7	90.3	93.5	93.9
Windsor.....	102.9	109.3	107.1	100.6	100.7	91.0	88.7	86.7	76.1	77.9	85.4	109.1	127.0	132.6	133.5	123.5
Winnipeg.....	79.7	81.2	81.9	82.7	84.0	85.2	86.5	86.4	87.1	85.6	82.6	83.3	83.5	85.5	87.0	89.1
Vancouver.....	84.8	85.9	86.3	89.8	91.5	91.8	90.5	89.0	89.0	88.7	89.0	90.1	89.7	93.4	96.5	99.9

Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Sixty-one Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1934							1935					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Building Permits—													
PANDELL EDWARD ISD Charlottetown.....	5	5	7	13	7	5	3	10	20	25	43		
NOVA SCOTIA.....	114	113	96	63	81	66	42	14	35	26	58	114	77
Halifax.....	107	69	90	47	79	64	41	12	30	25	56	104	68
New Glasgow.....	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	2	3	2	
Sydney.....	6	43	5	14	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	8	7
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	61	514	478	16	16	21	21	3	10	15	37	40	35
FREDERICTON.....	4	16	0	.....	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	
Moncton.....	10	465	451	1	3	2	3	8	4	18	21	17	
Saint John.....	47	33	20	15	12	14	15	3	3	11	19	18	
QUEBEC.....	492	568	964	629	624	492	254	114	521	248	1,806	1,688	1,497
Montreal and Mal- sonneuve.....													
Quebec.....	361	451	619	544	370	338	170	86	488	192	1,681	587	1,408
Shawinigan.....	19	49	33	46	54	26	5	23	17	25	60	1,053	35
Sherbrooke.....	6	6	1	1	1	1	55	.....	2	1	14	3	
Three Rivers.....	16	12	19	10	6	19	8	4	7	11	35	31	20
Westmount.....	57	9	47	14	139	3	1	1	4	6	5	12	14
OTTAWA.....	34	43	247	16	55	105	16	1	6	13	25	10	18
ONTARIO.....	1,330	1,461	1,726	1,166	1,371	1,708	1,825	459	2,399	1,725	3,518	2,182	2,339
BELLEVILLE.....	11	6	7	6	9	6	.....	.....	3	14	11	8	
BURLINGTON.....	25	47	44	20	16	26	44	10	9	28	13	31	33
CHATHAM.....	9	3	3	7	3	8	21	13	7	14	4		
Fort William.....	15	35	459	17	8	8	6	1	8	16	8	43	
GALT.....	8	2	26	2	10	23	.....	1	9	6	11	262	
GUELPH.....	32	16	10	14	4	9	4	5	3	4	24	11	158
HAMILTON.....	86	47	65	81	79	34	90	37	56	48	916	109	86
KINGSTON.....	22	7	24	12	11	14	3	1	1	23	48	24	
KITCHENER.....	43	38	29	13	21	13	4	2	10	20	55	95	24
LONDON.....	52	46	74	49	34	135	84	8	48	100	1,065	57	62
Niagara Falls.....	2	6	28	1	2	2	9	2	21	1	1	5	1
Oshawa.....	6	13	3	5	5	2	2	1	1	3	6	15	
OTTAWA.....	117	204	134	45	184	80	14	7	1,151	332	250	250	203
OWEN SOUND.....	2	2	6	1	3	1	1	1	1	5	6	5	13
PETERBOROUGH.....	11	10	24	7	18	3	4	.....	3	12	15	68	
PORT ARTHUR.....	24	15	7	8	13	2	7	.....	3	28	42	20	
STRATFORD.....	3	2	4	6	12	5	1	.....	1	9	2	5	
St. CATHARINES.....	9	24	9	30	21	14	6	1	1	23	17	25	
St. Thomas.....	5	4	1	2	1	2	16	1	1	2	3	7	
SARNIA.....	16	13	14	25	5	4	7	1	4	3	9	10	15
Sault Ste. Marie.....	8	15	165	8	21	1	1	2	7	17	15	9	
TORONTO.....	720	645	588	542	754	1,052	1,393	345	1,025	1,022	616	1,179	1,027
YORK AND EAST TOWNSHIPS.....	97	188	105	53	80	64	70	24	33	72	274	141	188
WELLAND.....	3	15	3	12	5	.....	2	.....	11	12	6	5	
WINDSOR.....	6	42	10	7	26	33	8	6	10	15	99	33	18
EAST WINDSOR.....	1	1	4	10	125	.....	.....	.....	2	3	1	2	
RIVERSIDE.....	1	1	1	1	3	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	1	
SANDWICH.....	3	2	1	4	3	6	19	14	18	8	6	3	
WALKERVILLE.....	3	2	1	4	3	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	
WOODSTOCK.....	7	11	3	10	4	5	7	4	9	7	13	11	
MANITOBA.....	83	97	107	66	147	24	43	40	306	1,523	116	181	189
BRANDON.....	3	4	5	2	7	2	2	.....	4	1	53	8	3
St. Boniface.....	15	5	10	2	7	2	27	1	10	2	4	4	5
WINNIPEG.....	65	88	92	83	122	21	14	40	292	1,520	59	160	182
SASKATCHEWAN.....	21	283	52	49	51	70	9	10	8	45	59	143	40
MOOSE JAW.....	4	254	21	6	4	1	7	.....	4	21	88	1	
REGINA.....	14	22	25	39	45	67	8	5	8	21	18	31	
SASKATOON.....	3	7	5	4	2	2	7	.....	20	20	36	7	
ALBERTA.....	94	78	122	93	114	62	206	24	63	213	409	175	312
CALGARY.....	34	34	48	29	44	38	191	15	56	181	108	72	238
EDMONTON.....	54	36	70	51	58	22	8	7	6	19	28	72	66
LETHBRIDGE.....	5	8	2	10	9	1	6	1	1	11	16	28	8
MEDICINE HAT.....	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	...
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	212	138	212	187	187	173	119	114	245	216	270	307	586
KAMLOOPS.....	1	4	2	1	4	4	2	3	2	3	7	29	
NANAIMO.....	2	6	1	1	1	4	2	2	3	3	4	3	
NEW WESTMINSTER.....	4	2	8	8	8	11	2	5	26	6	33	16	18
PRINCE RUPERT.....	7	1	1	2	5	2	.....	2	3	2	3	3	
VANCOUVER.....	167	102	148	134	134	115	85	86	168	168	199	203	508
NORTH VANCOUVER.....	1	3	1	1	5	39	27	20	41	33	28	69	1
Victoria.....	31	31	41	40	33	39	27	20	41	33	28	69	27
Total 61 cities.....	2,411	3,357	3,764	2,282	2,598	2,623	2,522	787	3,598	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117

Table 20. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926 = 100

Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.

June	Description ¹	1934						1935					
		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
71-8	Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
66-1	bush.	375	388	456	457	415	442	442	442	427	411	422	408
65-7	Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern	771	820	860	823	782	796	792	795	819	876	857	817
70-2	Flour, First Patent 2-48's	5-700	5-800	6-000	5-500	5-500	5-400	5-200	5-300	5-400	5-700	5-300	4-900
64-6	jeo.	5-700	5-800	6-000	5-500	5-500	5-400	5-200	5-300	5-400	5-700	5-300	4-900
67-2	Eggs, Br. West Indies	2-000	2-027	1-994	1-800	1-789	1-713	1-750	1-900	1-850	1-900	1-940	1-980
66-4	Montreal ²	5-150	5-180	5-085	5-085	4-995	4-995	4-995	4-995	4-995	4-995	4-995	4-995
70-3	Rubber, Ceylon ribbed,	134	144	151	150	137	127	128	131	129	116	116	121
72-4	smoked sheets, N.Y. ³	114	116	114	106	101	97	96	96	96	93	93	94
68-4	Rubber, Para. Upriver,	114	116	114	106	101	97	96	96	96	93	93	94
69-2	Cattle, steers, good, over 100 lbs.	5-570	5-580	5-380	5-300	5-040	4-780	5-380	5-540	5-950	6-800	7-110	7-200
67-1	Hogs, bacon, Toronto ⁴	9-220	9-250	8-630	8-490	8-000	7-890	8-120	8-500	8-600	8-170	8-740	9-390
62-0	Beef hides, packer hides, native steers	.000	.080	.080	.068	.103	.103	.105	.110	.100	.080	.105	.115
64-4	Leather, green hide crops	.300	.300	.290	.390	.290	.290	.290	.290	.300	.300	.310	.310
65-1	Bear skins, B. Oshawa ⁵	.210	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200	.200
72-3	Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal	.220	.200	.200	.214	.214	.222	.226	.246	.268	.259	.250	.232
72-4	Cheese, Canadian, old large, Montreal	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150
64-4	Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal doz.	.210	.253	.261	.321	.391	.440	.389	.310	.308	.239	.213	.221
70-6	Cotton, raw 1-11/16", Hamilton	.126	.146	.141	.137	.136	.135	.143	.143	.145	.134	.137	.143
67-7	Cotton yarns, 10's white single	.300	.300	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.300	.300	.300	.300	.300
61-4	Blanched flannelette, 4-50 yds. to lb.	.478	.478	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.484	.473	.473
73-0	Gingham, dress, 6-50-7-75 yds. to lb.	.950	.950	.950	.950	.950	.950	.950	.950	.950	.950	.950	.950
73-4	Milk, raw, New York ⁶	1-480	1-400	1-355	1-202	1-444	1-512	1-634	1-710	1-720	1-808	1-738	1-644
68-0	Wood, eastern bright & blood	.175	.165	.180	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140	.130	.130	.140	.150
70-7	Wood, western, range, semi-bright, & blood	.195	.180	.160	.160	.150	.150	.140	.130	.130	.130	.130	.150
61-7	Pulp, groundwood No. 1, ton	31-150	21-030	20-486	20-331	20-069	20-063	19-820	19-788	19-802	19-888	19-107	19-063
70-7	Pig iron, malleable	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-030	19-000
57-3	Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb.	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250
67-3	Copper, electrolytic, domestic	8-670	7-969	7-641	7-297	7-125	7-264	7-422	7-473	7-474	8-282	8-718	8-221
59-0	Lead, domestic, Montreal	3-210	3-225	3-237	3-147	3-147	3-214	3-220	3-250	3-250	3-321	3-426	3-711
61-4	Tin, Lagos Strata, Toronto	.560	.573	.575	.663	.555	.555	.553	.550	.543	.528	.565	.568
68-0	Zinc, domestic, Montreal	4-010	3-850	2-824	3-708	3-580	3-627	3-633	3-650	3-640	3-636	3-690	3-943
59-3	Coal, anthracite, Toronto ⁷	11-592	11-572	12-163	12-454	12-454	12-454	12-454	12-454	12-454	11-621	10-730	10-598
77-3	Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250
65-3	Galvanine, Toronto ⁸	.155	.155	.150	.150	.150	.150	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160	.160
59-3	Sulphuric acid 66% Beaumont, net ton	16-600	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000
59-3	Index of Wholesale Prices in Other Countries ⁹	United States	77-3	77-7	78-3	80-1	79-1	78-9	78-7	81-0	82-0	81-3	81-6
61-3	Fisher, 200: 1926	74-6	74-5	76-4	77-6	75-5	76-5	76-5	78-5	79-5	79-4	80-1	80-2
60-6	Bureau of Labour, 784: 1925	114-3	114-4	117-7	120-3	116-3	116-4	118-0	122-6	124-3	122-5	.....	.....
59-3	United Kingdom	87-6	87-3	89-0	88-4	87-8	87-5	87-8	88-3	88-0	86-9	87-5	88-1
23-7	Board of Trade 180: 1930	65-3	66-2	67-1	65-7	65-2	64-7	65-7	66-6	66-4	66-1	66-7	.....
49-6	France, Statistique General, 1926: 1915	379	374	371	365	357	356	344	350	343	335	336	340
51-1	Germany, Federal Statistical Office, 400: 1913	97-2	88-9	100-1	100-1	101-0	101-2	101-0	101-1	100-9	100-7	100-8	.....
50-0	Belgium, Ministry of Labour, 190-1914	472	471	474	470	467	466	465	472	466	464	531	533
53-0	Netherlands, Central Bureau Statistics, 48: 1913	70	77	78	77	77	78	78	77	75	76	75	75
91-0	Norway, Official, 95: 1913	123	124	127	126	127	126	125	125	126	126	125	.....
56-7	Sweden, Commerce Dept., 190-1913	114	114	114	114	114	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
56-2	Italy, Roma, 150: 1913	272	270	271	270	272	274	276	277	278	288	296	.....
46-3	Finland, Official, 139: 1929	89	89	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
42-3	India, Dept. of Statistics, 72: 1914	90	89	89	89	89	88	88	94	90	87	88	91
38-4	Japan, Bank of Japan, 56: 1913	131-9	131-6	133-7	135-4	137-4	136-8	136-8	137-1	139-1	138-6	137-7	.....
38-9	Australia, Commonwealth Statistician, 92: 1913	134-5	134-2	137-9	137-3	127-2	135-1	134-1	133-4	132-6	.....	.....	.....
52-1	New Zealand, Official, 180: 1908-1913	133-7	133-6	134-2	133-7	133-0	134-0	133-6	134-5	136-0	136-5	136-7	.....
59-7	Egypt, Dept. of Statistics, Cairo, 22: 1913-1914	84	89	92	102	90	96	90	100	100	96	92	.....

¹For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Application for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.

²For month of nearest delivery when spot quotations not available.

³Canadian Funds.

⁴The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Vege- table Products	Animal Pro- ducts	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Pro- ducts	Non- Ferrous Metals	Non- Metallic Minerals	Chemical- als and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Com- modities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1932										
October	37,095	8,223	1,425	5,425	1,908	4,273	1,670	8,626	2,770	2,771
November	37,769	8,636	1,427	5,450	1,562	5,245	1,925	8,138	2,577	2,600
December	28,961	7,829	977	4,725	1,568	3,574	1,179	5,509	1,588	2,03
1933										
January	24,441	5,144	942	4,798	1,308	3,598	971	4,504	1,292	1,94
February	23,514	4,917	980	4,390	1,411	3,572	1,042	4,405	1,196	1,62
March	32,963	8,765	1,379	5,424	1,616	5,328	1,271	6,193	1,901	1,901
April	20,457	5,944	842	3,318	1,084	3,647	912	4,022	1,229	1,66
May	32,927	7,686	1,580	4,490	1,416	5,529	1,490	6,252	2,330	1,94
June	31,619	7,855	1,670	5,441	1,407	5,540	1,498	5,977	2,144	1,90
July	35,988	7,081	1,668	5,459	1,515	5,036	1,307	7,176	2,358	2,36
August	38,747	7,676	1,979	7,272	1,743	6,046	1,516	7,753	2,054	2,70
September	38,608	7,575	1,778	6,748	1,690	5,333	2,117	8,371	2,544	2,70
October	41,070	8,329	1,934	7,063	1,933	5,328	2,180	9,913	2,347	2,70
November	43,712	10,517	1,588	7,211	1,903	5,929	2,091	9,181	2,727	2,70
December	35,366	6,215	1,351	7,284	1,565	5,228	1,641	6,351	1,946	1,61
1934										
January	32,391	5,825	1,639	6,521	1,536	5,763	1,571	6,012	1,880	1,54
February	33,592	7,429	1,538	7,202	1,394	5,804	1,613	5,423	1,578	1,62
March	47,519	8,737	2,355	9,828	1,981	9,324	2,235	7,926	2,448	2,06
April	34,815	7,528	1,646	6,085	1,365	7,800	1,681	4,760	2,043	1,66
May	52,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,578	12,196	2,478	10,230	3,052	2,87
June	46,186	9,148	1,578	6,568	1,657	9,368	2,551	9,881	2,722	2,22
July	43,145	10,171	1,635	8,215	1,665	8,525	1,636	9,181	2,204	2,00
August	43,507	8,970	1,716	6,626	1,766	7,158	2,261	10,357	2,194	2,46
September	42,208	8,646	1,781	6,254	1,882	6,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,08
October	47,229	10,632	1,606	8,254	1,984	6,707	2,460	10,546	2,637	4,41
November	49,884	11,728	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,282	2,745	11,089	3,118	2,897
December	39,108	9,766	1,360	6,357	1,745	6,864	2,577	6,207	2,078	2,135
1935										
January	37,220	7,020	1,581	6,761	1,584	7,364	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,76
February	37,044	6,791	1,574	6,250	1,611	8,322	2,392	6,299	2,012	1,73
March	48,101	8,397	2,078	8,546	2,061	11,626	3,110	6,943	2,482	2,03
April	36,637	6,427	1,600	6,283	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,056	2,00
May	54,548	13,389	2,216	5,833	1,974	11,903	3,226	10,313	2,990	2,86
June	46,739	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	2,420	2,118
Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada									
	Total Exports of Mds.	Total Exports of Can- adian Produce	Animal Pro- ducts	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Pro- ducts	Non- Ferrous Metals	Non- Metallic Minerals	Chemical- als and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Com- modities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1932										
October	57,303	56,626	30,638	4,588	471	11,399	2,239	3,890	1,054	915
November	46,621	45,945	21,978	3,773	328	10,685	1,557	4,770	1,074	1,078
December	43,109	42,616	21,676	4,797	269	9,167	1,065	3,585	768	761
1933										
January	32,000	31,562	12,042	5,191	230	8,234	1,021	2,654	698	1,014
February	26,314	26,398	9,571	4,075	339	7,284	842	6,651	437	704
March	37,161	36,579	13,434	4,392	321	9,309	2,007	4,284	682	987
April	20,212	20,012	4,666	2,479	146	7,139	1,033	2,026	409	792
May	46,109	45,576	18,148	4,378	624	10,976	1,935	6,124	1,044	1,442
June	46,473	45,968	15,942	5,569	634	11,175	2,198	7,893	971	1,257
July	51,866	51,345	17,746	6,816	754	13,000	2,225	7,343	1,373	1,059
August	45,125	44,723	12,386	6,324	785	13,937	1,750	6,184	1,232	1,017
September	58,229	57,785	22,520	7,326	1,168	13,567	2,336	7,291	1,408	1,111
October	61,035	60,489	25,348	6,911	789	19,903	2,901	7,733	1,647	1,027
November	60,026	60,385	26,016	6,679	701	11,935	1,902	8,056	1,943	1,224
December	51,624	50,929	20,628	7,012	485	11,899	2,032	5,722	1,466	941
1934										
January	47,118	46,652	14,694	8,272	410	11,567	1,967	6,861	1,076	1,147
February	38,265	37,842	11,903	5,321	428	9,447	2,505	5,680	836	1,117
March	58,364	57,637	15,807	8,064	636	15,596	2,586	9,452	1,404	1,682
April	32,047	31,582	6,866	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	6,248	766	948
May	58,543	57,900	20,143	5,815	810	13,773	3,741	9,298	1,456	1,473
June	58,043	58,046	19,743	6,786	823	18,684	3,909	9,031	1,612	1,316
July	66,787	66,121	16,519	7,719	816	15,013	4,240	8,395	1,253	1,082
August	55,827	55,249	19,197	7,061	601	14,680	2,926	7,626	1,245	921
September	55,815	55,125	22,799	6,617	614	13,879	2,585	8,203	1,464	870
October	68,213	67,748	29,950	7,650	799	14,402	3,950	7,373	1,390	1,048
November	65,677	65,125	26,016	7,517	627	14,444	2,458	10,143	1,633	1,361
December	61,395	60,850	25,743	7,846	488	14,924	2,683	5,388	1,623	1,386
1935										
January	44,274	43,902	11,053	9,159	531	11,685	1,846	6,028	957	1,436
February	47,677	46,719	12,609	5,337	556	10,615	3,861	7,434	1,068	1,453
March	50,026	58,098	15,595	8,440	774	14,104	5,955	8,873	1,187	1,974
April	38,206	37,575	9,359	5,157	366	9,795	4,362	5,786	803	1,034
May	62,947	62,101	17,606	7,820	939	15,360	5,020	10,810	1,636	1,550
June	52,763	51,869	11,819	6,954	838	15,409	3,742	8,980	1,592	1,409

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Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget.

Classification	1934						1935						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Exports of Canadian Produce—AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey)...	486	717	509	919	1,066	1,357	8,890	563	537	910	1,123	1,102	618
Fruits...	200	282	268	511	1,974	1,981	1,162	1,044	1,221	1,182	131	222	97
Grains (Total)...	14,688	11,014	14,067	17,128	20,324	17,506	16,112	5,074	6,158	7,956	4,687	11,588	3,724
Barley...	57	262	67	205	1,384	2,027	1,928	286	206	144	234	305	521
Wheat...	14,367	10,426	12,965	15,323	18,006	14,745	13,400	4,266	5,536	7,453	4,238	10,051	1,149
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear)...	1,029	1,112	1,072	1,058	1,186	913	798	966	1,123	1,289	902	885	1,027
Sugar...	172	97	183	100	106	85	79	53	53	37	35	105	157
Vegetables...	322	267	162	281	653	528	470	174	159	168	108	394	333
Wheat flour...	1,534	1,476	1,571	1,452	1,922	1,933	1,297	1,316	1,167	1,868	1,051	1,486	1,664
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Cattle...	474	457	422	341	367	356	244	266	404	1,045	1,067	1,337	747
Cheese...	321	846	785	799	1,536	1,482	412	42	52	57	40	162	196
Fish...	2,189	2,400	2,413	2,262	2,245	1,905	1,997	1,811	1,843	1,741	1,010	1,289	1,701
Furs (chiefly raw)...	513	941	1,054	939	508	224	2,301	3,781	1,111	1,132	623	1,007	749
Hides, raw...	249	192	124	70	150	131	130	163	155	227	117	237	280
Leather, unmanufactured...	350	228	178	210	329	368	173	324	347	446	183	366	393
Meats...	2,053	1,945	1,345	1,217	1,609	2,054	1,977	2,241	2,703	2,601	1,561	2,365	2,147
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—													
Binders twine...	300	71	12	9	—	—	10	—	4	33	9	311	364
Cotton...	176	176	180	169	181	152	151	122	108	186	69	185	72
Rags...	23	31	20	20	17	28	56	79	46	61	31	39	62
Raw wool...	15	63	78	60	119	82	42	104	39	36	12	57	5
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—													
Paper (chiefly newsprint)...	7,278	7,668	6,808	6,963	7,483	8,229	8,954	6,843	5,583	7,686	5,708	8,737	8,182
Planks and boards...	2,475	2,708	2,555	2,404	2,497	2,321	1,780	1,343	1,558	1,822	1,199	2,837	2,444
Pulp-wood...	760	1,213	1,339	1,037	691	465	350	253	306	410	140	316	703
Shingles...	193	236	422	334	416	336	263	251	229	314	410	327	647
Timber, square...	139	170	269	154	139	142	97	128	103	144	88	163	110
Wood-pulp...	2,116	1,281	1,200	2,124	2,260	2,127	2,734	2,009	1,988	2,795	1,069	2,620	2,330
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—													
Automobiles...	2,133	9,442	1,459	1,367	1,532	692	355	621	1,739	3,719	2,774	2,598	1,628
Automobile parts...	186	117	201	193	382	95	412	107	199	323	290	306	763
Farm implements...	327	386	188	213	323	378	213	223	312	412	501	602	104
Hardware and cutlery...	184	146	141	125	175	201	166	94	146	189	88	217	104
Machinery...	418	517	388	335	518	543	517	440	487	540	326	474	412
Pigs and ingots...	89	124	97	46	205	48	462	71	162	212	78	198	71
Tubes and pipes...	84	96	67	43	96	96	48	53	45	124	47	49	71
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—													
Automobiles...	1,210	1,000	287	1,806	124	2,529	128	267	480	414	411	2,497	302
Copper, (chiefly ore and blister)...	1,722	1,763	1,765	1,875	2,029	3,125	1,485	1,416	1,444	3,136	1,096	2,546	2,981
Gold, raw...	369	400	318	435	373	309	227	200	177	321	125	354	312
Iron...	370	493	564	416	568	383	420	423	524	459	355	636	360
Nickel...	2,714	2,645	1,993	2,360	1,680	1,727	2,560	2,705	2,514	2,724	2,400	2,294	2,473
Silver...	308	433	602	697	374	451	266	185	528	707	424	565	1,027
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—													
Asbestos, (chiefly raw)...	446	384	375	556	506	636	497	400	330	445	306	623	649
Coal...	107	96	129	95	190	127	201	113	186	116	59	66	160
Petroleum and products...	234	81	56	125	16	32	209	19	11	17	11	213	33
Stone and products...	509	439	457	457	410	566	376	251	285	332	299	439	437
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—													
Acids...	205	296	225	210	182	316	325	342	239	312	204	221	158
Fertilizers...	325	168	117	154	203	286	327	477	451	842	308	469	392
Soda and compounds...	356	270	225	223	264	227	264	261	356	366	288	397	320
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—													
Electrical energy...	240	265	257	263	267	263	250	261	262	251	232	196	224
Films...	361	317	212	172	133	166	121	231	400	244	575	386	380
Settlers' effects...	306	350	328	443	400	258	196	111	136	165	167	239	248
Indices of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—													
Total, 1926=100...	78.0	78.2	78.5	78.8	79.1	79.3	78.9	78.8	78.9	78.8	78.7	78.7	78.7
Food...	67.6	68.4	60.3	68.9	69.4	69.3	69.8	69.2	69.5	69.5	68.6	68.7	69.2
Fuel...	87.2	87.0	87.6	88.0	88.5	88.7	88.4	89.0	88.3	88.5	88.9	89.1	84.9
Rent...	79.7	79.7	79.7	79.7	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3
Clothing...	70.1	70.1	70.1	72.3	72.3	72.3	71.0	71.0	71.0	70.3	70.3	70.3	69.0
Sundries...	92.1	92.1	92.0	92.1	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—													
All foods...	7.39	7.43	7.51	7.46	7.54	7.58	7.54	7.51	7.59	7.63	7.50	7.52	7.54
Fuel and light...	2.83	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.88	2.89	2.90	2.89	2.89	2.84	2.84	2.81
Rent...	5.53	5.53	5.53	5.52	5.52	5.54	5.54	5.54	5.54	5.54	5.55	5.57	5.57
Totals...	15.78	15.94	15.92	15.87	15.98	16.03	16.02	15.99	16.06	16.10	15.97	15.97	15.91

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1934						1935					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Imports of Principal Commodities—												
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—												
Aleoholic beverages.....	1,052	1,185	993	1,026	1,211	1,704	2,088	1,036	872	776	420	623
Cacao and chocolate.....	127	150	91	81	119	204	150	91	121	186	67	309
Coffee and chicory.....	340	260	249	262	247	264	258	278	409	328	242	246
Fruits.....	2,116	2,351	1,831	1,558	1,731	1,854	1,751	1,064	1,185	1,425	1,086	1,970
Gums and resins.....	146	208	108	132	153	139	147	104	166	146	112	134
Nuts (edible).....	183	189	98	190	329	528	251	136	148	247	166	277
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	775	871	708	1,019	1,112	770	1,068	927	610	947	506	1,221
Seeds.....	106	44	53	107	386	122	208	274	154	257	235	337
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	1,612	3,453	3,938	1,893	3,042	1,802	1,113	467	466	457	2,041	2,326
Tea.....	210	299	513	530	555	769	517	716	463	626	571	580
Vegetables.....	603	156	52	68	121	273	242	299	376	614	633	866
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—												
Fish.....	136	141	178	276	178	176	116	108	101	113	53	140
Furs, chiefly raw.....	365	232	250	219	250	192	246	429	409	594	406	529
Hides.....	224	282	285	188	266	281	821	267	271	306	286	116
Leather, unmanufactured.....	173	209	208	182	189	219	221	212	260	272	210	230
Leather, manufactured.....	93	99	173	230	313	165	56	107	178	270	177	116
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—												
Artificial silk.....	145	139	188	184	179	150	181	185	210	244	120	128
Cotton, raw.....	1,613	1,115	1,210	1,000	1,246	2,442	1,441	1,851	863	1,887	1,134	971
yarn.....	169	204	171	235	161	206	187	202	197	249	191	211
other.....	914	290	1,000	1,049	1,070	991	753	1,146	1,085	1,571	1,133	1,116
Flax, hemp and jute.....	694	557	667	706	673	493	493	666	752	613	509	875
Hats, felt and caps.....	26	49	56	84	57	29	15	34	59	67	55	43
Muslin and sisal grass.....	134	181	155	125	94	117	91	117	90	56	133	109
Silk, Raw.....	293	510	256	271	329	308	344	349	411	386	355	347
Fabrics.....	85	185	206	291	213	128	81	150	120	151	96	109
Woolen apparel.....	53	83	54	96	96	77	60	55	59	92	53	44
Wool—Raw.....	206	169	162	87	111	120	145	236	215	189	261	139
Wools and tops.....	276	329	295	126	229	280	273	341	351	437	429	295
Woolen yarn.....	196	187	190	156	228	197	157	174	178	197	129	196
Worsted and serge.....	206	212	252	198	155	170	188	334	467	476	327	284
Other wool.....	653	700	916	626	625	496	618	617	638	760	415	436
WOOD AND PAPER—												
Books and printed matter.....	668	699	741	633	896	907	774	897	682	873	633	801
Books.....	435	459	455	460	534	557	437	399	458	541	385	459
Wood Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	239	229	241	291	206	207	237	229	219	254	207	313
Planks and boards.....	173	171	187	197	227	222	211	195	212	263	212	212
Veneers.....	25	26	24	31	31	30	20	24	21	41	57	40
Other unmanufactured wood.....	52	35	75	90	39	39	74	48	50	73	53	95
IRON AND STEEL—												
Automobiles.....	334	203	131	78	105	76	121	187	204	363	337	391
Automobile parts.....	1,647	1,204	1,080	897	879	1,457	3,868	2,580	3,622	2,678	2,678	1,644
Castings and forgings.....	197	133	132	147	173	171	168	164	178	250	183	235
Engines and boilers.....	742	571	499	541	541	518	548	642	752	1,078	816	958
Hardware and cutlery.....	356	379	275	197	196	79	196	387	698	602	602	645
Machinery.....	175	143	145	146	199	222	212	194	197	227	184	211
Pigs and trotters.....	1,613	1,584	1,520	1,644	1,801	1,683	1,850	1,850	2,037	2,143	1,679	1,676
Plates and sheets.....	203	16	19	42	96	117	46	45	42	42	22	50
Other rolling mill products.....	1,945	2,138	1,500	1,236	1,225	2,138	796	501	705	850	827	2,133
Stamped and coated products.....	438	492	416	462	437	427	390	386	470	599	398	410
Tools.....	105	99	91	85	98	87	74	70	77	96	91	124
Tubes.....	155	127	106	115	105	117	97	102	122	179	100	205
Tubes and pipes.....	118	136	110	88	98	89	70	89	111	124	73	117
Wire.....	104	115	153	120	89	124	75	83	116	119	110	137
NON-METALLIC METALS—												
Aluminum.....	591	182	385	174	504	200	202	196	207	301	124	575
Bronze.....	181	175	177	150	184	181	151	135	181	222	178	215
Clocks and watches.....	127	90	115	124	143	170	133	83	80	130	121	128
Copper.....	57	54	41	47	23	41	41	42	48	62	45	47
Electric apparatus.....	646	591	646	643	696	712	642	622	624	743	597	625
Precious metals.....	154	137	147	171	133	130	778	471	512	636	754	346
Tin.....	226	182	146	135	205	220	68	239	193	255	143	207
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—												
Clay and products.....	643	504	546	422	512	671	408	448	423	556	447	508
Coil.....	3,241	2,917	3,008	3,531	3,724	4,073	2,436	2,433	2,472	2,461	1,837	3,269
Coke.....	52	162	463	276	361	350	318	358	416	478	257	311
Glass and glassware.....	490	348	438	438	477	498	355	337	409	558	456	608
Petroleum, crude.....	3,460	3,547	4,054	3,787	4,228	3,853	1,976	1,736	1,635	1,447	1,260	3,491
Gasoline.....	551	216	408	540	237	447	181	430	106	387	132	470
Stone and products.....	339	405	356	331	415	310	305	267	223	327	258	383
CHEMICALS—												
Dyes and medicines.....	250	204	156	206	244	166	212	238	304	240	255	266
Dyestuff and tanning materials.....	459	389	377	339	416	515	362	392	407	287	477	346
Fertilisers.....	103	80	243	241	415	300	182	227	38	50	88	248
Perfumery.....	38	34	44	37	40	54	27	18	28	40	29	33
Soap.....	22	39	44	42	44	50	28	35	14	43	35	41
Soda and compounds.....	153	188	218	220	208	315	164	187	169	205	139	206

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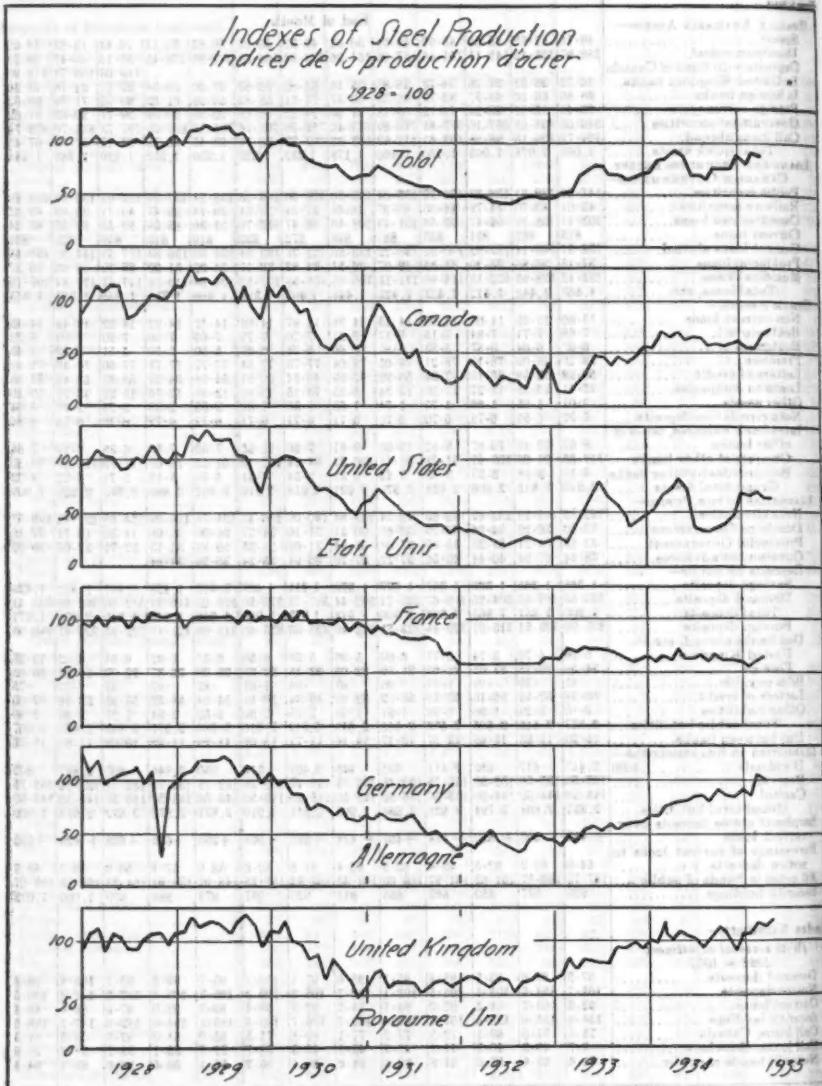
Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

¹ Beginning with April, 1935, there is given in this line the amount of Bank of Canada notes outstanding at the end of the appropriate month.

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Méthode de calcul des indices de production en millions de tonnes d'acier par pays

1928 = 100



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Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors.

Classification	1934						1935						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (121).....	87.2	81.3	83.8	83.8	85.2	88.0	88.2	88.6	87.8	84.4	86.4	93.6	93.8
Industrials, total (87).....	126.1	116.6	120.1	118.6	122.0	125.3	125.6	129.7	128.8	125.6	130.8	144.6	145.2
Iron and Steel (15).....	104.7	97.9	100.7	98.8	107.7	111.4	119.8	129.4	126.4	117.0	119.4	131.9	118.6
Pulp and paper (6).....	12.5	10.5	9.9	9.6	9.8	11.0	11.6	14.0	13.4	11.6	11.1	10.8	10.5
Milling (4).....	74.1	72.4	73.2	73.6	65.4	66.0	71.0	71.5	67.4	56.0	56.0	59.9	58.4
Oils (4).....	161.9	153.8	168.0	160.2	160.9	180.8	177.8	181.5	179.7	176.0	178.6	211.7	217.9
Textiles and Clothing (10).....	77.7	72.7	73.1	71.9	74.4	74.3	74.8	75.8	75.6	74.1	73.1	70.8	67.2
Food and Allied products (19).....	128.1	123.3	125.5	128.2	126.6	128.1	130.3	134.2	131.3	126.5	125.1	127.8	127.0
Beverages (8).....	113.5	86.7	91.3	93.8	88.2	93.6	108.9	109.1	101.6	96.0	102.4	104.7	104.7
Miscellaneous (21).....	182.5	165.0	174.2	168.4	168.8	164.6	166.2	168.6	168.6	168.7	185.1	200.0	198.1
Utilities total (20).....	54.5	50.6	51.2	50.1	49.5	50.4	50.4	49.4	45.1	43.6	44.4	45.0	45.0
Transportation (2).....	37.9	32.0	33.4	33.1	31.1	28.6	29.1	32.1	30.8	25.8	27.0	27.0	26.5
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	90.2	89.5	89.4	89.6	92.7	93.7	97.6	100.3	102.4	100.1	94.8	95.5	97.6
Power and traction (16).....	67.0	63.4	64.4	61.7	60.8	57.5	58.5	61.3	59.5	56.4	53.9	53.8	55.3
Companies abroad total (6).....	101.1	98.7	100.5	104.6	108.6	111.2	109.0	108.0	107.5	104.8	110.2	125.9	124.5
Industrial (1).....	175.1	161.4	171.3	176.3	183.1	191.8	187.4	186.1	184.2	194.7	224.5	222.6	222.6
Utilities (4).....	35.5	33.6	37.6	41.4	42.4	39.6	39.4	36.9	37.2	32.9	33.4	35.6	34.5
Bank (9).....	72.7	73.6	73.1	74.9	76.1	78.3	79.0	80.1	79.9	76.8	75.0	73.1	72.0
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (23).....	138.5	127.2	141.1	139.2	133.5	125.5	124.9	124.3	124.2	125.2	128.7	128.3	123.0
Gold (19).....	133.4	133.3	137.4	136.7	132.9	125.7	124.7	123.2	123.4	127.5	124.6	121.4	116.3
Base Metals (4).....	164.2	158.8	161.7	154.9	141.4	129.0	131.4	131.2	134.3	149.1	159.3	153.2	153.2
Financial Factors—													
Preferred Stocks.....	69.4	65.1	67.3	67.4	69.5	70.6	71.4	73.5	73.8	71.2	69.2	68.4	68.4
Long-term bond yields, 1926=100.....													
Dominion of Canada.....	82.1	80.1	77.8	77.2	79.3	77.2	71.3	70.9	73.2	71.4	72.5	71.4	73.4
Ontario.....	85.4	83.1	82.3	82.0	83.9	81.0	76.2	76.2	78.3	79.5	80.8	78.5	80.4
Yield on Ontario Government bonds.....	4.00	3.98	3.94	3.03	3.97	3.88	3.65	3.68	3.75	3.81	3.87	3.76	3.85
Shares traded, Montreal, P.C.	244.1	237.7	279.1	285.5	255.3	337.1	311.2	220.1	288.1	282.1	350.1	228.1	228.1
Brokers' loans..... \$100,000	43.9	97.2	144.1	204.1	545.1	780.1	322.2	788.1	365.1	672.1	738.1	433.1	433.1
New Issues of Bonds \$100,000	20.81	20.18	19.39	19.05	20.44	19.70	19.69	19.50	18.98	18.81	18.24	18.32	17.70
Shares on TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—	9.00	6.93	5.06	17.19	271.23	4.85	46.78	35.31	25.55	16.38	70.14	69.95	61.69
Industrial.....	436	514	371	305	438	693	667	818	423	457	440	761	397
Values.....	8,735	8,635	7,243	5,841	8,630	12,781	11,397	15,751	7,613	8,930	10,440	19,019	8,893
Mining.....	20,629	22,139	19,692	15,410	14,490	13,335	10,207	12,782	10,749	20,308	20,977	18,105	8,232
Values.....	17,590	23,272	16,254	14,362	14,524	11,876	9,542	12,300	10,011	20,281	22,222	16,991	8,460
Market values..... \$100,000	3,701	3,406	3,740	3,698	3,625	3,662	3,779	3,740	3,743	3,663	3,764	3,908	3,575
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—													
New York Funds in Montreal—													
High.....	\$ 998	\$ 991	\$ 984	\$ 979	\$ 983	\$ 979	\$ 995	\$ 1,002	1,000	1,016	1,008	1,005	1,003
Low.....	\$ 982	\$ 983	\$ 969	\$ 965	\$ 976	\$ 973	\$ 975	\$ 991	1,001	1,003	1,000	1,001	1,001
Average.....	\$ 992	\$ 988	\$ 977	\$ 971	\$ 979	\$ 976	\$ 988	\$ 999	1,001	1,010	1,005	1,001	1,001
Close.....	\$ 990	\$ 963	\$ 960	\$ 973	\$ 975	\$ 977	\$ 994	1,002	1,002	1,003	1,001	1,002	1,002
London Sterling in Montreal—													
High.....	5.055	5.013	4.980	4.885	4.885	4.885	4.918	4.900	4.895	4.853	4.875	4.945	4.955
Low.....	4.980	4.955	4.895	4.815	4.815	4.863	4.850	4.870	4.855	4.808	4.833	4.855	4.915
Average.....	5.012	4.985	4.951	4.855	4.843	4.872	4.887	4.887	4.883	4.825	4.863	4.906	4.943
Close.....	4.995	4.955	4.895	4.835	4.875	4.865	4.915	4.883	4.855	4.825	4.860	4.935	4.950

Last day of each month.

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports.

Year and Month	Saint John	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal ¹	Toronto	Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	
000 Tons							
Jan.	1,918	1,930	2,659	3,603	4,047	3,205	4,222
Feb.	1,757	1,799	3,716	3,800	4,278	3,375	4,993
Mar.	1,638	1,592	4,233	4,426	5,172	3,792	5,493
Apr.	1,772	1,742	4,848	4,896	4,273	3,531	4,883
May	1,827	1,865	4,971	4,918	4,235	3,474	4,436
June	2,013	2,003	4,508	4,480	5,003	4,321	7,609
July	2,083	3,040	4,221	4,159	2,861	2,868	8,012
Aug.	2,257	2,253	4,333	4,506	3,342	3,330	8,115
Sept.	2,502	2,462	4,407	4,362	2,715	2,831	7,856
Oct.							
Nov.	119,649	298,340	298,333	300,278	386,930	947,586	1,069,036
Dec.	270,966	240,420	490,781	472,351	35,460	35,329	33,735
Tons							
Jan.	162,210	162,245	251,384	247,280	842,700	400,458	1,253,744
Feb.	156,319	248,387	246,124	344,129	339,400	244,024	1,259,228
Mar.	184,674	186,603	262,442	261,646	513,772	487,037	261,531
Apr.	184,534	174,850	327,054	322,589	355,208	385,419	1,167,556
May	165,430	166,369	256,501	254,728	247,006	239,728	1,152,882
June	136,618	119,649	298,340	298,333	300,278	386,930	1,116,984
July	270,966	240,420	490,781	472,351	35,460	35,329	33,735
Aug.							
Sept.	261,878	250,520	538,011	537,700	.....	.....	.....
Oct.	233,942	265,715	470,702	469,787	.....	.....	.....
Nov.	267,370	548,770	519,575	519,678	.....	.....	.....
Dec.	187,876	211,365	429,870	328,614	98,896	101,102	266,480
Jan.	145,957	152,934	152,908	151,691	633,926	636,888	387,561
Feb.							
Mar.	180,318	181,592	355,415	359,643	7,819	3,362	3,382
Apr.							
May							
June							

¹Records of inland shipping unavailable from 1926 to 1936 inclusive.

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Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	Month of June, 1934	Month of June, 1935 (unrevised)	April 1, 1934 to June 30, 1934	April 1, 1935 to June 30, 1935 (unrevised)
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.	6,456,104	6,048,146	30,878,935	16,579,460
Excise Duty.....	3,688,089	4,074,707	9,716,490	10,965,540
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	9,876,968	9,447,879	23,750,579	21,703,826
Income Tax.....	2,467,813	3,629,130	38,716,573	54,294,655
Gold Tax.....	776,261	177,725	1,486,213	1,582,573
Post Office Department.....	2,200,968	2,300,230	6,602,288	6,600,708
Miscellaneous Departments.....	1,536,719	1,331,909	3,771,815	2,782,613
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	27,014,922	27,000,721	104,922,858	117,530,435
Special Receipts.....	56,243	35,452	63,407	20,304
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Advances Repaid.....				11,583,000
Loan Account Receipts.....				132,637,867
Grand Total.....	54,234,460	111,900,000	147,148,660	261,769,373
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.				
Auditor General's Office.....	551,713	648,588	1,624,182	1,861,286
Civil Service Commission.....	30,280	34,311	91,188	100,711
External Affairs.....	17,628	19,336	53,403	55,660
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	50,790	65,426	159,511	173,178
Old Age Pensions.....	7,119,320	7,282,856	45,833,840	45,581,836
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	100	102	435	338
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act.....	127,801	137,295	375,827	400,963
Supernannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	81,066	68,671	162,548	147,885
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	103,297	80,583	199,297	188,374
Miscellaneous Grants.....	13,254	38,204	99,450	119,875
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	34,298	37,171	74,671	79,174
Fisheries.....	119,960	121,140	320,634	321,886
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	19,651	20,236	33,936	33,334
Immigration and Colonisation.....	107,736	106,616	312,905	309,314
Indian Affairs.....	330,376	339,876	1,139,518	1,124,467
Insurance.....	11,050	10,836	30,126	31,009
Interior.....	237,148	256,595	608,707	661,686
Justice.....	239,173	225,043	497,870	490,389
Penitentiaries.....	200,163	196,566	519,946	529,856
Labour.....	34,434	30,655	92,229	95,729
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	423,980	353,017	1,009,505	913,336
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts.....	1,311	27,557	6,073	105,989
Marine—				
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....	464,948	583,894	1,190,949	1,313,484
Mines—				
Movements of Coal.....	40,738	104,212	233,435	314,966
National Defence.....	88,543	161,908	222,466	322,487
National Research Council.....	228,966	190,854	379,173	268,176
National Revenue.....	1,122,553	1,152,459	2,866,190	2,059,443
Pensions and National Health.....	27,890	29,548	85,014	85,986
Post Office.....	849,011	909,665	2,447,123	2,497,212
Privy Council.....	4,445,125	4,486,427	13,234,865	13,257,867
Public Archives.....	2,664,763	2,748,995	6,181,647	6,388,632
Public Printing and Stationery.....	3,882	3,592	11,671	10,889
Public Works.....	13,263	12,597	36,004	35,767
Railways and Canals.....	10,636	11,055	27,285	26,192
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	812,425	782,975	1,602,001	1,661,261
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	279,590	418,265	647,804	642,579
Secretary of State.....	709,639	154,131	711,723	454,973
Soldier Settlement.....	456,578	459,299	1,303,550	1,353,326
Trade and Commerce.....	31,378	46,444	86,447	136,988
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	242,009	207,571	202,224	207,818
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	22,607,368	22,967,335	88,950,497	86,794,116
Special Expenditure—				
Public Works Construction Act.....		2,131,580		3,415,881
Unemployment Relief.....	3,607,373	2,423,718	6,741,276	7,277,118
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund.....	75,326	50,474	98,723	107,840
Total Special Expenditure.....	3,682,099	4,006,071	6,835,060	10,810,855
Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine.				
Public Works.....	82,713	189,150	1,122,228	297,389
Railways and Canals.....	910	226	2,111	983
Leans to Harbour Commissioners, Merchant Marine, etc.....	48,976	42,970	127,027	64,071
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans.....	165,747	1,699	144,146	163,665
Total Expenditure.....	26,448,414	27,907,450	97,181,107	98,130,818
OTHER DISBURSEMENTS—Loans and Advances—Active Assets.				
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....	1,373,954	1,063,676	8,828,013	11,464,000
Harbour Commissions.....			300,000	288,671
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	50,000	100,000	53,462	210,271
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	6,218	19,284	13,545	27,660
Canadian National Railways (Temporary Loan).....	10,000,000	14,000,000	16,740,271	15,500,000
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Debentures Redeemed.....				4,751,000
Total Loans and Advances.....	11,480,171	15,162,050	25,944,320	32,242,000
Redemption of Debt—Redemption of Debt.				
Grand Total.....	58,531,244	93,365,848	144,386,785	230,188,643

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Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1934						1935						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Production—													
IRON.....000 metric tons	524	537	511	508	536	516	522	530	491	562	535	566	.....
STEEL.....000 metric tons	767	730	678	746	825	778	665	770	732	855	822	866	.....
COAL.....000 metric tons	16,539	16,495	17,408	15,079	19,355	19,355	18,222	20,345	18,608	19,593	17,863	17,490	.....
ELECTRICITY													
GENERATED.....mill. k.w.h.	1,040	1,042	1,050	1,142	1,424	1,595	1,557	1,714	1,478	1,507	1,330	1,226	.....
New orders received. 1920=100	47	56	71	85	94	98	98	101	107	102	105	110	.....
COPPER AVAILABLE.....000 tons	20.2	19.7	14.6	19.0	21.7	22.0	19.4	14.9	15.4	20.1	23.8	20.4	.....
Raw Cotton Delivered to Mill.....mill. lb	112	100	92	88	109	110	105	126	103	113	105	115	.....
Production, Artificial Silk													
Yarn and Waste.....mill. lb.	7,06	8,24	5,70	7,55	9,00	8,74	7,86	10,12	9,51	10,73	9,79	11,10	.....
NATURAL SILK DELIVERIES.....000 lb.	358	478	400	454	471	454	528	432	390	481	409	449	.....
Crude Rubber													
AVAILABLE.....000 tons	13-30	8-75	14-50	9-39	12-40	7-81	8-95	6-73	7-84	8-26	7-22	9-86	.....
BUILDING PLANS													
APPROVED ¹.....1924=100	224.2	109.6	128.8	165.8	203.1	217.0	142.7	184.5	201.0	176.8	185.8	198.6	.....
Other ¹.....1924=100	224.4	150.8	98.4	133.7	141.9	113.5	104.4	164.3	159.5	132.7	117.2	171.3	.....
Equipment—													
INSURED WORKERS IN EMPLOYMENT.....mill.	10-16	10-14	10-17	10-23	10-21	10-21	10-25	10-05	10-08	10-20	10-32	10-33	.....
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED ².....000	3,063	2,120	2,158	2,082	2,120	2,121	2,080	2,325	2,285	2,154	2,044	2,000	.....
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.....	16.5	16.8	16.6	16.1	16.4	16.4	16.1	17.7	17.5	16.5	15.7	15.6	.....
Coal mining.....	19.4	18.4	18.5	19.5	19.3	19.2	19.0	19.0	18.7	18.5	18.7	18.9	.....
Iron and steel.....	24.6	25.2	27.0	24.9	23.5	23.6	22.6	24.1	24.4	23.0	22.5	23.5	.....
General engineering.....	15.0	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.3	14.1	13.7	14.6	14.6	14.0	13.9	13.2	.....
Electrical engineering.....	8.0	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.9	.....
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	43.7	41.5	40.2	42.0	43.2	42.6	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.3	40.2	40.3	.....
Base metal working.....	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.1	11.2	12.3	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.6	12.6	.....
Cotton.....	21.6	24.0	24.3	24.3	23.4	21.7	20.5	22.0	22.5	21.8	21.4	20.9	.....
Woollen.....	10.6	22.2	21.6	16.2	13.3	12.2	12.8	15.7	15.2	13.5	13.6	13.6	.....
Building.....	15.3	16.9	18.4	16.5	17.6	19.3	20.8	21.6	21.6	15.2	15.2	14.2	.....
Public works contracting.....	43.0	44.2	44.0	45.9	46.7	47.6	47.4	49.5	48.9	46.8	46.3	44.9	.....
Trade—													
Imports, TOTAL.....£ mn.	61.2	58.0	60.0	57.7	69.0	64.7	63.2	61.9	56.3	60.5	59.8	61.8	.....
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	28.0	28.5	27.4	29.0	35.7	32.8	30.4	27.6	26.3	29.6	27.1	30.1	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	16.9	16.6	17.6	15.2	16.9	16.7	17.8	19.7	16.2	16.5	16.9	18.4	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	14.4	14.3	14.7	13.2	16.0	15.2	13.8	14.3	13.6	15.2	15.5	15.8	.....
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	55.9	53.0	56.7	54.5	65.0	60.7	59.7	56.9	51.9	56.0	55.6	59.0	.....
Exports, Domestic, TOTAL £ mn.	32.2	33.2	32.1	34.0	36.7	36.1	34.3	35.5	34.1	36.0	33.0	35.2	.....
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.5	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.7	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	24.9	26.0	25.1	26.3	28.5	27.4	25.8	27.5	26.8	28.0	25.9	27.1	.....
Bank Clearings—													
Provincial.....£ mn.	105.2	110.4	96.9	93.9	115.8	111.0	112.2	122.2	109.2	108.1	97.7	103.0	.....
Postal Receipts, DAILY. £ 000	131	131	127	133	141	141	187	135	132	136	140	.....	.....
Transportation—													
Shipping—													
Entrances.....mill. net tons	5.71	5.11	5.73	5.42	5.52	5.17	5.07	4.56	4.22	4.71	5.06	5.55	.....
Clearances.....mill. net tons	4.90	4.84	5.24	4.92	4.92	4.68	4.35	4.66	3.98	4.62	4.42	5.04	.....
Index of shipping freights ¹.....1924=100	55.1	62.4	65.4	69.3	66.2	66.1	63.5	63.7	58.1	52.6	55.0	53.8	.....
Railways—													
Average weekly railway receipts.....£ 000	2,814	3,077	3,300	3,062	2,828	2,771	2,621	2,505	2,640	2,705	3,813	2,769	.....
Freight traffic total, mill. tons	19.2	19.4	17.8	20.6	21.4	21.8	22.7	21.0	21.8	22.3	22.0	22.0	.....
Merchandise.....mill. tons	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	.....
Coal.....mill. tons	11.7	11.6	10.8	13.0	13.5	13.6	14.5	13.7	14.3	14.6	14.3	14.3	.....
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	.....
Prices—													
WHOLESALE PRICES 1913=100—													
Board of Trade ²	87.9	87.3	89.0	88.4	87.8	87.5	87.8	88.3	88.0	86.9	87.5	86.1	.....
Economist.....	89.9	91.0	92.3	90.4	89.7	89.0	90.4	91.6	91.3	90.9	91.5	94.3	.....
Statist.....	94.9	96.9	98.1	96.6	95.4	95.3	97.4	98.4	98.1	97.5	98.1	98.1	.....
Times.....	97.0	96.6	102.4	100.1	101.9	101.9	102.1	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.6	102.7	.....
Retail Foods.....	117	122	123	126	125	127	127	126	124	141	130	140	.....
Cost of living.....	138	141	142	143	143	144	144	143	142	141	139	140	.....
Ranking—													
Bank of England—													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	135	133	128	138	142	135	140	145	142	149	140	141	138
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	377	384	384	376	377	379	339	378	375	379	392	390	399
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	191.6	191.6	191.7	191.8	191.9	191.9	192.1	192.4	192.4	192.5	192.6	192.7	.....
Nine Clearing Banks—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	1,832	1,833	1,818	1,821	1,833	1,872	1,933	1,944	1,916	1,885	1,902	1,923	.....
Discounts.....£ mn.	226	223	220	211	214	231	253	263	265	205	198	216	.....
Advances.....£ mn.	742	743	741	739	740	748	738	741	752	700	755	755	.....
Investments.....£ mn.	532	533	540	546	559	572	575	577	560	598	601	604	.....
Treasury Bills.....£ mill.	860	841	831	825	831	856	889	893	812	785	815	843	881
Money—													
Day to Day Rate.....p.e.	-85	-85	-85	-75	-75	-63	-63	-75	-63	-75	-75	-75	.....
Three Months Rate.....p.e.	-91	-91	-81	-66	-70	-38	-53	-38	-41	-50	-59	-59	69
Security Values—													
Fixed Interest.....1921=100	125.3	127.1	127.4	128.3	129.9	132.1	132.7	134.6	131.6	130.3	131.3	131.3	.....
VARIABLE DIVIDEND.....1921=100	121.3	119.3	111.3	111.3	112.5	113.0	113.5	115.7	113.7	110.0	111.3	114.4	.....
Total.....	121.3	123.2	123.2	123.8	123.6	123.9	124.8	125.8	125.8	123.7	124.9	125.8	.....
Exchange, New York \$ to £.....	5.063	4.750	5.033	4.903	4.943	4.977	4.944	4.870	4.824	4.785	4.836	4.923	.....
Exchange, France to £.....	77	76	76	78	78	74	74	75	74	73	73	74	72

¹ Beginning with March 1935, this factor is expressed as a percentage of 1930.

² Number of persons on Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only. *The Board of Trade price index is revised, being placed on the base of 1930.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1934							1935						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
United States Statistics—														
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY, Mil. bush.	79	118	122	119	107	99	89	75	65	53	43	34	34	
Receipts, principal markets, .000 bush.	22,445	49,708	23,045	19,082	12,946	9,154	7,843	5,127	3,771	4,666	6,390	8,295	10,000	
Shipments, principal markets, .000 bush.	15,447	16,831	13,934	14,767	15,395	15,066	8,051	8,638	6,846	6,355	7,971	8,038	11,211	
Exports, including wheat flour, .000 bush.	1,415	2,168	2,042	2,199	1,923	1,036	1,511	1,257	1,301	1,302	1,252	1,252	1,252	
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION														
SUGAR MELTINGS, s. tons	7,507	7,325	8,654	8,822	9,181	8,211	7,547	8,315	7,509	7,986	7,787	7,760	7,760	
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION														
Cigarettes, Millions	404	378	425	395	404	466	318	328	321	352	374	408	408	
Cigarettes, Millions	12,048	11,355	11,810	10,204	10,718	9,727	9,210	11,337	9,306	10,200	10,697	11,700	11,700	
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY														
Markets, .000	1,812	2,055	4,234	3,777	3,000	2,163	1,797	1,889	1,381	1,470	1,630	1,630	1,630	
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY														
Markets, .000	2,684	2,519	2,067	2,093	2,807	3,218	3,140	2,422	1,823	1,622	1,650	1,551	1,551	
COTTON CONSUMPTION, .000 bales	363	359	421	296	520	477	414	547	478	481	463	469	469	
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION														
Newspaper s. tons	82.3	74.0	80.0	74.1	80.0	74.0	79.8	80.7	70.8	73.5	74.9	84.3	84.3	
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION														
Pig Iron Production, .000 l. tons	154.2	150.5	145.1	151.0	168.4	173.3	165.5	157.9	169.8	171.1	166.1	202.0	202.0	
STEEL INGOT PRODUCTION														
Steel, .000 l. tons	1,930	1,325	1,054	988	951	1,024	1,477	1,609	1,777	1,663	1,727	1,488	1,488	
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION														
Automobiles, .000 cars and trucks	306.5	264.9	234.8	170.0	132.0	63.5	153.6	202.8	335.7	429.8	477.7	364.7	364.7	
ZINC PRODUCTION, .000 tons	25,160	24,756	26,169	26,515	34,527	34,991	35,355	21,218	33,494	36,667	35,324	35,324	35,324	
LEAD PRODUCTION, .000 tons	99,589	97,582	162,192	166,794	111,027	116,078	119,830	117,685	116,276	111,806	185,680	185,680	185,680	
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION														
Petroleum, .000 bbls	80,040	81,548	79,058	75,810	76,776	73,463	75,010	78,715	72,763	81,488	78,427	82,454	82,454	
Consumption (to stills)														
GASOLINE PRODUCTION, .000 bbls	76,054	80,065	79,928	73,611	75,991	73,784	70,957	75,456	70,817	76,630	75,086	80,412	80,412	
GASOLINE CONSUMPTION														
Gasoline, .000 bbls	84,850	37,078	37,296	34,88	36,282	35,591	33,997	35,330	32,702	35,214	34,728	37,585	37,585	
CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000,000	36,296	37,395	38,941	34,954	37,533	34,961	30,482	28,062	26,432	31,997	36,076	39,088	39,088	
CARLOADINGS, .000 cars	127.1	119.7	120.2	110.2	135.2	111.7	92.7	98.8	75.1	123.0	124.0	126.7	126.7	
Electric Power Production, mill. k.h.	3,059	1,489	1,381	1,269	1,482	1,611	1,964	2,872	2,748	2,868	2,841	2,636	2,636	
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT														
1923-5=100	81.5	75.5	79.0	73.9	75.8	76.7	75.9	80.5	81.9	82.4	82.3	81.8	81.8	
MAIL ORDER SALES, 2 cos., \$000	46,330	37,587	44,134	52,997	64,184	60,565	76,631	41,194	41,573	55,647	59,644	58,108	58,108	
TEN CENT SALES, 4 CHAINS, \$000	42,100	38,688	39,040	39,831	43,947	42,457	78,717	52,546	34,479	38,950	43,368	43,368	43,368	
IMPORTS, \$000,000	136.1	127.8	119.5	131.7	129.6	150.9	132.3	167.0	152.5	177.3	170.6	170.6	170.6	
EXPORTS, \$000,000	170.6	161.8	172.0	191.7	206.4	194.9	170.7	176.2	163.0	185.0	184.4	185.0	185.0	
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION														
1923-5=100	83.0	74.0	72.0	69.0	72.0	73.0	73.0	86.0	90.0	88.0	86.0	85.0	85.0	
MINERAL PRODUCTION, 1923-5=00	87.0	85.0	80.0	82.0	81.0	81.0	89.0	94.0	96.0	97.0	97.0	89.0	89.0	
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION														
1923-5=100	83.0	76.0	73.0	71.0	73.0	74.0	86.0	91.0	89.0	88.0	86.0	85.0	85.0	
F.R. BANKS, MIL. DOLLARS														
Counted	25	22	26	15	11	11	7	7	6	5	6	5	5	
Reserve Ratio	p.c.	69.4	69.9	70.1	70.0	70.2	70.6	70.8	72.0	72.2	72.3	73.0	73.3	
MEMBER BANKS LOANS AND DISCOUNTS	Mil. Dollars	8,014	7,873	7,802	7,794	7,807	7,705	7,646	7,861	7,508	7,609	7,696	7,696	
Net Demand	Mil. Dollars	12,504	12,745	12,926	13,053	13,476	13,627	13,688	14,027	14,175	14,087	14,822	14,822	
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS, p.c.	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	
Call loans renewal, p.c.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months, p.c.	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-88	-76	-75	-75	-75	-75	
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADE														
RATES (10)	103.47	104.65	102.19	99.70	103.26	104.68	107.47	110.25	112.52	112.42	112.58	113.57	113.57	
Forty bonds	83.89	84.12	81.66	81.79	81.25	82.05	83.91	86.02	83.16	79.00	79.00	81.00	81.00	
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (421)														
1928-100	73.5	71.4	67.8	67.0	67.3	60.4	69.2	69.7	67.8	63.9	67.5	73.1	73.1	
(Copyright Standard Statistics Co.)														
Railroads (351)	81.4	70.7	76.7	75.7	70.4	80.1	80.3	81.4	80.0	75.4	78.9	85.5	85.5	
Railways (38)	44.1	41.2	35.6	35.1	35.6	35.3	35.8	34.6	31.8	27.8	29.4	31.0	32.7	
Utilities (37)	71.9	69.2	64.6	63.7	62.9	60.7	65.8	67.4	54.5	53.2	59.1	64.5	64.5	
Automobiles (13)	89.6	86.5	81.5	80.3	82.5	86.6	88.9	90.2	85.6	77.2	80.7	88.6	88.6	
Tires and rubber goods (7)	47.6	41.4	32.8	36.6	35.6	39.2	39.9	36.7	38.0	37.7	31.2	31.9	31.9	
Chain stores (16)	71.1	70.4	65.5	67.2	65.6	72.6	73.3	72.7	72.0	69.9	71.8	75.9	75.9	
Combs and brases (8)	70.8	68.5	63.7	61.8	57.2	55.7	55.6	56.4	54.3	49.4	56.6	68.9	68.9	
Oil (15)	72.2	76.3	74.7	73.8	69.5	72.1	70.6	71.4	69.9	65.9	71.1	80.9	80.9	
Railway equipment (9)	62.9	47.3	41.6	41.0	46.6	44.4	48.2	50.6	47.9	40.4	41.9	40.6	40.6	
Steel and iron (11)	50.7	47.5	41.8	41.8	41.6	44.9	47.6	49.5	45.8	39.2	41.4	44.5	44.5	
Textile (26)	56.6	53.0	48.7	46.0	51.1	51.4	51.4	50.8	47.6	43.4	42.8	45.0	45.0	
Amusement (7)	12.6	10.8	10.1	10.1	11.3	11.1	12.3	11.3	10.7	10.2	12.6	13.4	13.4	
Tobacco (11)	120.1	122.3	121.5	122.6	128.0	135.0	134.8	133.1	130.7	128.1	127.7	135.5	135.5	
STOCK SALES, N.Y.—MIL. SHARES	16.6	21.1	16.7	12.6	18.7	20.0	23.1	19.4	14.4	15.9	22.4	20.6	23.4	
BOND SALES, N.Y.—MIL. DOLLARS	260.5	246.8	317.1	250.0	272.8	250.1	272.9	330.5	220.3	310.7	266.0	284.0	284.0	
BROKERS LOANS	Mil. Dollars	1,082	923	774	632	887	831	630	825	816	773	805	799	799
BANK DEPOSITS, N.Y.—MIL. DOLLARS	15,388	12,842	12,285	11,225	12,325	11,343	12,154	11,246	12,849	10,905	14,181	15,467	15,467	
Outside, 140 centres—MIL. DOLLARS	14,754	13,910	12,420	12,888	14,465	13,408	15,068	15,068	15,181	15,849	15,746	15,935	15,935	

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

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N° 7

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STATISTIQUES COURANTES DES AFFAIRES AU CANADA

Les conditions économiques au Canada ont été légèrement moins favorables en juin qu'en mai. Les hauts niveaux des facteurs économiques majeurs touchés en mai ne se sont pas maintenus au cours du mois sous revue.

La moyenne des cours des actions ordinaires a été légèrement plus haute en juin, en contraste avec l'orientation des autres facteurs significatifs. Une récession relativement modérée a suivi l'avance marquée du mois précédent. Comme résultat, l'indice de 121 titres est à 93·8 comparativement à 93·6 le mois précédent, les services publics, les pétroles et les breuvages donnant des moyennes plus élevées.

Une récession appréciable est visible dans les prix de gros, les déclins des produits de la ferme étant la principale influence réactionnaire. Ce recul comprend les grains, le bétail et les produits laitiers. Le cuivre et l'argent ont aussi touché des niveaux plus bas au cours du mois. L'indice général a reculé de 72·3 à 71·5 au cours du mois sous revue.

Les obligations ont décliné graduellement les trois premières semaines de juin mais ont remonté le reste du mois. L'indice du rendement des obligations du gouvernement fédéral se trouvait en conséquence plus élevé en juin à 73·4 comparativement à 71·4 le mois précédent, le niveau de juin étant le plus élevé de tout mois depuis novembre dernier. Les obligations du gouvernement d'Ontario se sont vendues à 3·85 p.c. au cours de juin tandis que celles du gouvernement fédéral ont commandé une moyenne entre 3·20 et 3·60 p.c.

La production est restée active en juin mais à un niveau légèrement inférieur à celui de mai. Les facteurs miniers ont été irréguliers, un gain dans les exportations de cuivre qui ont monté de 34,600,000 livres en mai à 37,746,000 livres en juin est en contraste avec un déclin contraire à la tendance saisonnière dans les exportations de nickel qui ont baissé de 10,236,000 livres à 9,951,000 livres. La production de plomb a été à plus haut niveau le mois dernier. Les expéditions d'argent des mines canadiennes ont monté à 75 p.c. après ajustement saisonnier. Les expéditions d'or se chiffrent à 257,000 onces comparativement à 278,700 onces en mai. Les exportations d'amiante montrent un gain ajusté de 22 p.c. Dans la production de denrées alimentaires les minoteries et les raffineries de sucre ont été plus actives, tandis qu'il y a déclin dans les abattoirs et salaisons. L'indice de la production alimentaire a reculé de 88·2 à 84·9.

Les importations de caoutchouc brut ont été grandement inférieures à leur haut niveau de mai. La production de chaussures s'est bien maintenue le mois dernier. Le gain de l'indice des textiles est de 45 p.c., provenant en grande partie des importations de laine brute. Le gain ajusté des importations de coton brut est de 26 p.c.

Le déclin de la production de papier à journal a été plus que normal pour la saison. Les exportations de planches et madriers, bien que plus faibles qu'en mai, montrent un gain sur juin 1934. Les exportations de bardaques ont été bonnes à 281,000 carrés.

Les opérations dans l'industrie du fer et de l'acier primaires ont montré de l'activité. La production d'acier en lingots donne 73,450 grosses tonnes comparativement à 72,811 en mai et la production de fonte montre un gain après ajustement saisonnier.

La production d'automobiles, à 15,745 unités comparativement à 20,765 en mai, montre un déclin plus que saisonnier, la diminution ajustée étant de 6·7 p.c. Les importations de pétrole brut ont été de 131,873,000 gallons comparativement à 113,132,000 gallons en mai, mais ce gain est encore inférieur aux tendances saisonnières.

L'industrie de la construction reflète de l'expansion, l'indice général montant de 14·7 p.c. Les contrats de construction sont de \$18,521,400 comparativement à \$16,302,400 et les permis de bâtir de \$5,117,000 comparativement à \$4,799,000. Chacun de ces deux facteurs indique des gains contrairement aux tendances saisonnières.

Les transports commerciaux des chemins de fer montrent de la contraction dans les deux comparaisons usuelles. Le commerce extérieur a tombé de son haut niveau du mois précédent, les exportations étant plus faibles qu'en juin 1934.

Prix de gros et de détail

Les prix moyens des denrées ont été moins élevés en juin que le mois précédent, l'indice étant tombé de 72·3 à 71·5. Ce fléchissement est dû surtout à la baisse des grains, les prix courants du bétail sur pied révélant une demande moins forte de la part des marchés des Etats-Unis. L'indice des métaux non ferreux et leurs produits est tombé de 70·7 à 69·6, des déclins dans le cuivre, l'argent et le zinc ayant contrebalancé des gains dans le plomb et l'étain.

L'indice du coût de la vie, calculé par le Bureau, établi sur la base de 1926 pris comme 100, est resté stationnaire à 78·7 pendant juin, la hausse des obligations étant contrebalancée par des fléchissements dans les groupes du combustible et du vêtement.

Valeurs mobilières

Le cours des titres d'action ordinaire a été, en moyenne, un peu plus élevé en juin que le mois précédent, l'indice de 121 titres étant monté de 93·6 à 93·8. Les gains par groupes se sont limités aux services publics, pétroles et boissons. L'indice hebdomadaire a atteint un nouveau maximum depuis qu'il a commencé le relèvement durant la semaine du 23 mai, mais il a subé- quemment accusé des récessions pendant cinq semaines consécutives.

L'indice de 23 titres miniers a été de 123·0 en juin, comparativement à 128·3 pour le mois précédent. Les titres de mine d'or et de métaux communs ont participé au déclin. Aucun changement n'est survenu dans l'indice de 22 titres d'action privilégiée qui est resté à 68·4.

Production d'acier dans les principaux pays

Les indices mensuels de la production d'acier dans cinq pays sont fournis dans le graphique de la page 30. Les courbes représentent en pourcentages la production mensuelle moyenne sans ajustement pour tendances saisonnières. La ligne composite montre l'orientation de la production des principaux pays publiant des rapports mensuels, représentant environ 96 p.e. de la production mondiale.

Le point le plus bas de la production d'acier de ces dernières années a été atteint durant l'été de 1932, un relèvement modéré s'étant manifesté à l'automne. La reprise d'activité s'est accélérée le premier semestre de 1933, l'indice avançant de 47·1 en janvier à 78·2 en juillet. Une réaction est survenue le deuxième semestre de l'année et une nouvelle cime a été atteinte à 90·0 en mai 1934. Le maximum de ce mois a été presque égalé en mars de l'année courante. Le résultat net a été un gain de 121 p.e., de 40·7 en août 1932 à 89·9 en mars, ce dernier étant l'un des points les plus élevés qui aient été atteints au cours du relèvement.

A la suite d'un déclin d'environ quatre ans, la production d'acier aux Etats-Unis a accusé un progrès rapide d'avril à juillet 1933. La réaction des derniers mois de 1933 a été contrebalancée par une reprise d'activité conduisant temporairement à une nouvelle cime en mai 1934. La production de mai de l'an dernier dépasse celle de tout autre mois depuis le premier semestre de 1930.

La production d'acier a accusé une certaine amélioration en France en 1933, comparativement aux chiffres inférieurs de l'année précédente, mais une réaction s'est produite vers la fin de 1933 et les opérations récentes n'ont guère été au-dessus des niveaux de la dépression.

La production d'acier en Allemagne a accusé une amélioration constante depuis le bas point de la dépression touché en septembre 1932. La production de mars 1935 a été plus forte que tout autre mois depuis environ cinq ans, une partie du gain étant attribuable à l'inclusion de la production du territoire de la Sarre.

Le point le plus bas de la dépression dans l'industrie sidérurgique au Royaume-Uni a été atteint en décembre 1930. La production est restée à un niveau relativement bas en 1931 et 1932. La reprise a été sensible en 1933, et le niveau actuel des opérations n'est guère inférieur à celui de 1929. La production canadienne d'acier, postérieurement à mars 1933 quand fut touché le minimum de ces dernières années, accuse un progrès notable. A l'exception de quelques mois de l'automne de 1934, une avance prononcée a été observée, l'indice sur la base de 1920 passant de 10·5 en mars 1933 à 70·5 en mai dernier.

Une disparité considérable existe dans le mouvement de la production d'acier des divers pays entre 1929 et 1932. Le plus fort déclin proportionnel s'est fait sentir au Canada, où la production d'acier est tombée à environ 10·5 p.e. de la moyenne de 1928. La production des Etats-Unis a aussi diminué fortement, le minimum étant d'environ 19 p.e. de la production obtenue durant la période de base. Vient ensuite un déclin d'environ 32·5 p.e. de la moyenne de 1928 en Allemagne. En Angleterre, la production d'acier est tombée rapidement les derniers mois de 1929 et au cours de 1930, mais elle s'est maintenue passablement stable jusque vers le

commencement de 1933. D'un autre côté, en France, l'industrie de l'acier a accusé une activité soutenue jusqu'à 1930, mais un déclin notable en 1931 et les premiers mois de 1932.

Ces indices de la production d'acier montrent le degré d'activité dans les principales industries lourdes des différents pays, bien qu'aux Etats-Unis l'activité soit influencée à un degré considérable par l'industrie de l'automobile. La reprise d'activité dans un si grand nombre de pays au cours des deux dernières années est une indication directe d'amélioration de la situation économique.

Facteurs de rajustement

Les cinq sections du graphique de la page 2 indiquent les progrès du rajustement dans ses différentes phases depuis le commencement de 1932 et au cours de 1933. En temps de dépression il se produit normalement des rajustements qui conduisent éventuellement au relèvement économique. D'après les indications actuelles, le changement d'orientation est survenu au Canada vers le commencement du deuxième trimestre de 1933. Dans quelques-uns des principaux pays d'Europe le relèvement avait commencé durant l'été de 1932. Bien que le Canada et les Etats-Unis aient tardé à atteindre ce tournant, les premiers signes de relèvement ont été plus accentués chez eux.

Bien que plusieurs autorités donnent une importance exagérée à certains aspects spéciaux de la récente dépression et conduisent ainsi à la conclusion pessimiste qu'aucun relèvement ne sera possible à moins qu'on ne prenne des mesures en vue de modifier la base des opérations économiques, l'amélioration générale observée depuis deux ans constitue une réponse décisive aux prédictions d'écroulement économique.

L'indice du volume physique des affaires, compilé de 45 facteurs, a atteint en février 1933 son plus bas point de la récente période de baisse, et depuis deux ans il a accusé un gain important. L'indice ajusté de l'emploi dans les manufactures suit de très près l'indice des affaires, le point le plus bas du premier ayant été atteint le 1er mai 1933. L'indice des prix de la deuxième section indique que le point le plus bas des prix de gros a été atteint en février 1933, tandis que l'indice du coût de la vie a été à son minimum en mai 1933, une faible avance ayant été observée durant les mois suivants. Le cours des obligations de tout repos a été à la hausse, accusant une amélioration marquée durant les trois dernières années. L'indice du cours des obligations, dans la troisième section du graphique, est basé sur le rendement des obligations du gouvernement fédéral. Bien que le prix minimum des actions ordinaires ait été atteint en juin 1932, un second minimum est indiqué en mars 1933. L'indice était de 93.8 en juin 1935, comparativement à 43.2 et 42.9 en juin 1932 et mars 1933, respectivement.

Relation entre la production et les prix

La relation entre les prix de gros et la production industrielle fait l'objet du graphique de la page 4. L'indice des prix a été relativement stable de 1921 à 1929, une baisse modérée étant observée de 1926 à 1929. De 1921 à 1929 la production industrielle a montré un progrès sensible, en contraste frappant avec la stabilité relative des prix de gros. A partir du milieu de 1929, le déclin des prix de gros a été très prononcé, accompagnant le fléchissement des opérations industrielles. Par suite de l'inflation anormale de l'après-guerre et à cause de la forte réaction qui s'est produite de 1929 à 1933, le courant à long terme des prix de gros, calculés d'après la méthode des moindres carrés pour la période d'après-guerre, est profondément à la baisse. D'autre part, la tendance séculaire de la production industrielle, en dépit du récent déclin, a accusé une avance prononcée.

Le déclin des prix de gros, depuis le maximum de 1929 jusqu'au minimum de février 1933, a été de 36.4 pour cent, alors que le relèvement observé au cours des vingt-huit mois derniers s'est limité à 14 p.c. Le déclin de l'indice des opérations industrielles a pris des proportions beaucoup plus considérables, pour atteindre 58.7 pour cent. Le relèvement de février 1933 à mai de l'année courante a été de 71.4 p.c., contrebalançant 64 p.c. du déclin des quatre années comprises entre mars 1929 et mars 1933.

Indices revisés des ventes de détail

Au cours des quelques mois derniers, il y a eu plusieurs revisions tant au point de vue du contenu qu'à celui des méthodes de calcul des indices mensuels des ventes de détail que publie le Bureau fédéral de la Statistique. Les résultats de cette revision sont indiqués dans le tableau 2A, pages 10 et 11.

Les modifications effectuées comprennent l'introduction d'indices distincts pour les ventes des magasins à rayons et celles des magasins de nouveautés, pour lesquelles on publiait aupara-

vant un indice combiné. En outre, des indices distincts sont fournis pour les ventes de vêtements pour hommes et pour femmes. Pour la plupart des genres de commerce, les indices revisés sont basés sur des rapports soumis par un plus grand nombre de maisons qu'auparavant et la période de base, qui était précédemment le mois de janvier 1929, a été changée de façon à comprendre les ventes mensuelles moyennes de 1930.

Lors de la première publication d'indices des ventes au détail il y a environ quatre ans, janvier 1929 était le premier mois sur lequel on pouvait obtenir des données; c'est pourquoi on l'adopta comme période de base. Les chiffres revisés que fournit le présent rapport ont été calculés sur la base de la moyenne des douze chiffres mensuels de 1930. Deux raisons ont motivé ce changement.

En premier lieu, les indices mensuels des ventes de détail dans les divers genres de commerce peuvent se rattacher plus ou moins directement aux résultats du Recensement des Etablissements de Commerce et de Service effectué en 1931 et comprenant tout le commerce de détail de 1930. Il est bon, toutefois, d'ajouter que les indices publiés chaque mois sont basés sur des rapports soumis uniquement par les magasins en chaînes et les magasins à rayons, et il se peut qu'ils n'indiquent pas de façon complète les changements qui surviennent dans la valeur du commerce de détail tout entier.

Le deuxième motif du changement de base est que pour la plupart des genres de commerce de détail, les ventes de janvier sont toujours faibles à cause d'influences saisonnières. Les indices de tous les autres mois, lorsqu'on les base sur le chiffre de janvier, sont donc exceptionnellement élevés. En utilisant la moyenne des douze chiffres mensuels de 1930, on se trouve à surmonter cette difficulté. Il faut dire, cependant, que pour plusieurs genres de commerce ce changement de base n'a guère influé sur les indices puisque les ventes de janvier 1929, malgré leur chiffre peu élevé attribuable à des influences saisonnières, ont été à peu près égales aux ventes mensuelles moyennes de 1930. Mais lorsque des influences saisonnières influent sur une série mensuelle il est vraiment avantageux de posséder une base soustraite à ces effets, et la moyenne des douze chiffres mensuels de 1930 est, par conséquent, préférable au chiffre de janvier 1929.

SITUATION AUX ÉTATS-UNIS

Un groupe de facteurs de production aux Etats-Unis a atteint une moyenne plus élevée en juin que durant le mois précédent. On a observé une avance dans la production d'automobiles et de houille bitumineuse. Les opérations de l'industrie primaire du fer et de l'acier ont accusé un nouveau fléchissement, mais la production de l'industrie de l'énergie électrique s'est légèrement accrue. Le fait que les transports commerciaux de nature diverse se sont maintenus à leur niveau du mois précédent est considéré comme un facteur significatif. On a également observé un gain dans les nouvelles entreprises obtenues par l'industrie du bâtiment.

Le cours des actions ordinaires a maintenu la marche ascendante observée depuis le milieu de mars; à la fin de juin il atteignait son point le plus élevé depuis avril 1934. Les prix des produits agricoles ont fléchi en juin; c'est surtout à ce fait qu'il faut attribuer le recul de l'indice général. Le cuivre a décliné d'un cent la livre, ce qui constitue le premier changement noté depuis douze mois. Les taux d'intérêt se sont maintenus à un niveau extrêmement bas, les prêts au jour le jour et les prêts à terme rapportant $\frac{1}{2}$ p.c., et le papier de haut commerce à échéance de 4 à 6 mois, 1 p.c.

SITUATION DANS LE ROYAUME-UNI

La situation s'est maintenue favorable en Grande-Bretagne, et les industries lourdes, en particulier, ont accusé une amélioration. L'industrie de l'acier a manifesté une plus grande activité par suite de la conclusion d'une entente entre la British Iron and Steel Federation et le cartel continental de l'acier brut. L'industrie continue à bénéficier de l'expansion observée dans la fabrication d'automobiles ainsi que dans le bâtiment, et bien que le relèvement du commerce d'exportation ait été moins accentué jusqu'à présent, on note une augmentation encourageante du nombre de demandes d'information. Les statistiques de la production et de l'exportation des automobiles semblent indiquer que l'année courante marquera un progrès exceptionnel pour cette industrie. L'industrie du bâtiment s'est maintenue active, grâce aux taux d'intérêt peu élevés et au fait que le coût de la main d'œuvre et des matériaux n'accuse qu'une hausse modérée. Les plans de construction approuvés par 146 autorités locales ont atteint en mai le chiffre exceptionnellement élevé de 11.7 millions de livres, comparativement à moins de 10 millions en avril.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED JULY 16, 1935

Population.—Divorces granted in Canada in 1934, 5 p. Seventh census of Canada, 1931, bulletin No. 44, Deaf-Mutes (English and French) 58 p. Vital statistics for the 4th quarter of 1934, 4 p. Deaths due to automobile accidents, 1934, 2 p. Deaths from external violence, 1934, 1 p.

Production.—Agricultural Products.—Telegraphic crop report, June 18, 1935 (Prairie Provinces) 5 p.; . . . June 25, 1935 (Prairie Provinces) 5 p.; . . . July 3, 1935 (conditions throughout Canada) 9 p.; . . . July 9, 1935 (Prairie Provinces) 5 p. Condition of field crops at June 30 and preliminary estimate of area of late-grown crops, Canada, 5 p. map. The grain situation in the Argentine, June 19, 1935, 5 p.; . . . July 13, 1935, 4 p. Fruit report No. 1, June 22, 1935, 2 p. Estimated consumption of meats, poultry, butter, cheese and eggs in Canada, 1931-1934, 4 p. **FISHERIES PRODUCTS.**—Advance report on the fisheries of Canada, 1934, 17 p.; . . . British Columbia, 1934, 8 p.; . . . New Brunswick, 1934, 9 p.; . . . Nova Scotia, 1934, 8 p. **METAL PRODUCTION.**—Quarterly report on coal and coke statistics for Canada, January, February, March, 1935, 15 p. Consumption of Coke in Canada, 1931-1933, 7 p.

Manufactures.—VEGETABLE PRODUCTS.—Report on the sugar industry in Canada, 1934, 12 p. Report on the linseed and soybean oil industry in Canada, 1934, 9 p. **IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS.**—Summary statistics, preliminary, 1934, 3 p. The bicycle manufacturing industry, 1934, 1 p. Domestic washing machines, 1934, 2 p. **NON-FERROUS METALS.**—Production and sales of radio receiving sets in Canada, first quarter, 1935, 16 p. Electric vacuum cleaners, 1934, 2 p. **CHEMICAL AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.**—The compressed gases industry, 1934, 5 p. The coal tar distillation industry, 1934, 4 p.

Internal Trade.—Estimated retail sales of selected commodities, 1930, 18 p. Census of merchandising and service establishments, 1934; advance report on wholesale sales in 1934, 4 p. Motion picture receipts by cities 1933 and 1934, 1 p. Retail trade in Canada, 1934, preliminary report, 11 p.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—International bridge, ferry and tunnel companies, 1934, 4 p. Express statistics for 1934, 8 p. (English and French). Chart showing weekly car-loadings, Jan. 1933 to June 1934, by commodities) July 6, 1935, 4 p.

General.—The Canada Year Book 1934-35, 1235 p. maps, bibl. Survey of production in Canada, 1933, 10 p. charts.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER.

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Investors' indexes of security prices. Index number of 20 mining stocks. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

Monthly Bulletins.—Agricultural statistics. The wheat situation; review; statistical supplement. \$1.00 per year. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings. Preliminary summary of price movements. Production of—(a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and steel. (f) Coal and coke. (g) Leading mineral products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated milk products. (y) Creamery butter. Rigid insulating board industry. Building permits. Summary of the trade of Canada current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. Exports: Fertilizers, Grain and flour; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). IMPORTS: Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries. Coffee and tea; Fertilizers; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paint and varnishes; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Rubber; Stoves, sheet metal products; Refrigerators; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron).

Canada's monthly trade trends.

Canada's monthly trade trends with Empire countries.

Canada's monthly trade trends with foreign countries.

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